





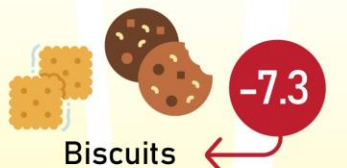
# CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGES (%)

December 2019 : 0.3

-0.4

FOOD AND  
NON-ALCOHOLIC  
BEVERAGES



0.4

NON-FOOD



**CPI December 2019 - HIGHLIGHTS**

The overall Consumer Price Index (CPI) in December 2019 has **increased** by 0.3 per cent year-on-year from 99.1 in December 2018 to 99.4 this year. The Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages has recorded a decreased of 0.4 per cent, while Non-Food index increased by 0.4 per cent. Meanwhile, the Goods index has recorded a decrease of 0.6 per cent, while the Services index increased by 1.5 per cent.

On a monthly basis, the CPI has **increased** by 0.2 per cent compared to November 2019, whereby Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages and Non-Food recorded an increase of 0.1 per cent and 0.2 per cent, respectively.

For period-on-period, overall CPI in 2019 (January to December) registered a decrease of 0.4 per cent compared to the same period in 2018. The Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages and Non-Food both recorded a decrease of 0.7 per cent and 0.3 per cent, respectively (**Table 1**).

**Table 1: CPI, December 2019**

Category	Weights	Index	Change (%)		
		Dec 2019	Dec 2019/ Dec 2018	Dec 2019/ Nov 2019	Jan-Dec 2019/ Jan-Dec 2018
<b>OVERALL CPI</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-0.4</b>
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	101.7	-0.4	0.1	-0.7
Non-Food	8,117	98.9	0.4	0.2	-0.3
Goods	5,726	98.3	-0.6	-0.4	-1.1
Services	4,274	100.8	1.5	0.9	0.6

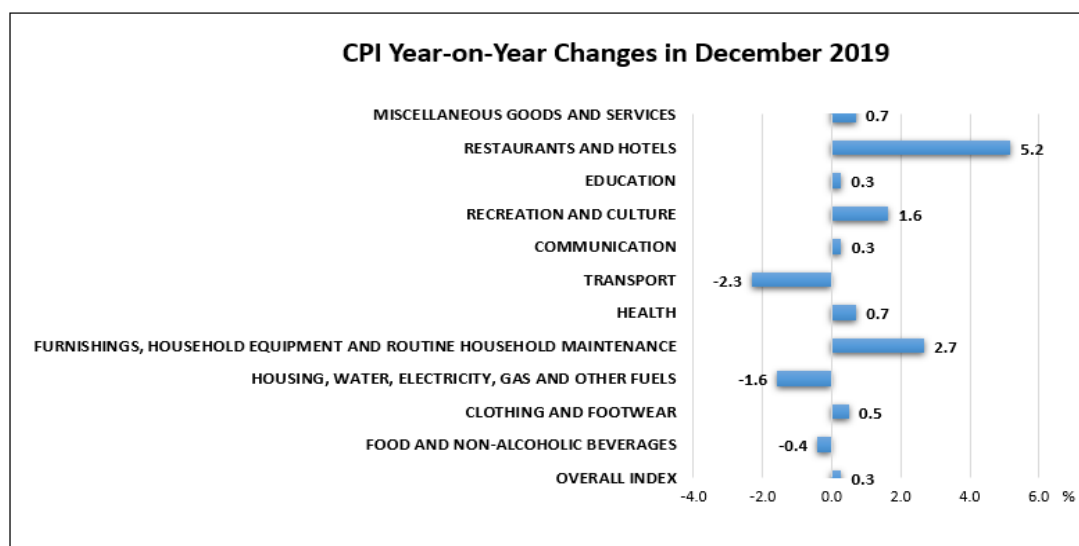
Note: “ – ” means nil

**YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGES (December 2019 compared to December 2018)**

The CPI in December 2019 has increased by 0.3 per cent compared to the same month in 2018.

Among the major groups which recorded increases were the indices for Restaurants and Hotels (5.2 per cent); Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance (2.7 per cent); and Recreation and Culture (1.6 per cent) (**Figure 1**).

**Figure 1: CPI Year-on-Year Changes, December 2019**



Based on the contribution to change, Restaurants and Hotels has contributed 202.7 per cent to the overall year-on-year increase of the CPI in December 2019. This was followed by Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance (68.4 per cent); and Recreation and Culture (41.4 per cent) (**Table 2**).

**Table 2: CPI by Divisions, December 2019 and December 2018**

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Dec 2018	Dec 2019		
<b>Overall CPI</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	102.1	101.7	-0.4	-28.7
Clothing & Footwear	403	95.8	96.2	0.5	7.0
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	1,170	94.7	93.2	-1.6	-64.2
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	702	99.0	101.6	2.7	68.4
Health	91	100.8	101.5	0.7	2.4
Transport	1,961	96.9	94.7	-2.3	-161.7
Communication	594	99.3	99.6	0.3	6.1
Recreation & Culture	664	102.7	104.4	1.6	41.4
Education	696	102.9	103.2	0.3	7.2
Restaurants & Hotels	1069	99.3	104.4	5.2	202.7
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	767	98.9	99.6	0.7	19.4

Note: “ – ” means nil.

Increases were recorded in:

- **Restaurants and Hotel** (5.2 per cent) due to increase prices of selected food items in restaurants and cafés, other food services, contract catering as well as accommodation services;
- **Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance** (2.7 per cent) due to increase prices of household textiles, glassware, tableware and household utensils as well as non-durable household goods; and
- **Recreation and Culture** (1.6 per cent) due to increase prices of games, toys and hobbies, articles for pets, recreational and sporting services, books, stationery and drawing materials as well as package holidays/pilgrimages.

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Transport** (2.3 per cent) due to lower prices of purchase of the motor car, spare parts and accessories of vehicles as well as lubricants and similar products;
- **Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels** (1.6 per cent) due to decrease prices of rentals for housing; and
- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** (0.4 per cent) due to decrease prices of rice and cereals (3.6 per cent), fish and seafood (1.2 per cent), oil and fats (2.9 per cent), fruits (2.7 per cent) as well as sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery (0.5 per cent) (**Table 3**).

**Table 3: Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Year-on-Year Changes, December 2019**

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Dec 2018	Dec 2019		
<b>Food &amp; Non-Alcoholic Beverages</b>	<b>1,883</b>	<b>102.1</b>	<b>101.7</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>-28.7</b>
<b>Food</b>	<b>1642</b>	<b>101.7</b>	<b>101.1</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>-36.4</b>
Rice and Cereals	370	99.1	95.5	-3.6	-49.2
Meat	319	101.9	102.8	0.9	10.6
Fish and Seafood	225	108.1	106.8	-1.2	-10.5
Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs	180	94.2	95.2	1.0	6.4
Oil and Fats	55	103.1	100.1	-2.9	-6.1
Fruits	134	112.6	109.5	-2.7	-15.1
Vegetables	149	100.2	104.5	4.2	23.4
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery	91	99.9	99.4	-0.5	-1.7
Food Products, Not Elsewhere Classified	119	99.6	100.9	1.3	5.9
<b>Non-Alcoholic Beverages</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>104.7</b>	<b>105.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>7.7</b>
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	72	96.4	95.9	-0.6	-1.5
Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices	169	108.2	109.7	1.4	9.2

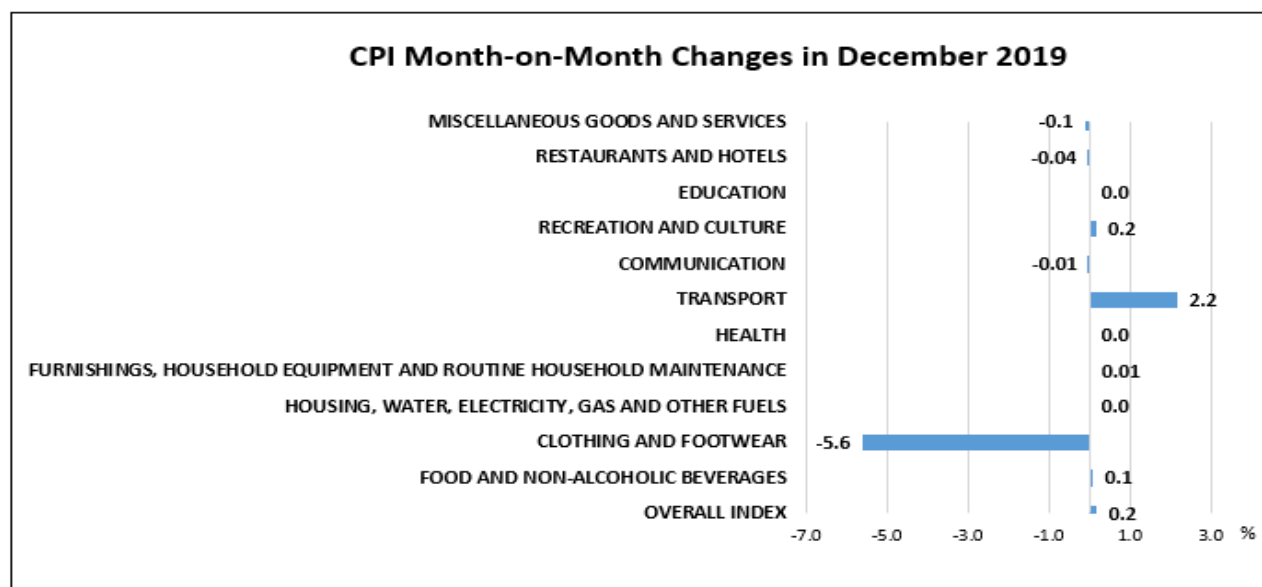
Note: "–" means nil.

**MONTH-ON-MONTH CHANGES (December 2019 compared to November 2019)**

The CPI in December 2019 has increased by 0.2 per cent over November 2019.

The indices which recorded increases were Transport (2.2 per cent); Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (0.1 per cent); and Recreation and Culture (0.2 per cent) (**Figure 2**).

**Figure 2: CPI Month-on-Month Changes, December 2019**



Based on the contribution to change, Transport has contributed 220.8 per cent to the overall month-on-month decrease of the CPI in December 2019. This was followed by Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (9.0 per cent); and Recreation and Culture (6.4 per cent) (**Table 4**).

**Table 4: CPI by Divisions, December 2019 and November 2019**

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Nov 2019	Dec 2019		
<b>Overall CPI</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	101.6	101.7	0.1	9.0
Clothing & Footwear	403	102.0	96.2	-5.6	-129.1
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	1,170	93.2	93.2	-	-
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	702	101.6	101.6	0.01	0.4
Health	91	101.5	101.5	-	-
Transport	1,961	92.7	94.7	2.2	220.8
Communication	594	99.6	99.6	-0.01	-0.3
Recreation & Culture	664	104.2	104.4	0.2	6.4
Education	696	103.2	103.2	-	-
Restaurants & Hotels	1069	104.4	104.4	-0.04	-2.2
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	767	99.7	99.6	-0.1	-5.0

Note: “-” means nil.

Increases were recorded in:

- **Transport** (2.2 per cent) due to increase prices of passenger transport by air;
- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** (0.1 per cent) due to increase prices of meat (0.2 per cent); fish and seafood (0.9 per cent) as well as vegetables (1.4 per cent); and
- **Recreation and Culture** (0.2 per cent) due to increase prices of books, stationery and drawing materials as well as package holidays/pilgrimages.

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Clothing and Footwear** (5.6 per cent) due to lower prices of clothing material, garments, other articles of clothing and clothing accessories as well as shoes and other footwear;
- **Miscellaneous Goods and Services** (0.1 per cent) due to decrease prices of non-electric appliances for personal care, articles for personal hygiene, beauty products as well as other products for personal care; and
- **Restaurants and Hotels** (0.04 per cent) due to lower prices of restaurants and cafés as well as accommodation services.

Meanwhile, the indices for **Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels; Health; and Education** remain unchanged.



**PERIOD-ON-PERIOD CHANGES (January-December 2019 compared to January-December 2018)**

The average CPI for the twelve months (January to December) of 2019 has decreased by 0.4 per cent compared to the same period in 2018 (**Table 5**).

**Table 5: CPI by Divisions, January-December 2019 and January-December 2018**

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Jan-Dec 2018	Jan-Dec 2019		
<b>Overall CPI</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	102.5	101.7	-0.7	35.0
Clothing & Footwear	403	99.3	98.4	-0.9	9.1
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	1,170	95.0	93.5	-1.7	47.5
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	702	100.4	99.8	-0.6	10.2
Health	91	100.5	101.1	0.5	-1.3
Transport	1,961	96.5	93.9	-2.7	130.1
Communication	594	99.4	99.4	0.01	-0.1
Recreation & Culture	664	101.3	103.4	2.0	-35.4
Education	696	102.9	103.1	0.2	-4.1
Restaurants & Hotels	1069	99.6	103.1	3.5	-95.0
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	767	99.5	99.3	-0.2	4.0

Note: “ – ” means nil.

Based on the contribution to change, Transport has contributed 130.1 per cent to the overall decrease of the CPI in 2019. This was followed by Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels (47.5 per cent); and Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (35.0 per cent) (**Table 5**).

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Transport** (2.7 per cent) due to lower prices of purchase of the motor car, spare parts and accessories of vehicles, lubricants and similar products as well as passenger transport by air;
- **Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels** (1.7 per cent) due to lower prices of rentals for housing, materials for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling as well as miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling; and
- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** (0.7 per cent) due to decrease in prices of rice and cereal (1.6 per cent), meat (0.8 per cent), milk, dairy products and eggs (1.8 per cent), oil and fats (2.4 per cent), fruits (0.2 per cent), vegetables (2.6 per cent) as well as sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery (0.1 per cent).

Increases were recorded in:

- **Restaurants and Hotels** (3.5 per cent) due to higher prices of selected food items at the restaurants and cafés, other food services, contract catering as well as accommodation services;



- **Recreation and Culture** (2.0 per cent) due to increase prices of audio-visual equipment, unrecorded recording media, balls, sporting equipment and sports footwear, equipment for camping and open-air recreation, natural plants and flowers, articles for pets, recreational and sporting services, culture services, books, newspaper, stationery and drawing materials as well as package holidays/pilgrimages; and;
- **Education** (0.2 per cent) due to higher fees of selected private school for secondary education.

### Goods according to Durability and Services

For December 2019, the indices for durables goods has decreased year-on-year by 4.9 per cent. Meanwhile, the indices for semi-durable goods, non-durable goods and services have increased by 2.4, 0.05 and 1.5 per cent, respectively.

Compared to November 2019, the indices for durable goods and semi-durable goods have decreased by 0.04 and 2.8 per cent, respectively. Meanwhile, the indices for non-durable goods as well as services have increased by 0.02 and 0.9 per cent, respectively.

For the period January to December 2019, price of goods has decrease by 1.1 per cent while services recorded an increase of 0.6 per cent compared to the same period last year (**Table 6**).

**Table 6: CPI of goods according to durability and services**

Goods and Services Category	Weights	Index			Change (%)		
		Dec 2018	Nov 2019	Dec 2019	Dec 2019 / Dec 2018	Dec 2019 / Nov 2019	Jan-Dec 2019 / Jan-Dec 2018
<b>Overall</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-0.4</b>
Goods	5,726	98.9	98.7	98.3	-0.6	-0.4	-1.1
Durable	1,220	93.6	89.1	89.1	-4.9	-0.04	-4.5
Semi-durable	790	98.3	103.6	100.7	2.4	-2.8	0.1
Non-durable	3,716	100.8	100.8	100.9	0.05	0.02	-0.3
Services	4,274	99.4	99.9	100.8	1.5	0.9	0.6

Note: “ – ” means nil

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## Consumer Price Index Technical Notes

### 1. Concepts and Definitions

- 1.1 The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is a measure of the average change of prices paid by the household for a fixed 'basket' of goods and services over a period of time. The 'basket' of goods and services represents the average consumption pattern of the majority of households in Brunei Darussalam and it is derived from the results of a Household Expenditure Survey. The CPI is solely a measure of price changes and not a measure of changes in general cost of living.
- 1.2 As the CPI reflects the average changes in the prices of consumption goods and services, it is mainly used as a measurement of the rate of inflation. The CPI is also used as a deflator of other economic series such as the conversion of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) from current price values to constant price values.
- 1.3 The CPI basket covers a wide range of goods and services, classified according to the United Nation's "**Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)**". The goods and services are based on the final consumption expenditure of households. However, imputed rentals of owner-occupied housing and household expenditures abroad are excluded. Non-consumption expenditures such as donations, remittances, repayments of loans and purchase of real estate are also excluded.
- 1.4 The CPI can also be classified by the type of goods, according to their durability, and services, as follows:
- **Durable goods** : Goods that are used repeatedly or continuously over a long period of time (e.g. furniture, household equipment, vehicles)
  - **Semi-durable goods** : Goods that are used repeatedly but their expected lifetime use is less than for durables and their purchaser's value is significantly less (e.g. clothing, footwear, glassware, games, toys, household textiles)
  - **Non-durable goods** : Goods that are for single use only (e.g. food and drink)
  - **Services**: Services such as education, health, personal services.
- 1.5 The base year is used as the reference year for computing the weights of the CPI basket based on the results of the Household Expenditure Survey (HES). However, for the computation of price relatives, the average prices of the current month are compared

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with those of the previous month, instead of the average base year prices. The CPI calculation uses the chained index method, whereby the ratio of the average prices of the current month and the previous month is multiplied with the index value of the previous month.

## 2. Measurement of Changes in the CPI

2.1 The following changes are measured for the CPI:

- **Year-on-year changes:** the percentage change between the current month and the same month in the previous year;
- **Month-on-month changes:** the percentage change between the current month over the previous month; and
- **Period-on period changes:** the percentage change between the average index of the year-to-date compared to the same period the previous year. For example, the average index from January to June of the current year is compared to the average index from January to June the previous year.

2.2 The **contribution to change** column provides information on which goods or services have contributed most to the changes in the index. It is calculated by multiplying the weight of a particular item or group of items with the monthly change in the index for this item or group of items.

2.3 The annual inflation rate is taken as the percentage changes between the annual index of the reference year and that of the previous year.

## 3. Rounding Figures

3.1 The indices and percentage changes will be published to one decimal place in the CPI Reports. However, the computation of percentage changes and contribution to changes are based on the unrounded index values.

## 4. Rebasing of CPI

4.1 The Consumer Price Index (CPI) for Brunei Darussalam has now been revised and rebased. The weights for the new CPI series were derived from the result of the Household Expenditure Survey 2015/16.

**Annex 2 : Consumer Price Index (Jan 2015=100), Brunei Darussalam.**

MONTH & YEAR	INFLATION (%)	YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE (%)	MONTH-ON-MONTH CHANGE (%)	PERIOD-ON-PERIOD CHANGE (%)	OVERALL INDEX	FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	NON-FOOD	CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	HEALTH	TRANSPORT	COMMUNICATION	RECREATION AND CULTURE	EDUCATION	RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS	MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES
<b>Weights</b>					<b>10,000</b>	<b>1,883</b>	<b>8,117</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>1,170</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>1,961</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>1069</b>	<b>767</b>
<b>2015</b>	-				99.9	100.8	99.7	104.4	99.7	101.5	101.7	97.1	100.0	100.3	100.5	100.0	100.2
<b>2016</b>	-0.3				99.6	100.3	99.5	103.7	95.4	101.8	98.4	98.5	99.7	100.1	102.4	99.8	100.1
<b>2017</b>	-1.3				98.4	100.5	97.9	102.1	95.3	101.3	100.0	97.2	99.5	100.4	102.4	99.7	87.6
<b>2018</b>	1.0				99.4	102.5	98.7	99.3	95.0	100.4	100.5	96.5	99.4	101.3	102.9	99.6	99.5
<b>2019</b>	-0.4				99.0	101.7	98.3	98.4	93.5	99.8	101.1	93.9	99.4	103.4	103.1	103.1	99.3
<b>Jan</b>		-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	98.9	102.2	98.2	95.6	94.7	99.0	100.8	96.0	99.3	102.2	102.9	99.3	98.9
<b>Feb</b>		-0.3	0.2	-0.2	99.1	102.3	98.3	97.5	94.7	99.3	100.6	96.3	99.3	102.2	102.8	99.3	99.0
<b>Mac</b>		-0.4	0.1	-0.3	99.2	102.4	98.5	103.9	93.2	99.5	100.9	95.8	99.3	102.3	103.2	99.5	99.4
<b>Apr</b>		-0.3	-0.1	-0.3	99.1	101.6	98.6	99.4	93.2	99.3	101.0	94.6	99.3	102.8	103.2	104.2	99.2
<b>May</b>		-1.1	-0.7	-0.4	98.4	101.2	97.8	93.7	93.2	99.4	101.0	92.7	99.3	103.0	103.2	104.2	98.7
<b>Jun</b>		-0.7	0.01	-0.5	98.4	101.5	97.7	93.6	93.2	99.1	100.9	92.5	99.4	102.9	103.2	104.2	98.9
<b>Jul</b>		-0.5	0.5	-0.5	98.9	101.6	98.3	101.5	93.2	99.6	101.0	92.2	99.2	103.8	103.2	104.4	99.7
<b>Aug</b>		-0.8	-0.3	-0.5	98.6	101.4	98.0	94.9	93.2	99.1	101.0	92.9	99.2	103.9	103.2	104.3	98.8
<b>Sep</b>		-0.4	0.7	-0.5	99.3	101.7	98.7	102.6	93.2	99.4	101.2	93.6	99.8	104.3	103.2	104.4	99.6
<b>Oct</b>		-0.3	-0.1	-0.5	99.1	101.6	98.6	100.2	93.2	100.7	101.4	93.0	99.6	104.4	103.2	104.4	99.7
<b>Nov</b>		-0.1	0.1	-0.5	99.2	101.6	98.7	102.0	93.2	101.6	101.5	92.7	99.6	104.2	103.2	104.4	99.7
<b>Dec</b>		0.3	0.2	-0.4	99.4	101.7	98.9	96.2	93.2	101.6	101.5	94.7	99.6	104.4	103.2	104.4	99.6

\*Note:

Month-on-Month Changes is calculated using the reference month compared to the previous month

Year-on-Year Changes is calculated using the reference month compared to the month of the previous year

Period-on-Period Changes is calculated using average of the reference month compared to the average month of the previous year

Non-Food index is the remaining division other than Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages

**Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, December 2019 (Jan 2015 = 100)**

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Dec 2018	Nov 2019	Dec 2019	Jan-Dec 2018	Jan-Dec 2019	Dec 2019 / Dec 2018		Dec 2019 / Nov 2019		Jan-Dec 2019 / Jan-Dec 2018	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
<b>OVERALL INDEX</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES</b>	<b>1,883</b>	<b>102.1</b>	<b>101.6</b>	<b>101.7</b>	<b>102.5</b>	<b>101.7</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>-28.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>35.0</b>
<b>Food</b>	1,642	101.7	101.0	101.1	102.2	101.2	-0.6	-36.4	0.1	12.3	-1.0	42.2
<b>Rice and Cereals</b>	370	99.1	95.8	95.5	99.3	97.7	-3.6	-49.2	-0.4	-7.0	-1.6	15.2
Rice	109	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.9	99.7	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.4	-0.3	0.7
Flour	14	100.4	101.4	101.3	100.2	100.7	0.8	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.5	-0.2
Other Cereals and Cereal Preparations	17	94.1	95.8	96.6	94.6	95.2	2.7	1.6	0.9	0.8	0.6	-0.2
Bread	38	100.2	95.6	93.9	100.3	98.0	-6.2	-8.7	-1.8	-3.6	-2.3	2.3
Cakes, Pastries and Biscuits	134	100.6	93.7	93.2	100.6	98.0	-7.3	-36.4	-0.5	-3.6	-2.6	9.2
Noodles	58	94.9	92.4	92.1	95.5	93.2	-2.9	-5.9	-0.3	-1.0	-2.4	3.5
<b>Meat</b>	319	101.9	102.6	102.8	102.9	102.0	0.9	10.6	0.2	3.8	-0.8	7.0
Beef and buffalo	56	103.7	107.7	107.6	103.6	104.6	3.8	8.1	-0.04	-0.1	1.0	-1.5
Lamb and Mutton	12	100.3	101.2	101.5	101.1	100.7	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	-0.4	0.1
Chicken	196	101.4	101.4	101.6	103.0	101.4	0.2	1.4	0.2	1.8	-1.5	7.9
Meat Preparations	55	102.0	101.8	102.4	102.3	102.0	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.9	-0.3	0.4
<b>Fish and Seafood</b>	225	108.1	105.8	106.8	106.7	106.8	-1.2	-10.5	0.9	12.5	0.1	-0.6
Fresh Fish	102	107.7	104.3	107.7	106.3	105.8	-0.1	-0.3	3.2	19.2	-0.5	1.3
Frozen Fish	10	104.4	93.7	92.6	103.1	94.2	-11.4	-4.4	-1.2	-0.6	-8.6	2.3
Prawns and Other Seafood, Fresh or Frozen	57	113.3	112.0	110.7	111.2	113.2	-2.2	-5.3	-1.2	-4.2	1.8	-3.0
Fish and Seafood, Dried, Smoked or Salted	12	107.1	107.6	107.2	106.6	109.3	0.1	0.04	-0.4	-0.3	2.5	-0.8
Fish and Seafood Preparations	44	103.1	103.5	102.8	102.7	103.0	-0.3	-0.5	-0.6	-1.6	0.3	-0.4
<b>Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs</b>	180	94.2	95.2	95.2	95.7	94.0	1.0	6.4	-0.1	-0.7	-1.8	7.9
Milk	102	98.4	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.1	0.8	3.1	0.02	0.1	-0.2	0.4
Dairy Products	20	98.5	96.3	96.3	100.6	97.2	-2.2	-1.6	0.03	0.03	-3.4	1.7
Eggs	58	85.4	88.0	87.7	87.8	84.0	2.7	4.9	-0.3	-0.8	-4.4	5.8
<b>Oil and Fats</b>	55	103.1	100.1	100.1	103.4	100.9	-2.9	-6.1	-0.01	-0.05	-2.4	3.5
Butter and Butter Products	12	124.0	124.5	124.6	122.5	124.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.5	-0.6
Margarine and Other Fats	6	98.4	97.0	97.1	97.7	95.8	-1.3	-0.3	0.1	0.02	-1.9	0.3
Oils	37	97.1	92.7	92.7	98.1	94.1	-4.6	-6.1	-0.1	-0.1	-4.0	3.8
<b>Fruits</b>	134	112.6	110.4	109.5	111.7	111.5	-2.7	-15.1	-0.8	-6.8	-0.2	0.8
Fresh Tropical Fruits	58	115.9	109.6	110.1	115.8	112.7	-5.0	-12.4	0.4	1.5	-2.7	4.6
Fresh Non-Tropical Fruits	37	111.4	111.5	108.0	107.8	112.5	-3.0	-4.5	-3.1	-7.1	4.4	-4.5
Coconuts, Nuts and Edible Seeds	23	112.3	113.5	112.5	113.0	111.4	0.1	0.1	-0.9	-1.4	-1.4	0.9
Canned Fruits	8	104.1	104.1	104.2	105.7	103.5	0.1	0.02	0.1	0.03	-2.0	0.4
Dried and Preserved Fruits	8	103.4	109.2	109.3	103.1	106.4	5.7	1.7	0.1	0.1	3.2	-0.7
<b>Vegetables</b>	149	100.2	103.1	104.5	103.0	100.4	4.2	23.4	1.4	11.8	-2.6	10.2
Vegetables, Leafy Type, Fresh	41	103.4	101.1	99.4	103.8	100.1	-3.9	-6.1	-1.7	-4.0	-3.6	3.9
Vegetables, Fruit Type, Fresh	34	96.1	97.3	92.8	99.5	95.3	-3.5	-4.2	-4.7	-8.7	-4.2	3.7
Vegetables, Root Type, Fresh	36	105.4	118.5	130.7	112.6	110.5	24.0	33.6	10.3	24.5	-1.9	2.0
Potatoes, Other Tuber Vegetables and Products	23	95.2	95.7	95.5	96.3	95.6	0.2	0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.7	0.4
Vegetables, Frozen, Dried, Preserved or Processed	15	96.0	95.5	95.8	96.3	95.5	-0.2	-0.1	0.4	0.3	-0.8	0.3

**Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, December 2019 (Jan 2015 = 100)**

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Dec 2018	Nov 2019	Dec 2019	Jan-Dec 2018	Jan-Dec 2019	Dec 2019 / Dec 2018		Dec 2019 / Nov 2019		Jan-Dec 2019 / Jan-Dec 2018	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
<b>Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate And Confectionery</b>	91	99.9	99.5	99.4	99.8	99.6	-0.5	-1.7	-0.1	-0.5	-0.1	0.3
Sugar	22	98.6	96.3	97.3	98.1	97.7	-1.4	-1.1	1.0	1.2	-0.4	0.2
Jam, Honey, Syrup	8	101.6	103.8	103.7	101.5	103.3	2.1	0.6	-0.01	-0.003	1.7	-0.4
Chocolate and Confectionery	61	100.1	100.1	99.6	100.2	99.8	-0.5	-1.2	-0.5	-1.7	-0.3	0.5
<b>Food Products, not elsewhere classified</b>	119	99.6	101.0	100.9	99.6	100.3	1.3	5.9	-0.1	-0.8	0.7	-2.2
Salt and Spices	26	102.6	104.4	104.9	102.2	103.1	2.2	2.2	0.4	0.6	0.9	-0.6
Sauces, Condiments and Seasonings	59	98.1	98.9	98.4	97.8	98.3	0.4	0.8	-0.4	-1.4	0.5	-0.7
Other Food, N.E.C	34	99.8	102.1	102.1	100.7	101.7	2.3	2.9	-	-	1.0	-0.9
<b>Non-Acoholic Beverages</b>	241	104.7	105.8	105.5	104.5	105.6	0.8	7.7	-0.23	-3.3	1.1	-7.2
<b>Coffee, Tea and Cocoa</b>	72	96.4	96.2	95.9	96.3	96.3	-0.6	-1.5	-0.3	-1.2	0.05	-0.1
Coffee and Tea	42	99.2	98.4	97.9	99.5	98.5	-1.4	-2.1	-0.5	-1.1	-1.0	1.0
Cocoa and Chocolate-Based Powder	30	92.5	93.1	93.1	91.9	93.3	0.6	0.6	-0.1	-0.1	1.6	-1.1
<b>Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices</b>	169	108.2	109.9	109.7	108.0	109.6	1.4	9.2	-0.2	-2.1	1.5	-7.1
Mineral Water and Soft Drinks	140	109.3	111.1	110.7	109.1	111.0	1.3	7.4	-0.4	-3.5	1.8	-7.0
Fruit, Vegetable Juices, Syrups and Concentrates	29	103.1	103.8	104.7	102.7	102.8	1.6	1.7	0.8	1.4	0.1	-0.05
<b>NON-FOOD</b>	<b>8,117</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>128.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>91.0</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>65.0</b>
<b>CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>95.8</b>	<b>102.0</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>-5.6</b>	<b>-129.1</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>9.1</b>
<b>Clothing</b>	335	97.8	102.4	97.0	100.5	99.4	-0.8	-10.0	-5.3	-101.7	-1.1	9.4
<b>Clothing Material</b>	56	100.9	121.2	102.4	105.3	108.7	1.5	3.0	-15.5	-58.9	3.2	-4.9
Clothing Materials for Men	22	96.5	111.0	94.9	104.6	101.9	-1.7	-1.3	-14.5	-19.8	-2.5	1.5
Clothing Materials for Women	34	103.7	127.8	107.2	105.8	113.1	3.3	4.4	-16.1	-39.0	6.9	-6.4
<b>Garments</b>	204	96.7	97.8	94.3	99.6	96.6	-2.6	-18.6	-3.6	-40.5	-3.0	15.7
Men's Outerclotthing	45	92.0	91.7	84.7	94.7	88.5	-7.9	-12.1	-7.6	-17.6	-6.5	7.1
Men's Underclotthing	4	103.3	97.6	97.6	103.1	98.9	-5.6	-0.9	-	-	-4.1	0.4
Women's Outerclotthing	79	97.4	99.0	95.2	100.4	99.8	-2.2	-6.3	-3.8	-16.8	-0.6	1.3
Women's Underclotthing	16	100.1	98.5	98.2	101.5	97.4	-1.9	-1.1	-0.3	-0.3	-4.0	1.7
Boys' Clothing	25	101.4	104.4	104.0	103.5	103.1	2.6	2.4	-0.4	-0.6	-0.3	0.2
Girls' Clothing	24	95.0	92.7	92.1	98.1	92.9	-3.1	-2.6	-0.7	-0.8	-5.3	3.2
Infants' Clothing	11	97.2	109.5	102.2	103.7	97.7	5.2	2.0	-6.6	-4.5	-5.7	1.7
<b>Other Articles of Clothing and Clothing Accessories</b>	10	91.0	109.0	104.9	92.3	103.7	15.3	5.1	-3.8	-2.3	12.3	-2.9
Other Articles of Clothing	10	91.0	109.0	104.9	92.3	103.7	15.3	5.1	-3.8	-2.3	12.3	-2.9
<b>Tailoring Charges and Cleaning of Clothing</b>	65	99.7	99.8	99.8	100.5	99.6	0.2	0.4	-	-	-0.9	1.5
Tailoring Charges for Men's Clothing	14	103.9	100.3	100.3	103.6	100.5	-3.5	-1.9	-	-	-3.0	1.1
Dressmaking Charges for Women's Clothing	47	99.0	100.3	100.3	99.8	100.0	1.3	2.3	-	-	0.2	-0.2
Dry-Cleaning and Laundering of Garments	4	92.1	92.1	92.1	98.0	92.1	-	-	-	-	-6.0	0.6
<b>Footwear</b>	68	85.6	99.6	92.4	93.4	93.6	7.9	17.0	-7.2	-27.4	0.2	-0.3
<b>Shoes and Other Footwear</b>	68	85.6	99.6	92.4	93.4	93.6	7.9	17.0	-7.2	-27.4	0.2	-0.3
Men's Shoes	26	81.6	101.5	94.6	87.4	92.7	15.9	12.4	-6.8	-10.1	6.0	-3.5
Women's Shoes	26	87.7	98.6	91.3	96.3	95.0	4.1	3.4	-7.5	-10.7	-1.4	0.9
Childrens' Shoes	16	88.6	98.0	90.6	98.4	92.8	2.2	1.2	-7.5	-6.6	-5.7	2.3

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, December 2019 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Dec 2018	Nov 2019	Dec 2019	Jan-Dec 2018	Jan-Dec 2019	Dec 2019 / Dec 2018		Dec 2019 / Nov 2019		Jan-Dec 2019 / Jan-Dec 2018	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
<b>HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS</b>	<b>1,170</b>	<b>94.7</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>95.0</b>	<b>93.5</b>	<b>-1.6</b>	<b>-64.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-1.7</b>	<b>47.5</b>
<b>Rentals for Housing</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>76.9</b>	<b>69.5</b>	<b>69.5</b>	<b>77.1</b>	<b>70.8</b>	<b>-9.6</b>	<b>-64.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-8.2</b>	<b>38.9</b>
<b>Rentals for Housing</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>76.9</b>	<b>69.5</b>	<b>69.5</b>	<b>77.1</b>	<b>70.8</b>	<b>-9.6</b>	<b>-64.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-8.2</b>	<b>38.9</b>
Rentals for Housing	238	76.9	69.5	69.5	77.1	70.8	-9.6	-64.7	-	-	-8.2	38.9
<b>Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-1.4</b>	<b>6.1</b>
<b>Materials for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>94.5</b>	<b>94.5</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-2.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>
Materials for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	97	94.4	94.5	94.5	96.7	94.2	0.1	0.5	-	-	-2.5	6.1
<b>Services for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Services for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	72	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Water Supply and Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>
<b>Water Supply</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Water Supply	134	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>96.1</b>	<b>96.1</b>	<b>96.1</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>96.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-2.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>
Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling	34	96.1	96.1	96.1	99.0	96.1	-	-	-	-	-2.9	2.6
<b>Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Electricity</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Electricity	575	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Gas</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Gas	20	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>101.6</b>	<b>101.6</b>	<b>100.4</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>68.4</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>10.2</b>
<b>Furniture and Furnishings, Carpets and Other Floor Coverings</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>95.8</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>105.7</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>-4.0</b>	<b>-6.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-10.9</b>	<b>13.3</b>
<b>Furniture and Furnishings</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>90.9</b>	<b>90.9</b>	<b>106.0</b>	<b>93.4</b>	<b>-6.0</b>	<b>-9.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-12.0</b>	<b>14.1</b>
Living/Sitting/Dining Room Furniture	22	96.6	83.7	83.7	111.8	87.2	-13.4	-10.5	-	-	-22.0	13.9
Bedroom Furniture	12	103.3	96.7	96.7	104.8	100.7	-6.4	-2.9	-	-	-3.9	1.3
Other Furniture	6	78.5	101.4	101.4	89.2	96.9	29.1	5.1	-	-	8.6	-1.2
Lighting Equipment	3	108.4	100.2	100.2	102.1	101.6	-7.6	-0.9	-	-	-0.5	0.04
<b>Carpets and Other Floor Coverings</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>75.3</b>	<b>115.5</b>	<b>115.5</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>112.1</b>	<b>53.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>-0.8</b>
Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	2	75.3	115.5	115.5	97.5	112.1	53.4	3.0	-	-	15.0	-0.8
<b>Household Textiles</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>123.1</b>	<b>154.1</b>	<b>154.5</b>	<b>124.8</b>	<b>134.0</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>-11.2</b>
<b>Household Textiles</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>123.1</b>	<b>154.1</b>	<b>154.5</b>	<b>124.8</b>	<b>134.0</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>-11.2</b>
Bed Furnishings	11	86.7	98.3	95.7	87.2	95.0	10.4	3.7	-2.6	-1.6	8.9	-2.2
Other Household Textiles	36	134.3	171.2	172.5	136.3	146.0	28.5	50.8	0.8	2.7	7.1	-9.0



**Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, December 2019 (Jan 2015 = 100)**

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Dec 2018	Nov 2019	Dec 2019	Jan-Dec 2018	Jan-Dec 2019	Dec 2019 / Dec 2018		Dec 2019 / Nov 2019		Jan-Dec 2019 / Jan-Dec 2018	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
<b>Household Appliances</b>	74	88.5	88.1	87.9	92.5	88.3	-0.8	-1.9	-0.2	-0.9	-4.6	8.1
<b>Major Household Appliances Whether Electric or Not</b>	71	87.6	87.2	87.1	92.0	87.4	-0.7	-1.5	-0.2	-0.6	-5.0	8.3
Major Household Appliances	71	87.6	87.2	87.1	92.0	87.4	-0.7	-1.5	-0.2	-0.6	-5.0	8.3
<b>Small Electric Household Appliances</b>	3	110.0	108.6	106.7	105.4	108.4	-3.0	-0.4	-1.7	-0.3	2.9	-0.2
Small Electric Household Appliances	3	110.0	108.6	106.7	105.4	108.4	-3.0	-0.4	-1.7	-0.3	2.9	-0.2
<b>Glassware, Tableware and Household Utensils</b>	55	94.2	102.4	102.2	95.9	95.5	8.5	16.2	-0.2	-0.7	-0.4	0.6
<b>Glassware, Tableware and Household Utensils</b>	55	94.2	102.4	102.2	95.9	95.5	8.5	16.2	-0.2	-0.7	-0.4	0.6
Glassware and Crockery	24	101.2	98.4	97.9	100.4	98.3	-3.2	-2.9	-0.5	-0.7	-2.2	1.3
Household Utensils (Non-Electrical)	31	88.9	105.6	105.6	92.3	93.3	18.8	19.1	-	-	1.1	-0.8
<b>Tools and Equipment for House and Garden</b>	10	103.2	100.2	100.2	103.8	101.9	-2.8	-1.1	-	-	-1.8	0.5
<b>Major Tools and Equipment</b>	2	115.4	115.4	115.4	115.4	112.5	-	-	-	-	-2.5	0.1
Tools and Equipment	2	115.4	115.4	115.4	115.4	112.5	-	-	-	-	-2.5	0.1
<b>Small Tools and Miscellaneous Accessories</b>	8	100.1	96.4	96.4	101.0	99.3	-3.7	-1.1	-	-	-1.6	0.3
Small Tools and Miscellaneous Accessories	8	100.1	96.4	96.4	101.0	99.3	-3.7	-1.1	-	-	-1.6	0.3
<b>Goods and Services for Routine Household Maintenance</b>	471	99.0	99.3	99.4	99.1	99.2	0.4	7.0	0.03	0.8	0.1	-1.1
<b>Non-Durable Household Goods</b>	135	96.4	97.7	97.8	96.9	97.2	1.5	7.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	-1.1
Cleaning and Maintenance Products	90	97.0	96.7	96.8	97.4	97.1	-0.2	-0.8	0.1	0.4	-0.3	0.7
Articles for Cleaning	13	98.9	98.7	98.8	98.6	96.6	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	-2.0	0.7
Other Non-Durable Household Goods	32	93.4	99.9	100.1	95.0	98.0	7.1	7.9	0.2	0.4	3.2	-2.5
<b>Domestic Services and Household Services</b>	336	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Domestic Services	322	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Household Services	14	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>HEALTH</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>100.8</b>	<b>101.5</b>	<b>101.5</b>	<b>100.5</b>	<b>101.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>-1.3</b>
<b>Medical Products, Appliances and Equipment</b>	63	100.0	100.6	100.6	100.1	100.2	0.6	1.4	-	-	0.2	-0.3
<b>Pharmaceutical Products</b>	54	99.2	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.4	0.6	1.1	-	-	0.1	-0.1
Medicinal Preparations and Patent Medicines	54	99.2	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.4	0.6	1.1	-	-	0.1	-0.1
<b>Medical Products</b>	4	106.5	107.6	107.6	105.5	106.3	1.1	0.2	-	-	0.8	-0.1
Medical Products	4	106.5	107.6	107.6	105.5	106.3	1.1	0.2	-	-	0.8	-0.1
<b>Therapeutic Appliances and Equipment</b>	5	104.2	104.7	104.7	103.5	104.1	0.5	0.1	-	-	0.6	-0.1
Therapeutic Appliances and Equipment	5	104.2	104.7	104.7	103.5	104.1	0.5	0.1	-	-	0.6	-0.1
<b>Outpatient Services</b>	25	102.7	103.8	103.8	101.6	103.2	1.0	1.0	-	-	1.6	-1.0
<b>Medical Services</b>	13	101.5	101.5	101.5	100.4	101.5	-	-	-	-	1.1	-0.4
Out-Patient Medical Services	13	101.5	101.5	101.5	100.4	101.5	-	-	-	-	1.1	-0.4

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, December 2019 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Dec 2018	Nov 2019	Dec 2019	Jan-Dec 2018	Jan-Dec 2019	Dec 2019 / Dec 2018		Dec 2019 / Nov 2019		Jan-Dec 2019 / Jan-Dec 2018	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
<b>Dental Services</b>	4	100.0	104.1	104.1	100.0	101.4	4.1	0.6	-	-	1.4	-0.1
Out-Patient Dental Services	4	100.0	104.1	104.1	100.0	101.4	4.1	0.6	-	-	1.4	-0.1
<b>Paramedical and Traditional Services</b>	8	106.1	107.3	107.3	104.5	107.0	1.2	0.4	-	-	2.4	-0.5
Paramedical and Traditional Services	8	106.1	107.3	107.3	104.5	107.0	1.2	0.4	-	-	2.4	-0.5
<b>Hospital Services</b>	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Hospital Services</b>	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital Services	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>TRANSPORT</b>	<b>1,961</b>	<b>96.9</b>	<b>92.7</b>	<b>94.7</b>	<b>96.5</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>-2.3</b>	<b>-161.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>220.8</b>	<b>-2.7</b>	<b>130.1</b>
<b>Purchase of Vehicles</b>	914	94.4	88.3	88.3	94.4	89.9	-6.4	-204.5	-	-	-4.8	106.3
<b>Motor Car</b>	906	94.3	88.2	88.2	94.4	89.8	-6.5	-204.6	-	-	-4.8	106.1
Motor Car	906	94.3	88.2	88.2	94.4	89.8	-6.5	-204.6	-	-	-4.8	106.1
<b>Motor Cycle</b>	6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Motor Cycle	6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Bicycles</b>	2	95.7	96.6	96.6	99.6	96.8	0.9	0.1	-	-	-2.9	0.1
Bicycles	2	95.7	96.6	96.6	99.6	96.8	0.9	0.1	-	-	-2.9	0.1
<b>Operation of Personal Transport Equipment</b>	862	99.2	98.6	98.6	98.9	98.7	-0.6	-19.1	-	-	-0.2	4.4
<b>Spare Parts and Accessories of Vehicles</b>	173	95.4	92.4	92.4	94.8	93.3	-3.1	-18.6	-	-	-1.6	6.8
Spare Parts and Accessories of Vehicles	173	95.4	92.4	92.4	94.8	93.3	-3.1	-18.6	-	-	-1.6	6.8
<b>Fuels and Lubricants for Vehicles</b>	575	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.7	-0.1	-1.1	-	-	-0.2	2.9
Fuels	557	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lubricants and Similar Products	18	90.6	89.0	89.0	95.6	89.4	-1.8	-1.1	-	-	-6.5	2.9
<b>Maintenance and Repair of Vehicles</b>	48	103.3	103.7	103.7	100.8	103.6	0.3	0.6	-	-	2.8	-3.4
Maintenance and Repair of Vehicles	48	103.3	103.7	103.7	100.8	103.6	0.3	0.6	-	-	2.8	-3.4
<b>Other Services in Respect of Vehicles</b>	66	101.4	101.4	101.4	100.4	101.4	-	-	-	-	1.1	-1.8
Parking Services	3	131.2	131.2	131.2	107.8	131.2	-	-	-	-	21.7	-1.8
Other Services	63	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Transport Services</b>	185	99.1	86.8	108.1	95.5	91.5	9.1	61.8	24.6	220.8	-4.3	19.4
<b>Passenger Transport By Road</b>	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public Passenger Transport By Road	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Passenger Transport By Air</b>	171	99.0	85.7	108.8	95.2	90.8	9.9	61.8	26.9	220.8	-4.6	19.4
Passenger Transport By Air	171	99.0	85.7	108.8	95.2	90.8	9.9	61.8	26.9	220.8	-4.6	19.4
<b>Passenger Transport By Sea and Inland Waterway</b>	11	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Passenger Transport By Sea and Inland Waterway	11	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, December 2019 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Dec 2018	Nov 2019	Dec 2019	Jan-Dec 2018	Jan-Dec 2019	Dec 2019 / Dec 2018		Dec 2019 / Nov 2019		Jan-Dec 2019 / Jan-Dec 2018	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
<b>COMMUNICATION</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>-0.1</b>
Postal Services	1	100.0	142.0	142.0	100.0	124.5	42.0	1.5	-	-	24.5	-0.6
Postal Services	1	100.0	142.0	142.0	100.0	124.5	42.0	1.5	-	-	24.5	-0.6
Postal Services	1	100.0	142.0	142.0	100.0	124.5	42.0	1.5	-	-	24.5	-0.6
Telephone and Telefax Equipment	34	87.3	91.1	90.9	89.3	88.7	4.2	4.6	-0.2	-0.3	-0.7	0.5
Telephone and Telefax Equipment	34	87.3	91.1	90.9	89.3	88.7	4.2	4.6	-0.2	-0.3	-0.7	0.5
Telephone and Telefax Equipment	34	87.3	91.1	90.9	89.3	88.7	4.2	4.6	-0.2	-0.3	-0.7	0.5
Telephone and Telefax Services	559	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone and Telefax Services	559	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone and Telefax Services	559	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>RECREATION AND CULTURE</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>102.7</b>	<b>104.2</b>	<b>104.4</b>	<b>101.3</b>	<b>103.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>41.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>-35.4</b>
Audio-Visual, Photographic and Infomation Processing Equipment	59	90.2	90.4	90.0	90.1	90.4	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4	-1.3	0.4	-0.6
Equipment for the Reception, Recording and Reproduction of Sound and Pictures	23	78.3	77.4	76.4	76.9	78.7	-2.4	-1.6	-1.3	-1.3	2.3	-1.0
Audio-Visual Equipment	21	77.3	75.7	74.6	75.4	77.5	-3.4	-2.1	-1.4	-1.3	2.7	-1.1
Sound Equipment	2	89.5	95.7	95.7	92.4	91.2	6.9	0.5	-	-	-1.2	0.1
Photographic and Cinematographic Equipment and Optical Instruments	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Photographic and Cinematographic Equipment and Optical Instruments	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Information Processing Equipment	27	95.5	96.6	96.6	96.7	95.6	1.2	1.1	-	-	-1.2	0.8
Computers and Computer Accessories	27	95.5	96.6	96.6	96.7	95.6	1.2	1.1	-	-	-1.2	0.8
Recording Media	7	105.6	106.1	106.1	104.8	106.7	0.4	0.1	-	-	1.8	-0.3
Unrecorded Recording Media	4	109.9	110.6	110.6	108.5	111.8	0.7	0.1	-	-	3.0	-0.3
Prerecorded Recording Media	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Recreational Items and Equipments, Gardens and Pets	121	103.9	105.8	105.0	99.9	104.1	1.1	5.2	-0.7	-5.3	4.2	-13.1
Games, Toys and Hobbies	40	102.4	106.3	103.8	104.1	103.2	1.3	2.0	-2.4	-5.7	-0.8	0.9
Games, Toys and Hobbies	40	102.4	106.3	103.8	104.1	103.2	1.3	2.0	-2.4	-5.7	-0.8	0.9
Equipment for Sport, Camping and Open-Air Recreation	21	122.3	116.4	116.4	101.0	119.4	-4.9	-4.6	-	-	18.2	-9.9
Balls, Sporting Equipment and Sports Footwear	8	92.9	98.1	98.1	86.2	95.5	5.6	1.5	-	-	10.7	-1.9
Equipment for Camping and Open-Air Recreation	13	140.4	127.7	127.7	110.1	134.0	-9.1	-6.1	-	-	21.7	-8.0
Gardens,Plants and Flowers	19	102.7	102.7	102.7	100.7	102.7	-	-	-	-	2.0	-1.0
Natural Plants and Flowers	13	104.0	104.0	104.0	101.0	104.0	-	-	-	-	3.0	-1.0
Other Garden Articles	6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pets and Related Products	41	96.4	101.4	101.6	95.0	97.9	5.4	7.8	0.2	0.4	3.1	-3.1
Articles for Pets	41	96.4	101.4	101.6	95.0	97.9	5.4	7.8	0.2	0.4	3.1	-3.1

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, December 2019 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Dec 2018	Nov 2019	Dec 2019	Jan-Dec 2018	Jan-Dec 2019	Dec 2019 / Dec 2018		Dec 2019 / Nov 2019		Jan-Dec 2019 / Jan-Dec 2018	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
<b>Recreational and Cultural Services</b>	298	100.2	100.3	100.3	100.0	100.3	0.1	1.0	-	-	0.2	-1.9
<b>Recreational and Sporting Services</b>	17	100.4	102.1	102.1	100.1	101.7	1.6	1.0	-	-	1.5	-0.7
Recreational and Sporting Services	17	100.4	102.1	102.1	100.1	101.7	1.6	1.0	-	-	1.5	-0.7
<b>Cultural Services</b>	281	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.0	100.2	-	-	-	-	0.2	-1.2
Cultural Services	14	105.2	105.2	105.2	101.3	105.2	-	-	-	-	3.9	-1.4
Television and Radio Broadcasting	260	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Photography and Filming Services	7	97.0	97.0	97.0	99.3	98.0	-	-	-	-	-1.3	0.2
<b>Newspapers, Books and Stationery</b>	107	104.2	108.6	109.7	103.8	107.0	5.3	21.9	1.1	6.9	3.0	-8.7
<b>Books</b>	48	100.0	101.0	103.2	100.0	101.0	3.2	5.7	2.3	6.1	1.0	-1.2
Books	48	100.0	101.0	103.2	100.0	101.0	3.2	5.7	2.3	6.1	1.0	-1.2
<b>Newspapers, Magazines and Periodicals</b>	9	112.1	110.0	110.0	105.9	109.9	-1.9	-0.7	-	-	3.8	-0.9
Newspapers	6	111.8	111.8	111.8	104.9	111.8	-	-	-	-	6.6	-1.1
Magazines and Periodicals	3	112.7	106.4	106.4	108.0	106.2	-5.6	-0.7	-	-	-1.6	0.1
<b>Stationery and Drawing Materials</b>	50	106.7	115.6	115.8	107.1	112.1	8.6	16.9	0.2	0.8	4.7	-6.5
Stationery and Drawing Materials	50	106.7	115.6	115.8	107.1	112.1	8.6	16.9	0.2	0.8	4.7	-6.5
<b>Package Holidays</b>	79	117.8	121.1	122.5	113.0	118.5	4.0	13.6	1.1	6.1	4.8	-11.1
<b>Package Holidays/Pilgrimages</b>	79	117.8	121.1	122.5	113.0	118.5	4.0	13.6	1.1	6.1	4.8	-11.1
Package Holidays/Pilgrimages	79	117.8	121.1	122.5	113.0	118.5	4.0	13.6	1.1	6.1	4.8	-11.1
<b>EDUCATION</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>102.9</b>	<b>103.2</b>	<b>103.2</b>	<b>102.9</b>	<b>103.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-4.1</b>
<b>Pre-Primary And Primary Education</b>	289	107.2	107.0	107.0	107.2	107.0	-0.2	-2.7	-	-	-0.2	1.9
<b>Pre-Primary and Primary Education</b>	289	107.2	107.0	107.0	107.2	107.0	-0.2	-2.7	-	-	-0.2	1.9
Kindergarten	95	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Primary Education	194	110.6	110.2	110.2	110.6	110.2	-0.3	-2.7	-	-	-0.3	1.9
<b>Secondary Education</b>	156	100.0	101.8	101.8	100.0	101.6	1.8	10.3	-	-	1.6	-6.2
<b>Secondary Education</b>	156	100.0	101.8	101.8	100.0	101.6	1.8	10.3	-	-	1.6	-6.2
Secondary Education	156	100.0	101.8	101.8	100.0	101.6	1.8	10.3	-	-	1.6	-6.2
<b>Technical and Vocational Education</b>	8	90.7	89.1	89.1	90.7	89.3	-1.7	-0.5	-	-	-1.6	0.3
<b>Technical and Vocational Education</b>	8	90.7	89.1	89.1	90.7	89.3	-1.7	-0.5	-	-	-1.6	0.3
Technical and Vocational Education	8	90.7	89.1	89.1	90.7	89.3	-1.7	-0.5	-	-	-1.6	0.3
<b>Tertiary Education</b>	230	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Tertiary Education</b>	230	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tertiary Education	230	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Other Education</b>	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Other Education</b>	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Education	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, December 2019 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Dec 2018	Nov 2019	Dec 2019	Jan-Dec 2018	Jan-Dec 2019	Dec 2019 / Dec 2018		Dec 2019 / Nov 2019		Jan-Dec 2019 / Jan-Dec 2018	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
<b>RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS</b>	<b>1,069</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>104.4</b>	<b>104.4</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>103.1</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>202.7</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>-2.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>-95.0</b>
<b>Catering Services</b>	1,025	99.2	104.5	104.5	99.6	103.2	5.3	197.4	-0.01	-0.5	3.6	-94.4
<b>Restaurants, Cafes, Fast-Food Outlets and Others</b>	1,025	99.2	104.5	104.5	99.6	103.2	5.3	197.4	-0.01	-0.5	3.6	-94.4
Restaurants and Cafes	403	99.9	100.9	100.8	99.6	100.6	0.9	13.8	-0.02	-0.5	1.0	-10.3
Fast-Food Outlets, Canteens and Other Eating Places	180	96.1	96.1	96.1	98.6	96.1	-	-	-	-	-2.5	11.6
Other Food Services	108	99.6	100.9	100.9	99.9	100.7	1.3	5.3	-	-	0.8	-2.3
Contract Catering	334	100.0	114.5	114.5	100.0	110.9	14.5	178.4	-	-	10.9	-93.4
<b>Accommodation Services</b>	44	99.9	103.8	103.1	101.0	101.6	3.3	5.3	-0.7	-1.7	0.5	-0.6
<b>Accommodation Services</b>	44	99.9	103.8	103.1	101.0	101.6	3.3	5.3	-0.7	-1.7	0.5	-0.6
Accommodation Services	44	99.9	103.8	103.1	101.0	101.6	3.3	5.3	-0.7	-1.7	0.5	-0.6
<b>MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>-5.0</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>4.0</b>
<b>Personal Care</b>	235	97.5	98.8	98.3	98.3	98.2	0.9	7.2	-0.5	-6.5	-0.1	0.4
<b>Hairdressing Salons and Personal Grooming Establishments</b>	23	101.8	105.4	105.4	98.8	104.3	3.6	3.1	-	-	5.6	-3.3
Hairdressing	12	98.0	105.0	105.0	96.4	102.9	7.1	3.1	-	-	6.8	-2.0
Personal Grooming Services	11	105.9	105.9	105.9	101.5	105.9	-	-	-	-	4.3	-1.2
<b>Other Appliances Articles and Products for Personal Care</b>	212	97.0	98.1	97.6	98.2	97.5	0.5	4.2	-0.6	-6.5	-0.7	3.7
Non-Electric Appliances for Personal Care	7	89.8	89.1	87.9	91.3	89.9	-2.1	-0.5	-1.3	-0.5	-1.5	0.2
Articles for Personal Hygiene	83	97.0	96.7	96.6	98.8	96.6	-0.5	-1.5	-0.2	-0.7	-2.2	4.7
Beauty Products	49	97.9	105.3	104.2	98.7	102.9	6.4	11.4	-1.0	-2.9	4.3	-5.3
Other Products for Personal Care	73	97.1	95.7	95.2	97.9	95.8	-2.0	-5.2	-0.6	-2.4	-2.2	4.0
<b>Personal Effects, Not Elsewhere Classified</b>	55	95.0	100.3	100.8	100.1	96.8	6.1	11.8	0.5	1.6	-3.3	4.7
<b>Jewellery, Clocks and Watches</b>	7	103.3	112.2	112.0	106.3	106.7	8.4	2.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.3	-0.1
Jewellery	4	106.1	133.1	132.9	111.5	119.8	25.2	3.9	-0.2	-0.1	7.5	-0.9
Clocks and Watches	3	99.6	84.2	84.2	99.4	89.2	-15.4	-1.7	-	-	-10.3	0.8
<b>Other Personal Effects</b>	48	93.8	98.6	99.2	99.2	95.3	5.7	9.5	0.6	1.6	-3.8	4.7
Travel Goods and Bags	37	91.3	98.5	99.3	98.7	93.5	8.7	10.9	0.8	1.6	-5.3	5.0
Miscellaneous Personal Effects	11	102.2	98.9	98.9	100.5	101.6	-3.2	-1.3	-	-	1.1	-0.3
<b>Insurance</b>	422	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.1	-	-	-	-	0.1	-0.8
<b>Insurance</b>	422	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.1	-	-	-	-	0.1	-0.8
Insurance	422	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.1	-	-	-	-	0.1	-0.8
<b>Financial Services</b>	2	96.9	96.9	96.9	96.9	96.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Financial Services</b>	2	96.9	96.9	96.9	96.9	96.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial Services	2	96.9	96.9	96.9	96.9	96.9	-	-	-	-	-	-

**Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, December 2019 (Jan 2015 = 100)**

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Dec 2018	Nov 2019	Dec 2019	Jan-Dec 2018	Jan-Dec 2019	Dec 2019 / Dec 2018		Dec 2019 / Nov 2019		Jan-Dec 2019 / Jan-Dec 2018	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
<b>Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified</b>	47	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified</b>	47	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	47	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Community and Family Services</b>	6	100.0	101.6	101.6	100.0	101.3	1.6	0.4	-	-	1.3	-0.2
<b>Community and Family Services</b>	6	100.0	101.6	101.6	100.0	101.3	1.6	0.4	-	-	1.3	-0.2
Community and Family Services	6	100.0	101.6	101.6	100.0	101.3	1.6	0.4	-	-	1.3	-0.2

**Notes:**

1. All calculations are based on unrounded figures, but will be rounded to 1 decimal place for publication.

2. Notations :

" - " means "nil"