

Consumer Price Index

(Jan 2015 = 100)

March 2020



**Department of Statistics
Department of Economic Planning and Statistics
Ministry of Finance and Economy
Brunei Darussalam**

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CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGES (%)

MARCH 2020 : 1.6



CPI March 2020 - HIGHLIGHTS

The overall Consumer Price Index (CPI) in March 2020 has **increased** by 1.6 per cent year-on-year from 99.2 in March 2019 to 100.8 this year. Both Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages and Non-Food index have recorded an increase of 1.1 per cent and 1.8 per cent, respectively. Meanwhile, the Goods and Services index have increased by 0.2 per cent and 3.5 per cent respectively.

On a monthly basis, the CPI has **increased** by 0.3 per cent compared to February 2020, whereby Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages and Non-Food index recorded an increase of 0.1 per cent and 0.4 per cent, respectively.

For Period-on-period, CPI for January to March 2020 registered an increase of 1.4 per cent compared to the same period last year (**Table 1**).

Table 1: CPI, March 2020

Category	Weights	Index	Change (%)		
		Mar 2020	Mar 2020/ Mar 2019	Mar 2020/ Feb 2020	Jan-Mar 2020 / Jan-Mar 2019
OVERALL CPI	10,000	100.8	1.6	0.3	1.4
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	103.5	1.1	0.1	0.8
Non-Food	8,117	100.2	1.8	0.4	1.5
Goods	5,726	99.7	0.2	0.4	-0.1
Services	4,274	102.4	3.5	0.2	3.3

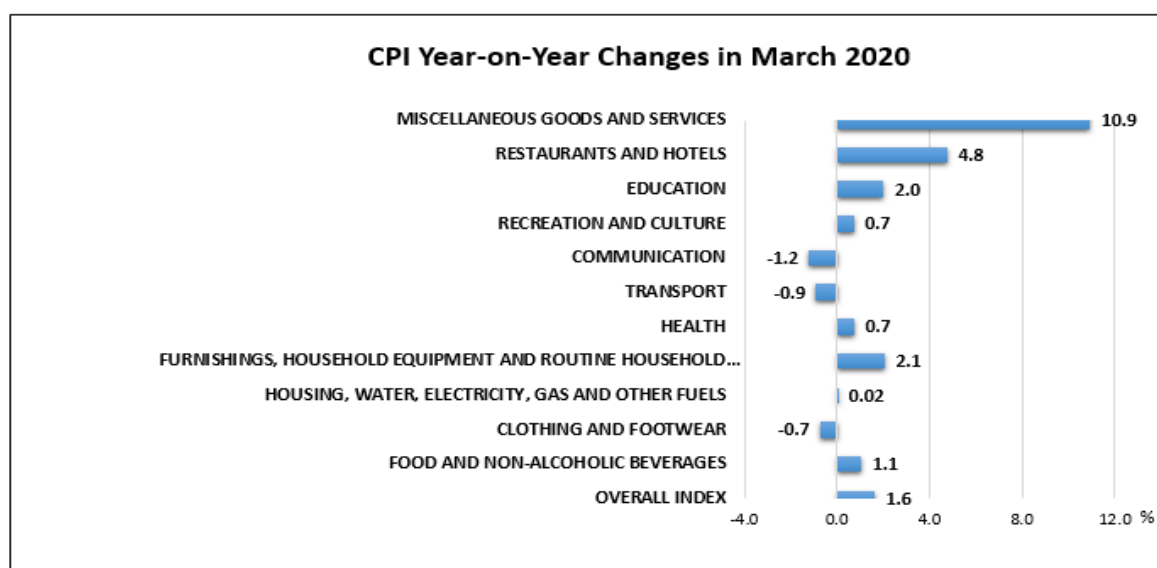
Note: “ – ” means nil

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGES (March 2020 compared to March 2019)

The CPI in March 2020 has increased by 1.6 per cent compared to the same month in 2019.

Among the major groups which recorded increases were the indices for Miscellaneous Goods and Services (10.9 per cent); Restaurants and Hotels (4.8 per cent); and Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (1.1 per cent) (**Figure 1**).

Figure 1: CPI Year-on-Year Changes, March 2020



Based on the contribution to change, Miscellaneous Goods and Services has contributed 51.6 per cent to the overall year-on-year increase of the CPI in March 2020. This was followed by Restaurants and Hotels (31.3 per cent); and Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (12.6 per cent) (**Table 2**).

Table 2: CPI by Divisions, March 2020 and March 2019

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Mar 2019	Mar 2020		
Overall CPI	10,000	99.2	100.8	1.6	100.0
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	102.4	103.5	1.1	12.6
Clothing & Footwear	403	103.9	103.2	-0.7	-1.9
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	1,170	93.2	93.2	0.02	0.2
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	702	99.5	101.5	2.1	8.9
Health	91	100.9	101.6	0.7	0.4
Transport	1,961	95.8	95.0	-0.9	-10.5
Communication	594	99.3	98.1	-1.2	-4.4
Recreation & Culture	664	102.3	103.1	0.7	3.0
Education	696	103.2	105.2	2.0	8.9
Restaurants & Hotels	1069	99.5	104.3	4.8	31.3
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	767	99.4	110.3	10.9	51.6

Note: " – " means nil.

Increases were recorded in:

- **Miscellaneous Goods and Services** (10.9 per cent) due to increase prices of other appliances articles and products for personal care; jewellery, clocks and watches; other personal effects; insurance; other services as well as community and family services;
- **Restaurants and Hotel** (4.8 per cent) due to increase prices of selected food items in restaurants, cafes, fast-food outlets as well as other food services; and
- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** (1.1 per cent) due to increase prices of meat (2.1 per cent); milk, dairy products and eggs (1.6 per cent); vegetables (19.9 per cent) as well as other food products (1.4 per cent) (**Table 3**).

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Transport** (0.9 per cent) due to lower prices of purchase of the motor car, bicycles, spare parts and accessories of vehicles as well as fuels and lubricants for vehicles;
- **Communication** (1.2 per cent) due to decrease prices of telephone and telefax equipment as well as telephone and telefax services; and
- **Clothing and Footwear** (0.7 per cent) due to decrease prices of garments.

Table 3: Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Year-on-Year Changes, March 2020

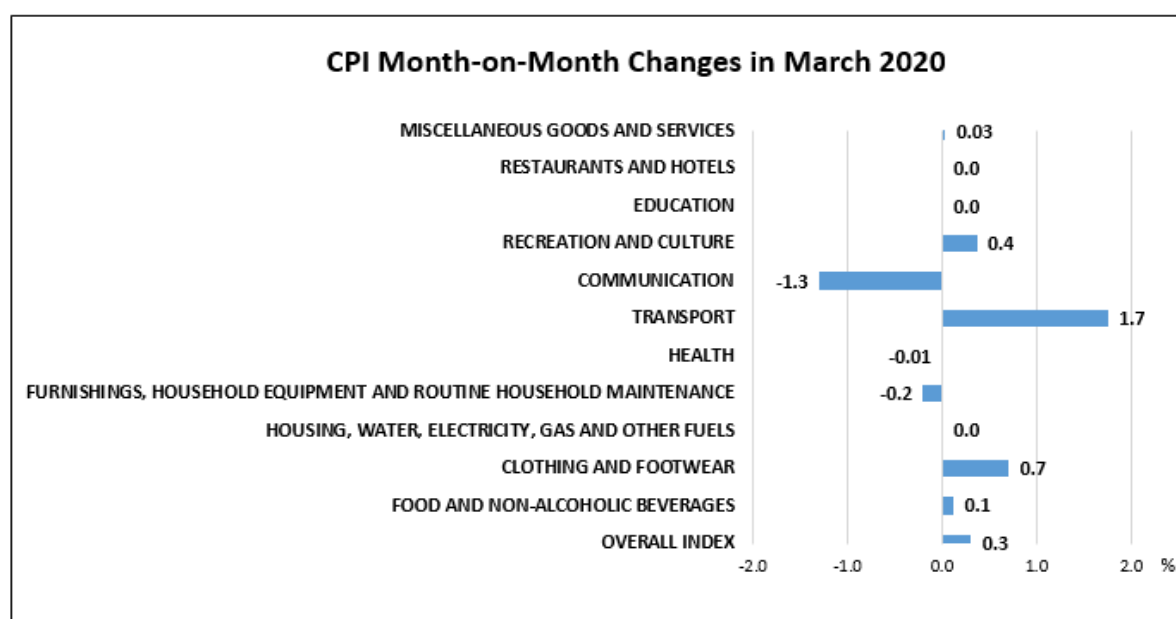
Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Mar 2019	Mar 2020		
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	102.4	103.5	1.1	12.6
Food	1642	101.8	103.2	1.4	14.6
Rice and Cereals	370	99.1	98.2	-0.9	-2.0
Meat	319	101.8	103.9	2.1	4.2
Fish and Seafood	225	108.8	106.6	-2.0	-3.0
Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs	180	93.3	94.8	1.6	1.7
Oil and Fats	55	103.2	100.5	-2.6	-0.9
Fruits	134	114.4	109.2	-4.6	-4.3
Vegetables	149	99.2	118.9	19.9	18.2
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery	91	100.0	99.6	-0.3	-0.2
Food Products, Not Elsewhere Classified	119	99.8	101.2	1.4	1.0
Non-Alcoholic Beverages	241	106.4	105.0	-1.3	-2.1
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	72	95.9	96.0	0.03	0.01
Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices	169	110.8	108.8	-1.8	-2.1

Note: “ – ” means nil.

MONTH-ON-MONTH CHANGES (March 2020 compared to February 2020)

The CPI in March 2020 has increased by 0.3 per cent over February 2020.

The indices which recorded increases were Transport (1.7 per cent); Clothing and Footwear (0.7 per cent); and Recreation and Culture (0.4 per cent) (**Figure 2**).

Figure 2: CPI Month-on-Month Changes, March 2020

Based on the contribution to change, Transport has contributed 104.1 per cent to the overall month-on-month increase of the CPI in March 2020. This was followed by Clothing and Footwear (9.4 per cent); and Recreation and Culture (8.0 per cent) (**Table 4**).

Table 4: CPI by Divisions, March 2020 and February 2020

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Feb 2020	Mar 2020		
Overall CPI	10,000	100.5	100.8	0.3	100.0
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	103.3	103.5	0.1	7.4
Clothing & Footwear	403	102.5	103.2	0.7	9.4
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	1,170	93.2	93.2	-	-
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	702	101.7	101.5	-0.2	-4.8
Health	91	101.6	101.6	-0.01	-0.02
Transport	1,961	93.3	95.0	1.7	104.1
Communication	594	99.4	98.1	-1.3	-25.0
Recreation & Culture	664	102.7	103.1	0.4	8.0
Education	696	105.2	105.2	-	-
Restaurants & Hotels	1069	104.3	104.3	-	-
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	767	110.3	110.3	0.03	0.9

Note: “-” means nil.

Increases were recorded in:

- **Transport** (1.7 per cent) due to increase prices of purchase of the motor car as well as passenger transport by air;
- **Clothing and Footwear** (0.7 per cent) due to increase prices of clothing material, garments as well shoes and other footwear; and
- **Recreation and Culture** (0.4 per cent) due to increase in prices of games, toys and hobbies; pets and related products; newspapers, magazines and periodicals as well as package holidays/pilgrimages.

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Communication** (1.3 per cent) due to decrease prices of telephone and telefax equipment as well as telephone and telefax services;
- **Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance** (0.2 per cent) due to decrease prices of furniture and furnishings; glassware, tableware and household utensils as well as non-durable household goods; and
- **Health** (0.01 per cent) due to decrease prices of medical products.

Meanwhile, the indices for **Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels; Education; and Restaurants and Hotels** remain-unchanged.

PERIOD-ON-PERIOD CHANGES (January-March 2020 compared to January-March 2019)

The average CPI for the first three months (January to March) of 2020 has increased by 1.4 per cent year-on-year compared to the same period in 2019 (**Table 5**).

Increases were recorded in Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (0.8 per cent); Clothing and Footwear (1.5 per cent); Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance (2.1 per cent); Health (0.9 per cent); Recreation and Culture (0.6 per cent); Education (1.6 per cent); Restaurants and Hotels (5.1 per cent); and Miscellaneous Goods and Services (11.2 per cent).

On the other hand, decreases were recorded in Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels (1.0 per cent); Transport (2.1 per cent); and Communication (0.3 per cent).

Table 5: CPI by Divisions, January-March 2020 and January-March 2019

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)
		Jan-Mar 2019	Jan-Mar 2020	
Overall CPI	10,000	99.1	100.5	1.4
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	102.3	103.1	0.8
Clothing & Footwear	403	99.0	100.5	1.5
Housing , Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	1,170	94.2	93.2	-1.0
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	702	99.3	101.4	2.1
Health	91	100.8	101.7	0.9
Transport	1,961	96.0	94.0	-2.1
Communication	594	99.3	99.0	-0.3
Recreation & Culture	664	102.2	102.9	0.6
Education	696	103.0	104.6	1.6
Restaurants & Hotels	1069	99.4	104.4	5.1
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	767	99.1	110.2	11.2

Note: “ – ” means nil.

Goods according to Durability and Services

For March 2020, the indices for semi-durable goods, non-durable goods and services have increased year-on-year by 1.4, 0.7 and 3.5 per cent, respectively. Meanwhile, the index for durables goods has decreased by 2.2 per cent.

Compared to February 2020, the indices for durable goods, semi-durable goods, non-durable goods as well as services have increased by 1.4, 0.4, 0.1 and 0.2 per cent, respectively.

For the period January to March 2020, price of goods has decrease by 0.1 per cent while services recorded an increase of 3.3 per cent compared to the same period last year (**Table 6**).

Table 6: CPI of goods according to durability and services

Goods and Services Category	Weights	Index			Change (%)		
		Mar 2019	Feb 2020	Mar 2020	Mar 2020 / Mar 2019	Mar 2020 / Feb 2020	Jan-Mar 2020 / Jan-Mar 2019
Overall	10,000	99.2	100.5	100.8	1.6	0.3	1.4
Goods	5,726	99.4	99.3	99.7	0.2	0.4	-0.1
Durable	1,220	92.3	89.0	90.2	-2.2	1.4	-4.0
Semi-durable	790	103.1	104.2	104.6	1.4	0.4	2.6
Non-durable	3,716	101.0	101.7	101.7	0.7	0.1	0.6
Services	4,274	98.9	102.2	102.4	3.5	0.2	3.3

Note: “ – ” means nil

Consumer Price Index Technical Notes

1. Concepts and Definitions

- 1.1 The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is a measure of the average change of prices paid by the household for a fixed 'basket' of goods and services over a period of time. The 'basket' of goods and services represents the average consumption pattern of the majority of households in Brunei Darussalam and it is derived from the results of a Household Expenditure Survey. The CPI is solely a measure of price changes and not a measure of changes in general cost of living.
- 1.2 As the CPI reflects the average changes in the prices of consumption goods and services, it is mainly used as a measurement of the rate of inflation. The CPI is also used as a deflator of other economic series such as the conversion of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) from current price values to constant price values.
- 1.3 The CPI basket covers a wide range of goods and services, classified according to the United Nation's "**Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)**". The goods and services are based on the final consumption expenditure of households. However, imputed rentals of owner-occupied housing and household expenditures abroad are excluded. Non-consumption expenditures such as donations, remittances, repayments of loans and purchase of real estate are also excluded.
- 1.4 The CPI can also be classified by the type of goods, according to their durability, and services, as follows:
- **Durable goods** : Goods that are used repeatedly or continuously over a long period of time (e.g. furniture, household equipment, vehicles)
 - **Semi-durable goods** : Goods that are used repeatedly but their expected lifetime use is less than for durables and their purchaser's value is significantly less (e.g. clothing, footwear, glassware, games, toys, household textiles)
 - **Non-durable goods** : Goods that are for single use only (e.g. food and drink)
 - **Services**: Services such as education, health, personal services.
- 1.5 The base year is used as the reference year for computing the weights of the CPI basket based on the results of the Household Expenditure Survey (HES). However, for the computation of price relatives, the average prices of the current month are compared

with those of the previous month, instead of the average base year prices. The CPI calculation uses the chained index method, whereby the ratio of the average prices of the current month and the previous month is multiplied with the index value of the previous month.

2. Measurement of Changes in the CPI

2.1 The following changes are measured for the CPI:

- **Year-on-year changes:** the percentage change between the current month and the same month in the previous year;
- **Month-on-month changes:** the percentage change between the current month over the previous month; and
- **Period-on period changes:** the percentage change between the average index of the year-to-date compared to the same period the previous year. For example, the average index from January to June of the current year is compared to the average index from January to June the previous year.

2.2 The **contribution to change** column provides information on which goods or services have contributed most to the changes in the index. It is calculated by multiplying the weight of a particular item or group of items with the monthly change in the index for this item or group of items.

2.3 The annual inflation rate is taken as the percentage changes between the annual index of the reference year and that of the previous year.

3. Rounding Figures

3.1 The indices and percentage changes will be published to one decimal place in the CPI Reports. However, the computation of percentage changes and contribution to changes are based on the unrounded index values.

4. Rebasing of CPI

4.1 The Consumer Price Index (CPI) for Brunei Darussalam has now been revised and rebased. The weights for the new CPI series were derived from the result of the Household Expenditure Survey 2015/16.

Annex 2 : Consumer Price Index (Jan 2015=100), Brunei Darussalam.

MONTH & YEAR	INFLATION (%)	YEAR-ON- YEAR CHANGE (%)	MONTH-ON- MONTH CHANGE (%)	PERIOD-ON- PERIOD CHANGE (%)	OVERALL INDEX	FOOD AND NON- ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	NON-FOOD	CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	HEALTH	TRANSPORT	COMMUNICATION	RECREATION AND CULTURE	EDUCATION	RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS	MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES
Weights					10,000	1,883	8,117	403	1,170	702	91	1,961	594	664	696	1069	767
2015	-				99.9	100.8	99.7	104.4	99.7	101.5	101.7	97.1	100.0	100.3	100.5	100.0	100.2
2016	-0.3				99.6	100.3	99.5	103.7	95.4	101.8	98.4	98.5	99.7	100.1	102.4	99.8	100.1
2017	-1.3				98.4	100.5	97.9	102.1	95.3	101.3	100.0	97.2	99.5	100.4	102.4	99.7	87.6
2018	1.0				99.4	102.5	98.7	99.3	95.0	100.4	100.5	96.5	99.4	101.3	102.9	99.6	99.5
2019	-0.4				99.0	101.7	98.3	98.4	93.5	99.8	101.1	93.9	99.4	103.4	103.1	103.1	99.3
2020																	
Jan		1.1	0.6	1.1	100.0	102.4	99.4	95.8	93.2	100.9	101.7	93.7	99.5	102.8	103.4	104.7	109.9
Feb		1.4	0.5	1.5	100.5	103.3	99.9	102.5	93.2	101.7	101.6	93.3	99.4	102.7	105.2	104.3	110.3
Mar		1.6	0.3	1.4	100.8	100.2	103.5	103.2	93.2	101.5	101.6	95.0	98.1	103.1	105.2	104.3	110.3

***Note:**

Month-on-Month Changes is calculated using the reference month compared to the previous month

Year-on-Year Changes is calculated using the reference month compared to the month of the previous year

Period-on-Period Changes is calculated using average of the reference month compared to the average month of the previous year

Non-Food index is the remaining division other than Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, March 2020 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Mar 2019	Feb 2020	Mar 2020	Jan-Mar 2019	Jan-Mar 2020	Mar 2020 / Mar 2019		Mar 2020 / Feb 2020		Jan-Mar 2020 / Jan-Mar 2019	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
OVERALL INDEX	10,000	99.2	100.5	100.8	99.1	100.5	1.6	100.0	0.3	100.0	1.4	100.0
FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	1,883	102.4	103.3	103.5	102.3	103.1	1.1	12.6	0.1	7.4	0.8	11.1
Food	1,642	101.8	103.2	103.2	101.8	102.8	1.4	14.6	0.1	4.5	1.0	11.6
Rice and Cereals	370	99.1	98.2	98.2	99.2	97.5	-0.9	-2.0	0.1	0.9	-1.7	-4.5
Rice	109	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7	0.03	0.02	0.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.1
Flour	14	101.1	101.7	102.1	100.6	101.8	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.1
Other Cereals and Cereal Preparations	17	95.6	96.1	95.5	94.7	95.9	-0.1	-0.01	-0.5	-0.3	1.3	0.2
Bread	38	100.5	94.2	94.0	100.3	94.0	-6.5	-1.5	-0.2	-0.2	-6.2	-1.7
Cakes, Pastries and Biscuits	134	101.1	100.1	100.3	100.9	98.4	-0.8	-0.6	0.2	1.0	-2.4	-2.4
Noodles	58	93.1	93.2	93.2	94.5	93.0	0.2	0.1	0.01	0.01	-1.6	-0.6
Meat	319	101.8	103.1	103.9	101.8	103.4	2.1	4.2	0.8	8.6	1.5	3.6
Beef and buffalo	56	101.5	107.9	109.9	102.7	108.7	8.3	2.9	1.9	3.7	5.8	2.4
Lamb and Mutton	12	100.4	102.9	103.1	100.2	102.8	2.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.6	0.2
Chicken	196	101.8	101.8	102.4	101.6	102.0	0.6	0.7	0.6	4.1	0.4	0.6
Meat Preparations	55	102.1	102.9	103.3	102.0	102.8	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.4
Fish and Seafood	225	108.8	107.2	106.6	109.0	106.6	-2.0	-3.0	-0.6	-4.7	-2.2	-3.9
Fresh Fish	102	108.7	108.8	106.4	109.5	107.6	-2.2	-1.5	-2.3	-8.2	-1.8	-1.4
Frozen Fish	10	101.5	96.0	96.0	102.4	96.4	-5.4	-0.3	-0.1	-0.02	-5.9	-0.4
Prawns and Other Seafood, Fresh or Frozen	57	112.8	109.4	110.4	113.6	108.8	-2.1	-0.8	1.0	2.0	-4.2	-2.0
Fish and Seafood, Dried, Smoked or Salted	12	112.5	107.2	108.1	108.6	107.7	-3.9	-0.3	0.8	0.3	-0.8	-0.1
Fish and Seafood Preparations	44	104.2	103.3	104.1	103.5	103.7	-0.1	-0.02	0.8	1.2	0.1	0.05
Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs	180	93.3	95.1	94.8	94.0	95.2	1.6	1.7	-0.3	-1.8	1.3	1.6
Milk	102	98.7	99.3	99.3	98.6	99.3	0.6	0.4	-0.1	-0.2	0.6	0.5
Dairy Products	20	98.0	96.0	96.0	98.4	96.1	-2.0	-0.2	0.04	0.03	-2.3	-0.3
Eggs	58	82.1	87.4	86.5	84.3	87.7	5.4	1.6	-1.0	-1.6	4.1	1.4
Oil and Fats	55	103.2	100.4	100.5	103.1	100.5	-2.6	-0.9	0.1	0.1	-2.6	-1.1
Butter and Butter Products	12	125.6	124.9	125.1	124.9	124.9	-0.4	-0.04	0.1	0.1	0.01	0.001
Margarine and Other Fats	6	97.7	100.0	100.4	97.4	99.5	2.7	0.1	0.4	0.1	2.2	0.1
Oils	37	96.8	92.6	92.6	97.0	92.7	-4.4	-1.0	0.02	0.02	-4.4	-1.1
Fruits	134	114.4	109.0	109.2	113.0	109.4	-4.6	-4.3	0.2	0.9	-3.2	-3.5
Fresh Tropical Fruits	58	116.2	110.0	109.9	116.3	110.0	-5.4	-2.2	-0.1	-0.1	-5.5	-2.7
Fresh Non-Tropical Fruits	37	119.2	107.9	108.1	113.0	108.8	-9.3	-2.5	0.2	0.3	-3.7	-1.1
Coconuts, Nuts and Edible Seeds	23	111.1	112.9	113.7	111.9	113.0	2.4	0.4	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.2
Canned Fruits	8	101.7	104.7	104.9	103.4	104.7	3.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.3	0.1
Dried and Preserved Fruits	8	102.2	100.0	100.0	102.6	103.1	-2.1	-0.1	-0.03	-0.01	0.5	0.03
Vegetables	149	99.2	118.6	118.9	99.7	116.5	19.9	18.2	0.2	1.3	16.9	18.1
Vegetables, Leafy Type, Fresh	41	97.8	104.4	103.9	100.0	105.1	6.2	1.5	-0.6	-0.8	5.1	1.5
Vegetables, Fruit Type, Fresh	34	94.3	100.3	102.6	95.5	100.4	8.8	1.7	2.3	2.6	5.1	1.2
Vegetables, Root Type, Fresh	36	108.2	174.7	169.8	106.9	164.0	57.0	13.7	-2.8	-5.7	53.4	14.9
Potatoes, Other Tuber Vegetables and Products	23	96.9	97.5	104.3	96.2	99.1	7.6	1.1	7.0	5.1	3.0	0.5
Vegetables, Frozen, Dried, Preserved or Processed	15	96.0	96.8	97.1	96.0	96.7	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.1
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate And Confectionery	91	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.6	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.9	-0.2	-0.1
Sugar	22	98.6	99.2	99.2	98.6	98.7	0.6	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.01
Jam, Honey, Syrup	8	103.7	104.3	104.1	102.3	104.0	0.3	0.02	-0.2	-0.1	1.7	0.1
Chocolate and Confectionery	61	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.9	99.4	-0.8	-0.3	-0.4	-0.8	-0.5	-0.2

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, March 2020 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Mar 2019	Feb 2020	Mar 2020	Jan-Mar 2019	Jan-Mar 2020	Mar 2020 / Mar 2019		Mar 2020 / Feb 2020		Jan-Mar 2020 / Jan-Mar 2019	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Food Products, not elsewhere classified	119	99.8	101.2	101.2	99.7	101.2	1.4	1.0	0.02	0.1	1.5	1.3
Salt and Spices	26	102.4	104.7	104.7	102.7	104.8	2.2	0.4	0.05	0.04	2.1	0.4
Sauces, Condiments and Seasonings	59	98.2	98.9	98.7	98.1	98.8	0.5	0.2	-0.2	-0.3	0.8	0.3
Other Food, N.E.C	34	100.6	102.7	103.0	100.2	102.6	2.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	2.5	0.6
Non-Acoholic Beverages	241	106.4	104.6	105.0	105.2	104.9	-1.3	-2.1	0.4	2.9	-0.3	-0.5
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	72	95.9	96.0	96.0	96.2	96.0	0.03	0.01	-0.04	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1
Coffee and Tea	42	97.6	98.2	98.2	98.6	98.2	0.7	0.2	0.01	0.01	-0.4	-0.1
Cocoa and Chocolate-Based Powder	30	93.6	92.9	92.8	92.9	92.8	-0.9	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.03
Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices	169	110.8	108.3	108.8	109.1	108.7	-1.8	-2.1	0.5	3.0	-0.3	-0.4
Mineral Water and Soft Drinks	140	112.2	109.0	109.7	110.2	109.6	-2.2	-2.2	0.6	2.8	-0.5	-0.6
Fruit, Vegetable Juices, Syrups and Concentrates	29	104.2	104.6	104.8	103.6	104.5	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.2
NON-FOOD	8,117	98.5	99.9	100.2	98.3	99.8	1.8	87.4	0.4	92.6	1.5	88.9
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	403	103.9	102.5	103.2	99.0	100.5	-0.7	-1.9	0.7	9.4	1.5	4.3
Clothing	335	104.5	103.0	103.3	100.3	101.0	-1.1	-2.5	0.3	3.9	0.7	1.6
Clothing Material	56	119.3	119.5	120.3	108.0	113.9	0.8	0.3	0.7	1.5	5.6	2.4
Clothing Materials for Men	22	115.9	111.0	114.3	102.3	106.7	-1.4	-0.2	3.0	2.4	4.3	0.7
Clothing Materials for Women	34	121.6	125.0	124.2	111.6	118.6	2.2	0.6	-0.7	-0.9	6.3	1.7
Garments	204	102.0	99.1	99.5	98.6	97.4	-2.4	-3.1	0.5	3.0	-1.2	-1.8
Men's Outerclotting	45	98.6	95.0	96.2	93.9	91.5	-2.4	-0.7	1.3	1.8	-2.5	-0.8
Men's Underclotting	4	104.0	97.6	97.6	104.0	97.4	-6.1	-0.2	-	-	-6.3	-0.2
Women's Outerclotting	79	103.5	100.4	100.7	100.3	98.8	-2.7	-1.4	0.3	0.9	-1.5	-0.9
Women's Underclotting	16	98.4	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.2	1.3	0.1	-	-	-0.4	0.0
Boys' Clothing	25	107.1	105.1	105.5	103.2	104.7	-1.5	-0.2	0.4	0.3	1.5	0.3
Girls' Clothing	24	99.8	90.3	90.3	96.5	90.3	-9.5	-1.4	-	-	-6.4	-1.1
Infants' Clothing	11	102.9	111.4	111.4	97.3	108.0	8.3	0.6	-	-	11.0	0.9
Other Articles of Clothing and Clothing Accessories	10	104.9	109.0	109.0	95.7	107.7	3.9	0.3	-	-	12.5	0.9
Other Articles of Clothing	10	104.9	109.0	109.0	95.7	107.7	3.9	0.3	-	-	12.5	0.9
Tailoring Charges and Cleaning of Clothing	65	99.6	100.1	99.8	99.8	100.1	0.2	0.1	-0.3	-0.6	0.3	0.1
Tailoring Charges for Men's Clothing	14	100.9	100.3	100.3	101.6	100.3	-0.6	-0.1	-	-	-1.3	-0.1
Dressmaking Charges for Women's Clothing	47	99.9	100.7	100.3	99.9	100.7	0.4	0.1	-0.4	-0.6	0.8	0.3
Dry-Cleaning and Laundering of Garments	4	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear	68	101.1	100.0	102.5	92.6	98.1	1.3	0.6	2.5	5.5	5.9	2.7
Shoes and Other Footwear	68	101.1	100.0	102.5	92.6	98.1	1.3	0.6	2.5	5.5	5.9	2.7
Men's Shoes	26	101.5	100.7	107.0	92.8	100.5	5.4	0.9	6.3	5.3	8.3	1.4
Women's Shoes	26	103.1	100.4	100.4	94.4	97.3	-2.6	-0.4	-	-	3.1	0.6
Childrens' Shoes	16	97.2	97.9	98.3	89.4	95.4	1.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	6.7	0.7

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, March 2020 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Mar 2019	Feb 2020	Mar 2020	Jan-Mar 2019	Jan-Mar 2020	Mar 2020 / Mar 2019		Mar 2020 / Feb 2020		Jan-Mar 2020 / Jan-Mar 2019	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	1,170	93.2	93.2	93.2	94.2	93.2	0.02	0.2	-	-	-1.0	-8.3
Rentals for Housing	238	69.5	69.5	69.5	74.4	69.5	-	-	-	-	-6.6	-8.5
Rentals for Housing	238	69.5	69.5	69.5	74.4	69.5	-	-	-	-	-6.6	-8.5
Rentals for Housing	238	69.5	69.5	69.5	74.4	69.5	-	-	-	-	-6.6	-8.5
Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	169	96.7	96.8	96.8	96.7	96.8	0.1	0.2	-	-	0.1	0.2
Materials for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	97	94.2	94.5	94.5	94.2	94.5	0.3	0.2	-	-	0.2	0.2
Materials for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	97	94.2	94.5	94.5	94.2	94.5	0.3	0.2	-	-	0.2	0.2
Services for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	72	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	72	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water Supply and Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling	168	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water Supply	134	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water Supply	134	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling	34	96.1	96.1	96.1	96.1	96.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling	34	96.1	96.1	96.1	96.1	96.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	595	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity	575	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity	575	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gas	20	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gas	20	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	702	99.5	101.7	101.5	99.3	101.4	2.1	8.9	-0.2	-4.8	2.1	10.7
Furniture and Furnishings, Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	45	99.9	94.8	92.3	98.1	92.5	-7.6	-2.1	-2.6	-3.7	-5.8	-1.8
Furniture and Furnishings	43	99.2	93.9	91.3	97.9	92.0	-8.0	-2.1	-2.8	-3.7	-6.0	-1.8
Living/Sitting/Dining Room Furniture	22	98.3	87.1	85.4	97.2	85.4	-13.1	-1.8	-2.0	-1.2	-12.1	-1.9
Bedroom Furniture	12	105.7	99.9	93.7	105.6	96.8	-11.3	-0.9	-6.3	-2.4	-8.3	-0.8
Other Furniture	6	85.0	103.5	103.5	82.9	102.8	21.8	0.7	-	-	24.1	0.9
Lighting Equipment	3	108.4	100.2	100.2	103.1	100.2	-7.6	-0.2	-	-	-2.8	-0.1
Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	2	115.5	115.5	115.5	102.1	102.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	2	115.5	115.5	115.5	102.1	102.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Household Textiles	47	123.6	155.0	155.0	123.3	153.2	25.4	9.1	-	-	24.3	10.2
Household Textiles	47	123.6	155.0	155.0	123.3	153.2	25.4	9.1	-	-	24.3	10.2
Bed Furnishings	11	95.9	98.3	98.3	89.8	97.7	2.5	0.2	-	-	8.8	0.6
Other Household Textiles	36	132.1	172.3	172.3	133.5	170.2	30.4	8.9	-	-	27.4	9.5
Household Appliances	74	90.0	87.8	88.4	89.3	88.0	-1.7	-0.7	0.7	1.43	-1.4	-0.7
Major Household Appliances Whether Electric or Not	71	89.2	87.0	87.7	88.5	87.2	-1.7	-0.7	0.7	1.4	-1.4	-0.6
Major Household Appliances	71	89.2	87.0	87.7	88.5	87.2	-1.7	-0.7	0.7	1.4	-1.4	-0.6
Small Electric Household Appliances	3	108.8	106.6	106.6	107.8	106.8	-2.1	-0.04	-0.1	-0.01	-0.9	-0.02
Small Electric Household Appliances	3	108.8	106.6	106.6	107.8	106.8	-2.1	-0.04	-0.1	-0.01	-0.9	-0.02

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, March 2020 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Mar 2019	Feb 2020	Mar 2020	Jan-Mar 2019	Jan-Mar 2020	Mar 2020 / Mar 2019		Mar 2020 / Feb 2020		Jan-Mar 2020 / Jan-Mar 2019	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Glassware, Tableware and Household Utensils	55	94.6	103.5	102.5	94.4	102.9	8.4	2.7	-0.9	-1.7	9.0	3.4
Glassware, Tableware and Household Utensils	55	94.6	103.5	102.5	94.4	102.9	8.4	2.7	-0.9	-1.7	9.0	3.4
Glassware and Crockery	24	97.7	100.8	98.6	100.0	99.1	0.9	0.1	-2.2	-1.7	-0.9	-0.2
Household Utensils (Non-Electrical)	31	92.3	105.6	105.6	90.0	105.8	14.4	2.6	-	-	17.6	3.6
Tools and Equipment for House and Garden	10	103.0	105.1	106.2	104.6	103.3	3.2	0.2	1.1	0.4	-1.3	-0.1
Major Tools and Equipment	2	115.4	115.4	115.4	115.4	111.5	-	-	-	-	-3.3	-0.1
Tools and Equipment	2	115.4	115.4	115.4	115.4	111.5	-	-	-	-	-3.3	-0.1
Small Tools and Miscellaneous Accessories	8	99.9	102.5	104.0	102.0	101.3	4.1	0.2	1.4	0.4	-0.7	-0.04
Small Tools and Miscellaneous Accessories	8	99.9	102.5	104.0	102.0	101.3	4.1	0.2	1.4	0.4	-0.7	-0.04
Goods and Services for Routine Household Maintenance	471	99.0	99.0	98.9	99.0	98.9	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	-1.2	-0.1	-0.3
Non-Durable Household Goods	135	96.6	97.9	97.6	96.6	97.7	1.0	0.8	-0.3	-1.2	1.1	1.1
Cleaning and Maintenance Products	90	97.4	96.8	96.2	97.3	96.5	-1.2	-0.6	-0.6	-1.7	-0.8	-0.5
Articles for Cleaning	13	96.1	98.4	98.4	97.8	98.5	2.4	0.2	0.01	0.003	0.7	0.1
Other Non-Durable Household Goods	32	94.8	100.9	101.4	94.1	100.6	6.9	1.3	0.5	0.5	6.9	1.5
Domestic Services and Household Services	336	100.0	99.5	99.5	100.0	99.5	-0.5	-1.1	-	-	-0.5	-1.3
Domestic Services	322	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Household Services	14	100.0	86.8	86.8	100.0	86.8	-13.2	-1.1	-	-	-13.2	-1.3
HEALTH	91	100.9	101.6	101.6	100.8	101.7	0.7	0.4	-0.01	-0.02	0.9	0.6
Medical Products, Appliances and Equipment	63	100.2	100.6	100.5	100.0	100.6	0.3	0.1	-0.01	-0.02	0.5	0.3
Pharmaceutical Products	54	99.3	99.8	99.8	99.2	99.8	0.5	0.2	-	-	0.6	0.2
Medicinal Preparations and Patent Medicines	54	99.3	99.8	99.8	99.2	99.8	0.5	0.2	-	-	0.6	0.2
Medical Products	4	106.5	106.1	105.9	106.5	106.6	-0.6	-0.01	-0.1	-0.02	0.1	0.002
Medical Products	4	106.5	106.1	105.9	106.5	106.6	-0.6	-0.01	-0.1	-0.02	0.1	0.002
Therapeutic Appliances and Equipment	5	105.1	104.2	104.2	103.7	104.4	-0.8	-0.03	-	-	0.7	0.03
Therapeutic Appliances and Equipment	5	105.1	104.2	104.2	103.7	104.4	-0.8	-0.03	-	-	0.7	0.03
Outpatient Services	25	102.7	104.6	104.6	102.7	104.6	1.8	0.3	-	-	1.8	0.3
Medical Services	13	101.5	98.3	98.3	101.5	98.3	-3.1	-0.3	-	-	-3.1	-0.3
Out-Patient Medical Services	13	101.5	98.3	98.3	101.5	98.3	-3.1	-0.3	-	-	-3.1	-0.3
Dental Services	4	100.0	104.1	104.1	100.0	104.1	4.1	0.1	-	-	4.1	0.1
Out-Patient Dental Services	4	100.0	104.1	104.1	100.0	104.1	4.1	0.1	-	-	4.1	0.1
Paramedical and Traditional Services	8	106.1	115.1	115.1	106.1	115.1	8.5	0.4	-	-	8.5	0.5
Paramedical and Traditional Services	8	106.1	115.1	115.1	106.1	115.1	8.5	0.4	-	-	8.5	0.5
Hospital Services	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital Services	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital Services	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, March 2020 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Mar 2019	Feb 2020	Mar 2020	Jan-Mar 2019	Jan-Mar 2020	Mar 2020 / Mar 2019		Mar 2020 / Feb 2020		Jan-Mar 2020 / Jan-Mar 2019	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
TRANSPORT	1,961	95.8	93.3	95.0	96.0	94.0	-0.9	-10.5	1.7	104.1	-2.1	-29.1
Purchase of Vehicles	914	92.2	88.3	90.0	93.4	88.9	-2.4	-12.5	1.96	51.4	-4.9	-30.2
Motor Car	906	92.1	88.2	89.9	93.4	88.8	-2.4	-12.6	2.0	51.4	-4.9	-30.3
Motor Car	906	92.1	88.2	89.9	93.4	88.8	-2.4	-12.6	2.0	51.4	-4.9	-30.3
Motor Cycle	6	100.0	102.2	102.2	100.0	102.2	2.2	0.1	-	-	2.2	0.1
Motor Cycle	6	100.0	102.2	102.2	100.0	102.2	2.2	0.1	-	-	2.2	0.1
Bicycles	2	100.0	96.6	96.6	97.2	96.6	-3.4	-0.04	-	-	-0.6	-0.01
Bicycles	2	100.0	96.6	96.6	97.2	96.6	-3.4	-0.04	-	-	-0.6	-0.01
Operation of Personal Transport Equipment	862	99.5	98.4	98.3	99.6	98.4	-1.2	-6.6	-0.05	-1.4	-1.2	-7.2
Spare Parts and Accessories of Vehicles	173	97.2	91.4	91.1	97.3	91.7	-6.2	-6.5	-0.3	-1.4	-5.8	-7.0
Spare Parts and Accessories of Vehicles	173	97.2	91.4	91.1	97.3	91.7	-6.2	-6.5	-0.3	-1.4	-5.8	-7.0
Fuels and Lubricants for Vehicles	575	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	-0.1	-0.2	-	-	-0.1	-0.2
Fuels	557	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lubricants and Similar Products	18	90.6	89.0	89.0	90.6	89.0	-1.8	-0.2	-	-	-1.8	-0.2
Maintenance and Repair of Vehicles	48	103.7	103.7	103.7	103.4	103.7	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.1
Maintenance and Repair of Vehicles	48	103.7	103.7	103.7	103.4	103.7	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.1
Other Services in Respect of Vehicles	66	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Parking Services	3	131.2	131.2	131.2	131.2	131.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Services	63	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport Services	185	96.4	95.0	104.0	92.6	98.8	7.8	8.6	9.5	54.0	6.7	8.3
Passenger Transport By Road	3	100.0	152.3	152.3	100.0	152.3	52.3	1.0	-	-	52.3	1.1
Public Passenger Transport By Road	3	100.0	152.3	152.3	100.0	152.3	52.3	1.0	-	-	52.3	1.1
Passenger Transport By Air	171	96.1	93.7	103.4	92.0	97.8	7.5	7.7	10.4	54.0	6.3	7.1
Passenger Transport By Air	171	96.1	93.7	103.4	92.0	97.8	7.5	7.7	10.4	54.0	6.3	7.1
Passenger Transport By Sea and Inland Waterway	11	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Passenger Transport By Sea and Inland Waterway	11	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMMUNICATION	594	99.3	99.4	98.1	99.3	99.0	-1.2	-4.4	-1.3	-25.0	-0.3	-1.1
Postal Services	1	100.0	144.3	144.3	100.0	144.3	44.2	0.3	-	-	44.3	0.3
Postal Services	1	100.0	144.3	144.3	100.0	144.3	44.2	0.3	-	-	44.3	0.3
Postal Services	1	100.0	144.3	144.3	100.0	144.3	44.2	0.3	-	-	44.3	0.3
Telephone and Telefax Equipment	34	88.5	88.8	88.1	87.6	89.0	-0.4	-0.1	-0.8	-0.8	1.5	0.3
Telephone and Telefax Equipment	34	88.5	88.8	88.1	87.6	89.0	-0.4	-0.1	-0.8	-0.8	1.5	0.3
Telephone and Telefax Equipment	34	88.5	88.8	88.1	87.6	89.0	-0.4	-0.1	-0.8	-0.8	1.5	0.3
Telephone and Telefax Services	559	100.0	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.6	-1.3	-4.6	-1.3	-24.2	-0.4	-1.8
Telephone and Telefax Services	559	100.0	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.6	-1.3	-4.6	-1.3	-24.2	-0.4	-1.8
Telephone and Telefax Services	559	100.0	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.6	-1.3	-4.6	-1.3	-24.2	-0.4	-1.8

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, March 2020 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Mar 2019	Feb 2020	Mar 2020	Jan-Mar 2019	Jan-Mar 2020	Mar 2020 / Mar 2019		Mar 2020 / Feb 2020		Jan-Mar 2020 / Jan-Mar 2019	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
RECREATION AND CULTURE	664	102.3	102.7	103.1	102.2	102.9	0.7	3.0	0.4	8.0	0.6	3.1
Audio-Visual, Photographic and Infomation Processing Equipment	59	90.1	88.3	87.5	90.0	88.0	-2.9	-1.0	-0.9	-1.6	-2.2	-0.8
Equipment for the Reception, Recording and Reproduction of Sound and Pictures	23	78.3	72.4	70.2	78.2	71.7	-10.4	-1.2	-3.1	-1.7	-8.4	-1.1
Audio-Visual Equipment	21	77.3	70.2	67.7	77.3	69.4	-12.3	-1.2	-3.5	-1.7	-10.2	-1.2
Sound Equipment	2	89.5	95.7	95.7	88.4	95.7	6.9	0.1	-	-	8.3	0.1
Photographic and Cinematographic Equipment and Optical Instruments	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Photographic and Cinematographic Equipment and Optical Instruments	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Information Processing Equipment	27	94.6	96.6	96.7	95.0	96.7	2.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	1.7	0.3
Computers and Computer Accessories	27	94.6	96.6	96.7	95.0	96.7	2.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	1.7	0.3
Recording Media	7	108.3	104.9	104.9	106.5	104.9	-3.1	-0.1	-	-	-1.5	-0.1
Unrecorded Recording Media	4	114.6	108.6	108.6	111.4	108.6	-5.2	-0.1	-	-	-2.5	-0.1
Prerecorded Recording Media	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Recreational Items and Equipments, Gardens and Pets	121	103.7	105.7	106.6	103.8	105.8	2.8	2.2	0.8	3.4	1.9	1.7
Games, Toys and Hobbies	40	101.9	105.8	107.6	102.2	105.7	5.6	1.4	1.7	2.3	3.4	1.0
Games, Toys and Hobbies	40	101.9	105.8	107.6	102.2	105.7	5.6	1.4	1.7	2.3	3.4	1.0
Equipment for Sport, Camping and Open-Air Recreation	21	122.3	116.4	116.4	122.3	116.4	-4.9	-0.8	-	-	-4.9	-0.9
Balls, Sporting Equipment and Sports Footwear	8	92.9	98.1	98.1	92.9	98.1	5.6	0.3	-	-	5.6	0.3
Equipment for Camping and Open-Air Recreation	13	140.4	127.7	127.7	140.4	127.7	-9.1	-1.0	-	-	-9.1	-1.2
Gardens,Plants and Flowers	19	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Natural Plants and Flowers	13	104.0	104.0	104.0	104.0	104.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Garden Articles	6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pets and Related Products	41	96.4	101.6	102.4	96.4	101.8	6.2	1.5	0.8	1.1	5.7	1.6
Articles for Pets	41	96.4	101.6	102.4	96.4	101.8	6.2	1.5	0.8	1.1	5.7	1.6
Recreational and Cultural Services	298	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.2	100.3	0.02	0.04	-	-	0.1	0.1
Recreational and Sporting Services	17	100.4	102.1	102.1	100.4	102.1	1.6	0.2	-	-	1.6	0.2
Recreational and Sporting Services	17	100.4	102.1	102.1	100.4	102.1	1.6	0.2	-	-	1.6	0.2
Cultural Services	281	100.3	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	-0.1	-0.1	-	-	-0.02	-0.1
Cultural Services	14	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Television and Radio Broadcasting	260	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Photography and Filming Services	7	100.0	97.0	97.0	98.0	97.0	-3.0	-0.1	-	-	-1.0	-0.1
Newspapers, Books and Stationery	107	104.1	107.5	107.5	103.7	107.5	3.3	2.3	0.002	0.01	3.6	2.9
Books	48	100.1	105.3	105.3	100.0	105.1	5.2	1.5	-	-	5.0	1.8
Books	48	100.1	105.3	105.3	100.0	105.1	5.2	1.5	-	-	5.0	1.8
Newspapers, Magazines and Periodicals	9	110.0	109.9	110.0	109.8	110.0	-0.02	-0.001	0.03	0.01	0.1	0.01
Newspapers	6	111.8	111.8	111.8	111.8	111.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Magazines and Periodicals	3	106.4	106.2	106.3	105.8	106.3	-0.1	-0.001	0.1	0.01	0.4	0.01
Stationery and Drawing Materials	50	106.9	109.2	109.2	106.1	109.3	2.2	0.7	-	-	3.0	1.2
Stationery and Drawing Materials	50	106.9	109.2	109.2	106.1	109.3	2.2	0.7	-	-	3.0	1.2
Package Holidays	79	114.8	111.4	113.8	114.4	112.9	-0.9	-0.5	2.2	6.2	-1.4	-0.9
Package Holidays/Pilgrimages	79	114.8	111.4	113.8	114.4	112.9	-0.9	-0.5	2.2	6.2	-1.4	-0.9
Package Holidays/Pilgrimages	79	114.8	111.4	113.8	114.4	112.9	-0.9	-0.5	2.2	6.2	-1.4	-0.9

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, March 2020 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Mar 2019	Feb 2020	Mar 2020	Jan-Mar 2019	Jan-Mar 2020	Mar 2020 / Mar 2019		Mar 2020 / Feb 2020		Jan-Mar 2020 / Jan-Mar 2019	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
EDUCATION	696	103.2	105.2	105.2	103.0	104.6	2.0	8.9	-	-	1.6	8.4
Pre-Primary And Primary Education	289	107.0	107.1	107.1	107.0	107.1	0.1	0.2	-	-	0.1	0.3
Pre-Primary and Primary Education	289	107.0	107.1	107.1	107.0	107.1	0.1	0.2	-	-	0.1	0.3
Kindergarten	95	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.3	0.01	0.005	-	-	0.01	0.01
Primary Education	194	110.2	110.4	110.4	110.2	110.4	0.2	0.2	-	-	0.2	0.3
Secondary Education	156	101.8	102.4	102.4	100.8	102.4	0.6	0.6	-	-	1.6	1.8
Secondary Education	156	101.8	102.4	102.4	100.8	102.4	0.6	0.6	-	-	1.6	1.8
Secondary Education	156	101.8	102.4	102.4	100.8	102.4	0.6	0.6	-	-	1.6	1.8
Technical and Vocational Education	8	89.1	89.1	89.1	89.7	89.1	-	-	-	-	-0.6	-0.03
Technical and Vocational Education	8	89.1	89.1	89.1	89.7	89.1	-	-	-	-	-0.6	-0.03
Technical and Vocational Education	8	89.1	89.1	89.1	89.7	89.1	-	-	-	-	-0.6	-0.03
Tertiary Education	230	100.0	105.7	105.7	100.0	103.8	5.7	8.1	-	-	3.8	6.3
Tertiary Education	230	100.0	105.7	105.7	100.0	103.8	5.7	8.1	-	-	3.8	6.3
Tertiary Education	230	100.0	105.7	105.7	100.0	103.8	5.7	8.1	-	-	3.8	6.3
Other Education	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Education	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Education	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS	1,069	99.5	104.3	104.3	99.4	104.4	4.8	31.3	-	-	5.1	38.9
Catering Services	1,025	99.5	104.5	104.5	99.3	104.5	5.0	31.8	-	-	5.3	38.8
Restaurants, Cafes, Fast-Food Outlets and Others	1,025	99.5	104.5	104.5	99.3	104.5	5.0	31.8	-	-	5.3	38.8
Restaurants and Cafes	403	100.3	101.1	101.1	100.0	101.1	0.8	1.9	-	-	1.0	3.0
Fast-Food Outlets, Canteens and Other Eating Places	180	96.1	96.1	96.1	96.1	96.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Food Services	108	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.0	100.9	-	-	-	-	0.9	0.7
Contract Catering	334	100.0	114.5	114.5	100.0	114.5	14.5	29.9	-	-	14.5	35.0
Accommodation Services	44	99.9	98.0	98.0	100.7	101.1	-1.9	-0.5	-	-	0.5	0.1
Accommodation Services	44	99.9	98.0	98.0	100.7	101.1	-1.9	-0.5	-	-	0.5	0.1
Accommodation Services	44	99.9	98.0	98.0	100.7	101.1	-1.9	-0.5	-	-	0.5	0.1

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, March 2020 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Mar 2019	Feb 2020	Mar 2020	Jan-Mar 2019	Jan-Mar 2020	Mar 2020 / Mar 2019		Mar 2020 / Feb 2020		Jan-Mar 2020 / Jan-Mar 2019	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES	767	99.4	110.3	110.3	99.1	110.2	10.9	51.6	0.03	0.9	11.2	61.5
Personal Care	235	98.5	98.9	98.8	97.8	98.7	0.4	0.5	-0.05	-0.4	0.9	1.4
Hairdressing Salons and Personal Grooming Establishments	23	105.4	105.4	105.1	101.0	105.3	-0.2	-0.04	-0.2	-0.2	4.2	0.7
Hairdressing	12	105.0	105.0	104.5	96.6	104.8	-0.5	-0.04	-0.5	-0.2	8.5	0.7
Personal Grooming Services	11	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Appliances Articles and Products for Personal Care	212	97.7	98.1	98.1	97.5	98.0	0.4	0.6	-0.02	-0.2	0.5	0.7
Non-Electric Appliances for Personal Care	7	90.2	88.6	90.6	90.1	88.9	0.4	0.01	2.3	0.5	-1.3	-0.1
Articles for Personal Hygiene	83	97.1	96.4	97.0	97.4	96.6	-0.1	-0.05	0.6	1.6	-0.8	-0.5
Beauty Products	49	101.4	106.6	105.1	99.3	105.2	3.6	1.1	-1.5	-2.5	5.9	2.1
Other Products for Personal Care	73	96.6	95.4	95.5	97.1	95.5	-1.2	-0.5	0.1	0.3	-1.6	-0.8
Personal Effects, Not Elsewhere Classified	55	98.0	103.5	104.2	96.1	102.8	6.3	2.1	0.7	1.2	7.0	2.7
Jewellery, Clocks and Watches	7	106.2	112.2	117.0	106.2	113.8	10.1	0.5	4.3	1.1	7.1	0.4
Jewellery	4	111.2	133.1	141.5	111.2	135.9	27.3	0.7	6.3	1.1	22.2	0.7
Clocks and Watches	3	99.6	84.2	84.2	99.6	84.2	-15.4	-0.3	-	-	-15.4	-0.3
Other Personal Effects	48	96.8	102.3	102.4	94.6	101.2	5.7	1.6	0.1	0.1	7.0	2.3
Travel Goods and Bags	37	95.3	103.3	103.4	92.4	101.9	8.6	1.9	0.1	0.1	10.3	2.6
Miscellaneous Personal Effects	11	102.2	98.9	98.9	102.2	98.9	-3.2	-0.2	-	-	-3.2	-0.3
Insurance	422	100.1	117.7	117.7	100.1	117.7	17.6	45.9	-	-	17.6	53.7
Insurance	422	100.1	117.7	117.7	100.1	117.7	17.6	45.9	-	-	17.6	53.7
Insurance	422	100.1	117.7	117.7	100.1	117.7	17.6	45.9	-	-	17.6	53.7
Financial Services	2	96.9	78.0	78.0	96.9	78.0	-19.5	-0.2	-	-	-19.5	-0.3
Financial Services	2	96.9	78.0	78.0	96.9	78.0	-19.5	-0.2	-	-	-19.5	-0.3
Financial Services	2	96.9	78.0	78.0	96.9	78.0	-19.5	-0.2	-	-	-19.5	-0.3
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	47	100.0	110.4	110.4	100.0	110.4	10.4	3.0	-	-	10.4	3.5
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	47	100.0	110.4	110.4	100.0	110.4	10.4	3.0	-	-	10.4	3.5
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	47	100.0	110.4	110.4	100.0	110.4	10.4	3.0	-	-	10.4	3.5
Community and Family Services	6	101.6	110.1	110.1	100.5	110.1	8.3	0.3	-	-	9.5	0.4
Community and Family Services	6	101.6	110.1	110.1	100.5	110.1	8.3	0.3	-	-	9.5	0.4
Community and Family Services	6	101.6	110.1	110.1	100.5	110.1	8.3	0.3	-	-	9.5	0.4

Notes:

1. All calculations are based on unrounded figures, but will be rounded to 1 decimal place for publication.

2. Notations :

" - " means "nil"