



Consumer Price Index

(Jan 2015 = 100)

January 2021



Department of Statistics
Department of Economic Planning and Statistics
Ministry of Finance and Economy
Brunei Darussalam

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CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGES (%)

January 2021 : 1.9

FOOD & NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES : 4.1%



18.1%
Vegetables



8.6%
Meat



2.2%
Rice and Cereals

NON-FOOD : 1.3%



6.2%
Transport



1.9%
Education



1.2%
Communication

CPI January 2021 - HIGHLIGHTS

The overall Consumer Price Index (CPI) in January 2021 has **increased** by 1.9 per cent year-on-year from 100.0 in January 2020 to 101.9 this year. Both Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages and Non-Food index have recorded an increase of 4.1 per cent and 1.3 per cent, respectively. Meanwhile, the Goods as well as Services index have increased by 2.6 per cent and 0.9 per cent, respectively.

On a month-on-month basis, the CPI has **increased** by 0.5 per cent compared to December 2020. Both Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages and Non-Food index have recorded an increase of 0.1 per cent and 0.6 per cent, respectively (**Table 1**).

Table 1: CPI, January 2021

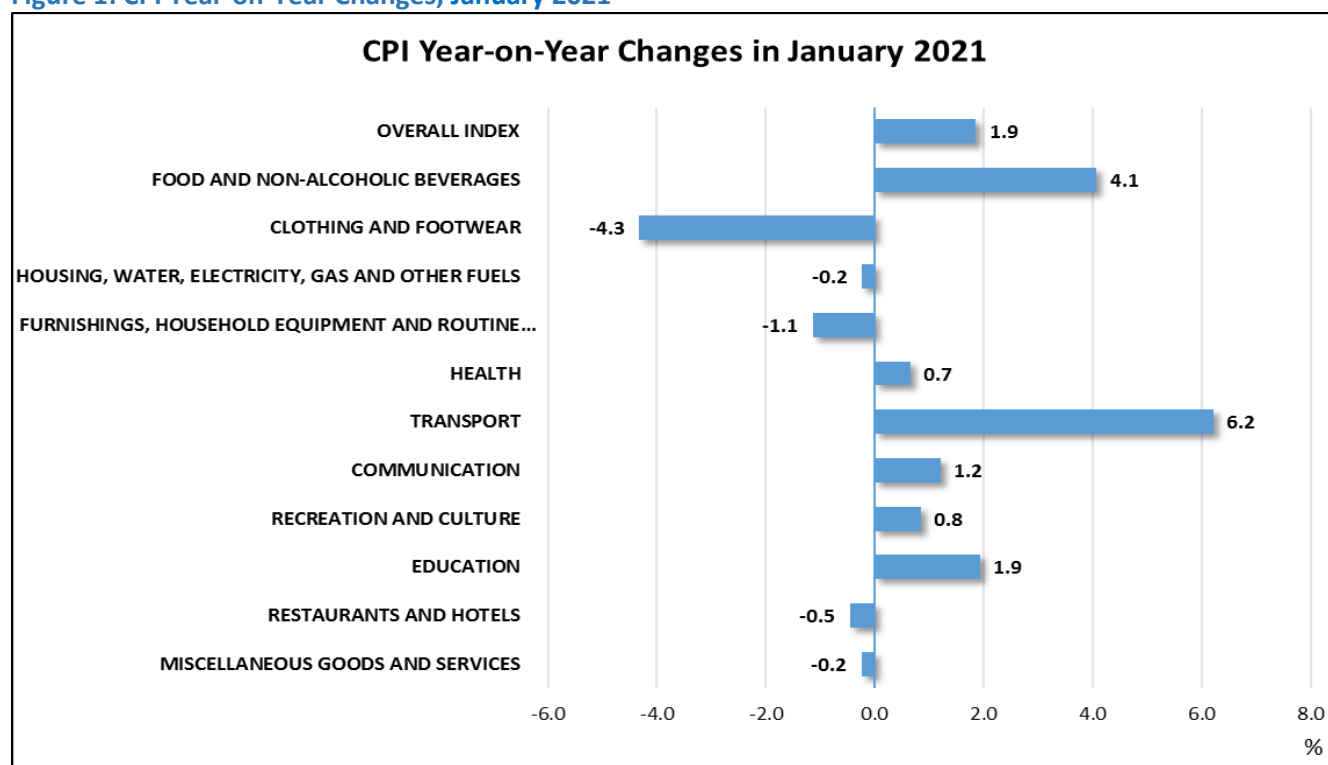
Category	Weights	Index	Change (%)	
		Jan 2021	Jan 2021/ Jan 2020	Jan 2021/ Dec 2020
OVERALL CPI	10,000	101.9	1.9	0.5
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	106.6	4.1	0.1
Non-Food	8,117	100.7	1.3	0.6
Goods	5,726	101.0	2.6	0.8
Services	4,274	103.0	0.9	0.1

Note: “ – ” means nil

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGES (January 2021 compared to January 2020)

The CPI in January 2021 has increased by 1.9 per cent compared to the same month in 2020.

Among the major groups which recorded increases were the indices for Transport (6.2 per cent); Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (4.1 per cent); and Education (1.9 per cent) (**Figure 1**).

Figure 1: CPI Year-on-Year Changes, January 2021

Based on the contribution to change, Transport has contributed 61.5 per cent to the overall year-on-year increase of the CPI in January 2021. This was followed by Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (42.3 per cent); and Education (7.5 per cent) (**Table 2**).

Table 2: CPI by Divisions, January 2021 and January 2020

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Jan 2020	Jan 2021		
Overall CPI	10,000	100.0	101.9	1.9	100.0
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	102.4	106.6	4.1	42.3
Clothing & Footwear	403	95.8	91.7	-4.3	-9.0
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	1,170	93.2	93.0	-0.2	-1.3
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	702	100.9	99.7	-1.1	-4.4
Health	91	101.7	102.4	0.7	0.3
Transport	1,961	93.7	99.5	6.2	61.5
Communication	594	99.5	100.7	1.2	3.8
Recreation & Culture	664	102.8	103.7	0.8	3.1
Education	696	103.4	105.3	1.9	7.5
Restaurants & Hotels	1069	104.7	104.2	-0.5	-2.7
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	767	109.9	109.7	-0.2	-1.1

Note: “ – ” means nil.

Increases were recorded in:

- **Transport** (6.2 per cent) due to increased prices of motor car; motor cycle as well as passenger transport by air of a few limited scheduled flights;
- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** (4.1 per cent) due to increased prices of vegetables; meat as well as rice and cereals (**Table 3**); and
- **Education** (1.9 per cent) due to increase of selected private school fee of tertiary education as well as pre-primary and primary education.

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Clothing and Footwear** (4.3 per cent) due to decreased prices of clothing materials; garments as well as shoes and other footwear;
- **Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance** (1.1 per cent) due to decreased prices of glassware, tableware and household utensils; major household appliances as well as household textiles; and
- **Restaurants and Hotels** (0.5 per cent) due to decreased price of accommodation services.

Table 3: Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Year-on-Year Changes, January 2021

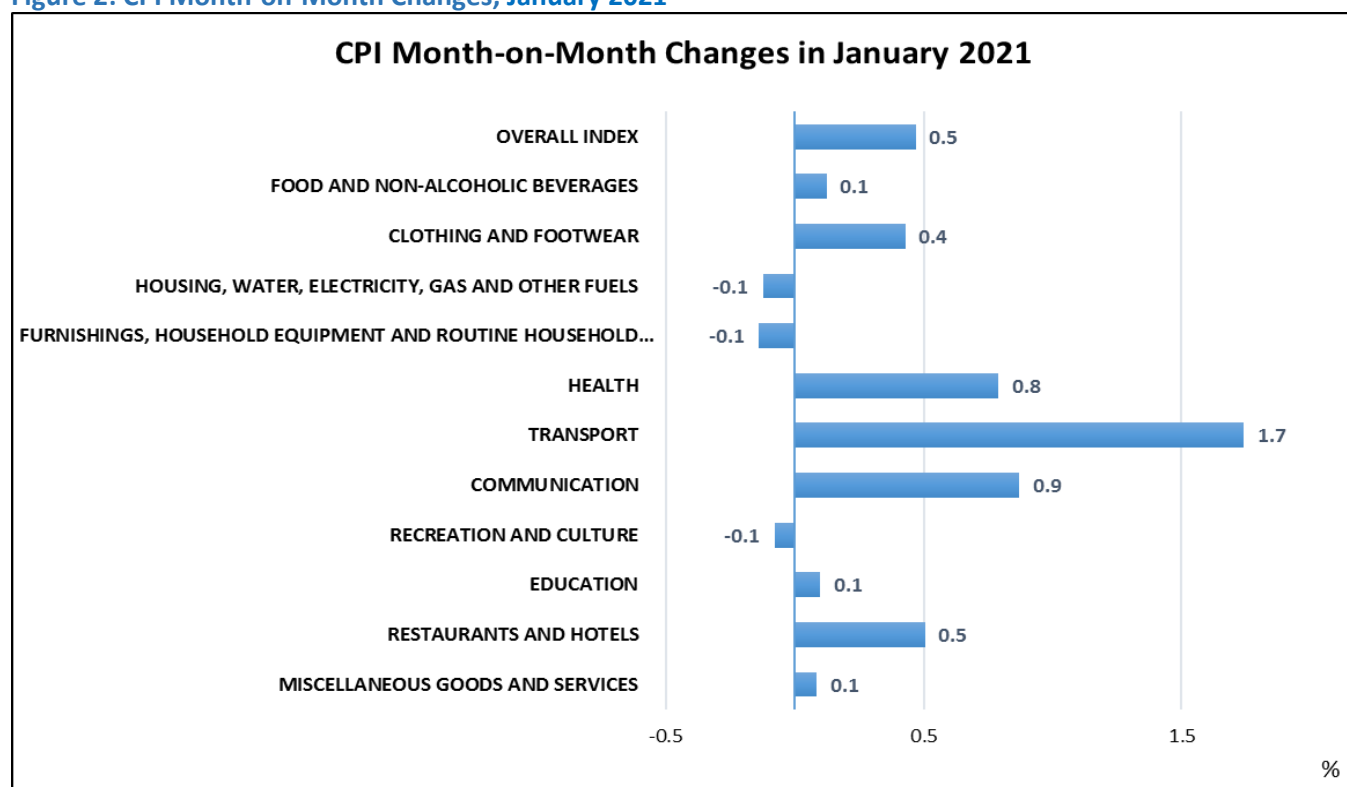
Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Jan 2020	Jan 2021		
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	102.4	106.6	4.1	42.3
Food	1642	102.0	107.0	4.9	44.1
Rice and Cereals	370	96.1	98.2	2.2	4.3
Meat	319	103.1	112.0	8.6	15.2
Fish and Seafood	225	106.0	109.2	3.0	3.8
Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs	180	95.6	96.6	1.1	1.0
Oil and Fats	55	100.5	103.9	3.4	1.0
Fruits	134	110.1	113.7	3.3	2.6
Vegetables	149	111.9	132.2	18.1	16.3
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery	91	99.3	99.4	0.05	0.02
Food Products, Not Elsewhere Classified	119	101.2	101.0	-0.2	-0.1
Non-Alcoholic Beverages	241	105.2	103.9	-1.3	-1.7
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	72	95.9	96.2	0.3	0.1
Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices	169	109.1	107.2	-1.8	-1.8

Note: “ – ” means nil.

MONTH-ON-MONTH CHANGES (January 2021 compared to December 2020)

The CPI in January 2021 has increased by 0.5 per cent over December 2020.

The indices which recorded increases were Transport (1.7 per cent); Restaurants and Hotels (0.5 per cent); and Communication (0.9 per cent) (Figure 2).

Figure 2: CPI Month-on-Month Changes, January 2021

Based on the contribution to change, Transport has contributed 70.3 per cent to the overall month-on-month increase of the CPI in January 2021. This was followed by Restaurants and Hotels (11.8 per cent); and Communication (10.9 per cent) (**Table 4**).

Table 4: CPI by Divisions, January 2021 and December 2020

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Dec 2020	Jan 2021		
Overall CPI	10,000	101.4	101.9	0.5	100.0
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	106.5	106.6	0.1	5.2
Clothing & Footwear	403	91.3	91.7	0.4	3.3
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	1,170	93.1	93.0	-0.1	-2.8
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	702	99.8	99.7	-0.1	-2.1
Health	91	101.6	102.4	0.8	1.5
Transport	1,961	97.8	99.5	1.7	70.3
Communication	594	99.8	100.7	0.9	10.9
Recreation & Culture	664	103.7	103.7	-0.1	-1.1
Education	696	105.2	105.3	0.1	1.5
Restaurants & Hotels	1069	103.7	104.2	0.5	11.8
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	767	109.6	109.7	0.1	1.5

Note: “ – ” means nil.

Increases were recorded in:

- **Transport** (1.7 per cent) due to increased prices of motor cars;
- **Restaurants and Hotels** (0.5 per cent) due to increased price of selected food items in restaurants, cafes, fast-food outlets and other eating places; and
- **Communication** (0.9 per cent) due to increased prices of telephone and telefax equipment as well as postal services.

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels** (0.1 per cent) due to decreased prices of miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling;
- **Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance** (0.1 per cent) due to decreased prices of furniture and furnishings; glassware, tableware and household utensils as well as household textiles; and
- **Recreation and Culture** (0.1 per cent) due to decreased prices of stationery and drawing materials as well as package holidays/pilgrimages.

Goods according to Durability and Services

For January 2021, the indices for durable goods, non-durable goods and services have increased year-on-year by 8.4, 2.1 and 0.9 per cent, respectively. Meanwhile, the index for semi-durable goods has decreased by 2.9 per cent year-on-year.

Compared to December 2020, the indices for durable goods, semi-durable goods, non-durable and services have increased by 3.7, 0.03, 0.05 and 0.1 per cent, respectively (**Table 5**).

Table 5: CPI of goods according to durability and services

Goods and Services Category	Weights	Index			Change (%)	
		Jan 2020	Dec 2020	Jan 2021	Jan 2021 / Jan 2020	Jan 2021 / Dec 2020
Overall	10,000	100.0	101.4	101.9	1.9	0.5
Goods	5,726	98.4	100.2	101.0	2.6	0.8
Durable	1,220	88.9	92.9	96.3	8.4	3.7
Semi-durable	790	100.3	97.4	97.4	-2.9	0.03
Non-durable	3,716	101.2	103.2	103.3	2.1	0.05
Services	4,274	102.1	102.9	103.0	0.9	0.1

Note: “–” means nil

Consumer Price Index Technical Notes

1. Concepts and Definitions

- 1.1 The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is a measure of the average change of prices paid by the household for a fixed 'basket' of goods and services over a period of time. The 'basket' of goods and services represents the average consumption pattern of the majority of households in Brunei Darussalam and it is derived from the results of a Household Expenditure Survey. The CPI is solely a measure of price changes and not a measure of changes in general cost of living.
- 1.2 As the CPI reflects the average changes in the prices of consumption goods and services, it is mainly used as a measurement of the rate of inflation. The CPI is also used as a deflator of other economic series such as the conversion of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) from current price values to constant price values.
- 1.3 The CPI basket covers a wide range of goods and services, classified according to the United Nation's "**Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)**". The goods and services are based on the final consumption expenditure of households. However, imputed rentals of owner-occupied housing and household expenditures abroad are excluded. Non-consumption expenditures such as donations, remittances, repayments of loans and purchase of real estate are also excluded.
- 1.4 The CPI can also be classified by the type of goods, according to their durability, and services, as follows:
- **Durable goods** : Goods that are used repeatedly or continuously over a long period of time (e.g. furniture, household equipment, vehicles)
 - **Semi-durable goods** : Goods that are used repeatedly but their expected lifetime use is less than for durables and their purchaser's value is significantly less (e.g. clothing, footwear, glassware, games, toys, household textiles)
 - **Non-durable goods** : Goods that are for single use only (e.g. food and drink)
 - **Services**: Services such as education, health, personal services.
- 1.5 The base year is used as the reference year for computing the weights of the CPI basket based on the results of the Household Expenditure Survey (HES). However, for the computation of price relatives, the average prices of the current month are compared

with those of the previous month, instead of the average base year prices. The CPI calculation uses the chained index method, whereby the ratio of the average prices of the current month and the previous month is multiplied with the index value of the previous month.

2. Measurement of Changes in the CPI

2.1 The following changes are measured for the CPI:

- **Year-on-year changes:** the percentage change between the current month and the same month in the previous year;
- **Month-on-month changes:** the percentage change between the current month over the previous month; and
- **Period-on period changes:** the percentage change between the average index of the year-to-date compared to the same period the previous year. For example, the average index from January to June of the current year is compared to the average index from January to June the previous year.

2.2 The **contribution to change** column provides information on which goods or services have contributed most to the changes in the index. It is calculated by multiplying the weight of a particular item or group of items with the monthly change in the index for this item or group of items.

2.3 The annual inflation rate is taken as the percentage changes between the annual index of the reference year and that of the previous year.

3. Rounding Figures

3.1 The indices and percentage changes will be published to one decimal place in the CPI Reports. However, the computation of percentage changes and contribution to changes are based on the unrounded index values.

4. Rebasing of CPI

4.1 The Consumer Price Index (CPI) for Brunei Darussalam has now been revised and rebased. The weights for the new CPI series were derived from the result of the Household Expenditure Survey 2015/16.

Annex 2 : Consumer Price Index (Jan 2015=100), Brunei Darussalam.

MONTH & YEAR	INFLATION (%)	YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE (%)	MONTH-ON-MONTH CHANGE (%)	PERIOD-ON-PERIOD CHANGE (%)	OVERALL INDEX	FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	NON-FOOD	CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	HEALTH	TRANSPORT	COMMUNICATION	RECREATION AND CULTURE	EDUCATION	RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS	MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES
Weights					10,000	1,883	8,117	403	1,170	702	91	1,961	594	664	696	1069	767
2015	-				99.9	100.8	99.7	104.4	99.7	101.5	101.7	97.1	100.0	100.3	100.5	100.0	100.2
2016	-0.3				99.6	100.3	99.5	103.7	95.4	101.8	98.4	98.5	99.7	100.1	102.4	99.8	100.1
2017	-1.3				98.4	100.5	97.9	102.1	95.3	101.3	100.0	97.2	99.5	100.4	102.4	99.7	87.6
2018	1.0				99.4	102.5	98.7	99.3	95.0	100.4	100.5	96.5	99.4	101.3	102.9	99.6	99.5
2019	-0.4				99.0	101.7	98.3	98.4	93.5	99.8	101.1	93.9	99.4	103.4	103.1	103.1	99.3
2020	1.9				100.9	104.3	100.1	100.0	93.2	101.6	101.6	95.0	99.5	103.4	105.1	103.7	110.1
Jan		1.1	0.6	1.1	100.0	102.4	99.4	95.8	93.2	100.9	101.7	93.7	99.5	102.8	103.4	104.7	109.9
Feb		1.4	0.5	1.5	100.5	103.3	99.9	102.5	93.2	101.7	101.6	93.3	99.4	102.7	105.2	104.3	110.3
Mar		1.6	0.3	1.4	100.8	103.5	103.5	103.2	93.2	101.5	101.6	95.0	98.1	103.1	105.2	104.3	110.3
Apr		1.9	0.2	1.5	101.1	104.7	100.2	104.9	93.2	102.6	101.6	94.4	98.2	103.1	105.2	103.8	110.5
May		2.5	-0.2	1.7	100.9	104.9	100.0	98.1	93.2	102.3	101.7	94.5	100.1	103.1	105.2	103.8	110.3
Jun		2.6	0.03	1.9	101.0	104.2	100.2	104.4	93.2	102.3	101.7	94.2	99.9	103.4	105.2	103.2	110.4
Jul		2.0	-0.1	1.9	100.9	103.9	100.2	103.2	93.2	102.5	101.7	94.2	99.9	103.6	105.2	103.3	110.3
Aug		2.1	-0.2	1.9	100.7	103.9	100.0	99.8	93.2	101.8	101.6	94.4	99.9	103.8	105.2	103.3	110.0
Sep		1.5	0.1	1.9	100.8	103.9	100.1	102.6	93.1	101.5	101.6	94.5	99.8	104.1	105.2	103.2	110.1
Oct		2.1	0.5	1.9	101.3	104.8	100.5	96.4	93.1	101.5	101.5	97.0	99.8	104.0	105.2	103.7	110.1
Nov		2.3	0.2	1.9	101.5	105.4	100.5	98.0	93.1	101.1	101.5	97.3	99.8	103.9	105.2	103.8	109.9
Dec		2.0	-0.1	1.9	101.4	106.5	100.2	91.3	93.1	99.8	101.6	97.8	99.8	103.7	105.2	103.7	109.6
2021																	
Jan		1.9	0.5	1.9	101.9	106.6	100.7	91.7	93.0	99.7	102.4	99.5	100.7	103.7	105.3	104.2	109.7

***Note:**

Month-on-Month Changes is calculated using the reference month compared to the previous month

Year-on-Year Changes is calculated using the reference month compared to the month of the previous year

Period-on-Period Changes is calculated using average of the reference month compared to the average month of the previous year

Non-Food index is the remaining division other than Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, January 2021 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index			Percentage (%)			
		Jan 2020	Dec 2020	Jan 2021	Jan 2021 / Jan 2020		Jan 2021 / Dec 2020	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
OVERALL INDEX	10,000	100.0	101.4	101.9	1.9	100.0	0.5	100.0
FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	1,883	102.4	106.5	106.6	4.1	42.3	0.1	5.2
Food	1,642	102.0	105.8	107.0	4.9	44.1	1.1	40.6
Rice and Cereals	370	96.1	98.4	98.2	2.2	4.3	-0.1	-0.9
Rice	109	99.6	99.2	99.2	-0.4	-0.2	-0.02	-0.04
Flour	14	101.5	102.4	102.6	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.04
Other Cereals and Cereal Preparations	17	96.2	100.6	100.5	4.5	0.4	-0.01	-0.003
Bread	38	93.9	93.3	93.3	-0.7	-0.1	-	-
Cakes, Pastries and Biscuits	134	94.9	100.7	100.4	5.9	4.0	-0.3	-0.8
Noodles	58	92.5	93.0	92.9	0.4	0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Meat	319	103.1	109.7	112.0	8.6	15.2	2.1	15.3
Beef and buffalo	56	108.2	119.2	120.0	10.8	3.5	0.7	0.9
Lamb and Mutton	12	102.5	110.1	123.8	20.8	1.4	12.5	3.5
Chicken	196	101.9	107.1	109.4	7.4	7.9	2.2	9.6
Meat Preparations	55	102.4	109.2	110.3	7.7	2.3	1.0	1.3
Fish and Seafood	225	106.0	110.1	109.2	3.0	3.8	-0.8	-4.4
Fresh Fish	102	107.5	109.9	109.9	2.2	1.3	-0.01	-0.03
Frozen Fish	10	97.2	95.4	94.6	-2.7	-0.1	-0.8	-0.2
Prawns and Other Seafood, Fresh or Frozen	57	106.5	116.9	113.4	6.5	2.1	-3.0	-4.2
Fish and Seafood, Dried, Smoked or Salted	12	107.9	110.9	112.7	4.4	0.3	1.6	0.5
Fish and Seafood Preparations	44	103.6	104.8	104.4	0.8	0.2	-0.4	-0.4
Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs	180	95.6	95.5	96.6	1.1	1.0	1.1	4.1
Milk	102	99.1	100.8	100.9	1.8	1.0	0.1	0.1
Dairy Products	20	96.3	97.9	97.8	1.6	0.2	-0.1	-0.05
Eggs	58	89.1	85.3	88.6	-0.5	-0.1	3.9	4.0
Oil and Fats	55	100.5	101.9	103.9	3.4	1.0	2.0	2.3
Butter and Butter Products	12	124.7	124.7	124.6	-0.03	-0.003	-0.04	-0.01
Margarine and Other Fats	6	98.1	97.1	97.5	-0.6	-0.02	0.4	0.1
Oils	37	93.0	95.3	98.2	5.6	1.0	3.1	2.3
Fruits	134	110.1	114.3	113.7	3.3	2.6	-0.5	-1.5
Fresh Tropical Fruits	58	109.9	118.8	117.9	7.3	2.5	-0.8	-1.1
Fresh Non-Tropical Fruits	37	110.5	114.9	114.5	3.6	0.8	-0.4	-0.4
Coconuts, Nuts and Edible Seeds	23	112.4	110.0	111.6	-0.8	-0.1	1.4	0.7
Canned Fruits	8	104.6	104.1	104.5	-0.1	-0.01	0.4	0.1
Dried and Preserved Fruits	8	109.3	100.4	95.8	-12.4	-0.6	-4.6	-0.8

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, January 2021 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index			Percentage (%)			
		Jan 2020	Dec 2020	Jan 2021	Jan 2021 / Jan 2020		Jan 2021 / Dec 2020	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Vegetables	149	111.9	124.1	132.2	18.1	16.3	6.5	25.4
Vegetables, Leafy Type, Fresh	41	106.9	113.7	118.8	11.1	2.6	4.5	4.4
Vegetables, Fruit Type, Fresh	34	98.2	124.9	144.2	46.8	8.4	15.5	13.9
Vegetables, Root Type, Fresh	36	147.6	161.4	169.6	15.0	4.3	5.1	6.2
Potatoes, Other Tuber Vegetables and Products	23	95.6	98.0	99.9	4.6	0.5	2.0	0.9
Vegetables, Frozen, Dried, Preserved or Processed	15	96.2	101.0	101.0	5.0	0.4	-0.01	-0.002
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate And Confectionery	91	99.3	99.1	99.4	0.05	0.02	0.3	0.6
Sugar	22	97.7	97.6	97.6	-0.1	-0.01	-	-
Jam, Honey, Syrup	8	103.7	103.0	103.0	-0.7	-0.03	-	-
Chocolate and Confectionery	61	99.4	99.1	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6
Food Products, not elsewhere classified	119	101.2	101.2	101.0	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3
Salt and Spices	26	105.1	107.1	106.3	1.1	0.2	-0.8	-0.5
Sauces, Condiments and Seasonings	59	98.9	98.3	98.1	-0.7	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Other Food, N.E.C	34	102.3	101.6	102.1	-0.2	-0.03	0.5	0.3
Non-Acoholic Beverages	241	105.2	110.9	103.9	-1.3	-1.7	-6.3	-35.4
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	72	95.9	95.9	96.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5
Coffee and Tea	42	98.2	98.0	98.5	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4
Cocoa and Chocolate-Based Powder	30	92.8	92.9	93.0	0.2	0.03	0.1	0.03
Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices	169	109.1	117.2	107.2	-1.8	-1.8	-8.6	-35.9
Mineral Water and Soft Drinks	140	110.2	119.8	107.7	-2.3	-1.9	-10.1	-35.5
Fruit, Vegetable Juices, Syrups and Concentrates	29	104.1	105.1	104.6	0.5	0.1	-0.5	-0.3
NON-FOOD	8,117	99.4	100.2	100.7	1.3	57.7	0.6	94.8
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	403	95.8	91.3	91.7	-4.3	-9.0	0.4	3.3
Clothing	335	96.7	91.6	92.2	-4.6	-8.0	0.7	4.6
Clothing Material	56	102.0	87.7	88.3	-13.5	-4.1	0.6	0.7
Clothing Materials for Men	22	94.9	82.2	83.6	-11.9	-1.3	1.7	0.7
Clothing Materials for Women	34	106.6	91.3	91.3	-14.4	-2.8	-	-

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, January 2021 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index			Percentage (%)			
		Jan 2020	Dec 2020	Jan 2021	Jan 2021 / Jan 2020		Jan 2021 / Dec 2020	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Garments	204	93.6	89.7	90.6	-3.3	-3.4	1.0	3.8
Men's Outerclathing	45	83.4	83.4	83.0	-0.5	-0.1	-0.4	-0.3
Men's Underclathing	4	97.0	104.0	103.8	7.0	0.1	-0.2	0.0
Women's Outerclathing	79	95.2	85.5	88.0	-7.6	-3.1	2.9	4.1
Women's Underclathing	16	98.2	99.1	99.0	0.8	0.1	-0.1	-0.03
Boys' Clathing	25	103.4	103.5	104.0	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.3
Girls' Clathing	24	90.4	86.5	86.6	-4.2	-0.5	0.1	0.02
Infants' Clathing	11	101.1	102.5	101.2	0.1	0.01	-1.2	-0.3
Other Articles of Clathing and Clathing Accessories	10	104.9	97.7	97.7	-6.9	-0.4	-	-
Other Articles of Clathing	10	104.9	97.7	97.7	-6.9	-0.4	-	-
Tailoring Charges and Clathing of Clathing	65	100.4	99.8	99.9	-0.4	-0.2	0.1	0.2
Tailoring Charges for Men's Clathing	14	100.3	100.3	100.3	-	-	-	-
Dressmaking Charges for Women's Clathing	47	101.1	100.3	100.5	-0.6	-0.2	0.2	0.2
Dry-Cleaning and Laundering of Garments	4	92.1	92.1	92.1	-	-	-	-
Footwear	68	91.8	90.0	89.1	-2.8	-1.0	-1.0	-1.3
Shoes and Other Footwear	68	91.8	90.0	89.1	-2.8	-1.0	-1.0	-1.3
Men's Shoes	26	93.7	92.6	92.6	-1.1	-0.1	-	-
Women's Shoes	26	91.0	88.4	87.8	-3.6	-0.5	-0.7	-0.3
Childrens' Shoes	16	89.8	88.6	85.7	-4.6	-0.4	-3.3	-1.0
HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	1,170	93.2	93.1	93.0	-0.2	-1.3	-0.1	-2.8
Rentals for Housing	238	69.5	69.0	69.0	-0.7	-0.6	-	-
Rentals for Housing	238	69.5	69.0	69.0	-0.7	-0.6	-	-
Rentals for Housing	238	69.5	69.0	69.0	-0.7	-0.6	-	-
Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	169	96.8	96.8	97.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7
Materials for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	97	94.5	94.5	94.8	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.7
Materials for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	97	94.5	94.5	94.8	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.7
Services for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	72	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Services for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	72	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Water Supply and Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling	168	99.2	99.2	98.2	-1.0	-0.9	-1.0	-3.6
Water Supply	134	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Water Supply	134	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, January 2021 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index			Percentage (%)			
		Jan 2020	Dec 2020	Jan 2021	Jan 2021 / Jan 2020		Jan 2021 / Dec 2020	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling	34	96.1	96.1	91.1	-5.2	-0.9	-5.2	-3.6
Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling	34	96.1	96.1	91.1	-5.2	-0.9	-5.2	-3.6
Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	595	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Electricity	575	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Electricity	575	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Gas	20	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Gas	20	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	702	100.9	99.8	99.7	-1.1	-4.4	-0.1	-2.1
Furniture and Furnishings, Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	45	90.2	90.3	88.4	-2.1	-0.5	-2.2	-1.9
Furniture and Furnishings	43	90.9	89.2	87.1	-4.2	-0.9	-2.3	-1.9
Living/Sitting/Dining Room Furniture	22	83.7	82.3	78.8	-5.9	-0.6	-4.3	-1.6
Bedroom Furniture	12	96.7	93.4	93.3	-3.5	-0.2	-0.02	-0.004
Other Furniture	6	101.4	102.3	102.0	0.6	0.02	-0.3	-0.04
Lighting Equipment	3	100.2	97.0	94.1	-6.0	-0.1	-2.9	-0.2
Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	2	75.3	114.9	114.9	52.7	0.4	-	-
Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	2	75.3	114.9	114.9	52.7	0.4	-	-
Household Textiles	47	149.7	146.4	145.9	-2.6	-1.0	-0.4	-0.6
Household Textiles	47	149.7	146.4	145.9	-2.6	-1.0	-0.4	-0.6
Bed Furnishings	11	96.5	100.5	99.3	2.8	0.2	-1.2	-0.3
Other Household Textiles	36	165.9	160.5	160.1	-3.5	-1.1	-0.2	-0.3
Household Appliances	74	87.8	83.8	84.7	-3.6	-1.3	1.0	1.3
Major Household Appliances Whether Electric or Not	71	87.0	83.1	84.0	-3.5	-1.2	1.0	1.3
Major Household Appliances	71	87.0	83.1	84.0	-3.5	-1.2	1.0	1.3
Small Electric Household Appliances	3	107.2	101.5	101.5	-5.4	-0.1	-	-
Small Electric Household Appliances	3	107.2	101.5	101.5	-5.4	-0.1	-	-
Glassware, Tableware and Household Utensils	55	102.7	99.5	98.0	-4.6	-1.4	-1.6	-1.8
Glassware, Tableware and Household Utensils	55	102.7	99.5	98.0	-4.6	-1.4	-1.6	-1.8
Glassware and Crockery	24	98.0	94.2	93.0	-5.1	-0.6	-1.3	-0.6
Household Utensils (Non-Electrical)	31	106.3	103.6	101.8	-4.2	-0.8	-1.7	-1.2

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, January 2021 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index			Percentage (%)			
		Jan 2020	Dec 2020	Jan 2021	Jan 2021 / Jan 2020		Jan 2021 / Dec 2020	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Tools and Equipment for House and Garden	10	98.7	108.8	107.2	8.6	0.5	-1.5	-0.3
Major Tools and Equipment	2	103.8	115.4	115.4	11.1	0.1	-	-
Tools and Equipment	2	103.8	115.4	115.4	11.1	0.1	-	-
Small Tools and Miscellaneous Accessories	8	97.4	107.2	105.1	7.9	0.3	-1.9	-0.3
Small Tools and Miscellaneous Accessories	8	97.4	107.2	105.1	7.9	0.3	-1.9	-0.3
Goods and Services for Routine Household Maintenance	471	98.9	98.5	98.6	-0.3	-0.7	0.1	1.2
Non-Durable Household Goods	135	97.4	96.0	96.4	-1.0	-0.7	0.4	1.2
Cleaning and Maintenance Products	90	96.5	94.9	95.4	-1.2	-0.6	0.5	0.8
Articles for Cleaning	13	98.7	100.7	100.7	2.1	0.1	0.1	0.02
Other Non-Durable Household Goods	32	99.5	97.2	97.7	-1.8	-0.3	0.6	0.4
Domestic Services and Household Services	336	99.5	99.5	99.5	-	-	-	-
Domestic Services	322	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Household Services	14	86.8	86.8	86.8	-	-	-	-
HEALTH	91	101.7	101.6	102.4	0.7	0.3	0.8	1.5
Medical Products, Appliances and Equipment	63	100.6	100.4	100.4	-0.2	-0.1	-0.04	-0.1
Pharmaceutical Products	54	99.7	99.8	99.8	0.1	0.03	-	-
Medicinal Preparations and Patent Medicines	54	99.7	99.8	99.8	0.1	0.03	-	-
Medical Products	4	107.6	103.8	104.3	-3.1	-0.1	0.5	0.04
Medical Products	4	107.6	103.8	104.3	-3.1	-0.1	0.5	0.04
Therapeutic Appliances and Equipment	5	104.7	104.1	103.2	-1.4	-0.04	-0.9	-0.1
Therapeutic Appliances and Equipment	5	104.7	104.1	103.2	-1.4	-0.04	-0.9	-0.1
Outpatient Services	25	104.6	104.6	107.6	2.9	0.4	2.9	1.6
Medical Services	13	98.3	98.3	100.7	2.5	0.2	2.5	0.7
Out-Patient Medical Services	13	98.3	98.3	100.7	2.5	0.2	2.5	0.7
Dental Services	4	104.1	104.1	111.3	6.9	0.2	6.9	0.6
Out-Patient Dental Services	4	104.1	104.1	111.3	6.9	0.2	6.9	0.6
Paramedical and Traditional Services	8	115.1	115.1	116.9	1.6	0.1	1.6	0.3
Paramedical and Traditional Services	8	115.1	115.1	116.9	1.6	0.1	1.6	0.3

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, January 2021 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index			Percentage (%)			
		Jan 2020	Dec 2020	Jan 2021	Jan 2021 / Jan 2020		Jan 2021 / Dec 2020	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Hospital Services	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Hospital Services	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Hospital Services	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
TRANSPORT	1,961	93.7	97.8	99.5	6.2	61.5	1.7	70.3
Purchase of Vehicles	914	88.3	94.1	98.1	11.1	48.2	4.3	77.4
Motor Car	906	88.2	94.0	98.1	11.2	48.2	4.3	77.4
Motor Car	906	88.2	94.0	98.1	11.2	48.2	4.3	77.4
Motor Cycle	6	102.2	104.4	104.4	2.2	0.1	-	-
Motor Cycle	6	102.2	104.4	104.4	2.2	0.1	-	-
Bicycles	2	96.6	92.9	92.9	-3.9	-0.04	-	-
Bicycles	2	96.6	92.9	92.9	-3.9	-0.04	-	-
Operation of Personal Transport Equipment	862	98.6	98.3	98.3	-0.3	-1.4	-0.04	-0.7
Spare Parts and Accessories of Vehicles	173	92.5	91.6	91.4	-1.2	-1.0	-0.2	-0.7
Spare Parts and Accessories of Vehicles	173	92.5	91.6	91.4	-1.2	-1.0	-0.2	-0.7
Fuels and Lubricants for Vehicles	575	99.7	99.7	99.7	-	-	-	-
Fuels	557	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Lubricants and Similar Products	18	89.0	89.0	89.0	-	-	-	-
Maintenance and Repair of Vehicles	48	103.7	102.0	102.0	-1.6	-0.4	-	-
Maintenance and Repair of Vehicles	48	103.7	102.0	102.0	-1.6	-0.4	-	-
Other Services in Respect of Vehicles	66	101.4	101.4	101.4	-	-	-	-
Parking Services	3	131.2	131.2	131.2	-	-	-	-
Other Services	63	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Transport Services	185	97.5	113.9	112.3	15.2	14.7	-1.5	-6.5
Passenger Transport By Road	3	152.3	152.3	152.3	-	-	-	-
Public Passenger Transport By Road	3	152.3	152.3	152.3	-	-	-	-
Passenger Transport By Air	171	96.4	114.1	112.4	16.6	14.7	-1.6	-6.5
Passenger Transport By Air	171	96.4	114.1	112.4	16.6	14.7	-1.6	-6.5
Passenger Transport By Sea and Inland Waterway	11	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Passenger Transport By Sea and Inland Waterway	11	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, January 2021 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index			Percentage (%)			
		Jan 2020	Dec 2020	Jan 2021	Jan 2021 / Jan 2020		Jan 2021 / Dec 2020	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
COMMUNICATION	594	99.5	99.8	100.7	1.2	3.8	0.9	10.9
Postal Services	1	144.3	144.3	146.7	1.7	0.01	1.7	0.1
Postal Services	1	144.3	144.3	146.7	1.7	0.01	1.7	0.1
Postal Services	1	144.3	144.3	146.7	1.7	0.01	1.7	0.1
Telephone and Telefax Equipment	34	90.0	84.9	100.0	11.1	1.8	17.8	10.8
Telephone and Telefax Equipment	34	90.0	84.9	100.0	11.1	1.8	17.8	10.8
Telephone and Telefax Equipment	34	90.0	84.9	100.0	11.1	1.8	17.8	10.8
Telephone and Telefax Services	559	100.0	100.7	100.7	0.7	2.0	-	-
Telephone and Telefax Services	559	100.0	100.7	100.7	0.7	2.0	-	-
Telephone and Telefax Services	559	100.0	100.7	100.7	0.7	2.0	-	-
RECREATION AND CULTURE	664	102.8	103.7	103.7	0.8	3.1	-0.1	-1.1
Audio-Visual, Photographic and Infomation Processing Equipment	59	88.3	85.2	85.3	-3.4	-1.0	0.03	0.03
Equipment for the Reception, Recording and Reproduction of Sound and Pictures	23	72.4	68.6	68.7	-5.2	-0.5	0.1	0.03
Audio-Visual Equipment	21	70.2	65.8	65.8	-6.2	-0.5	0.1	0.03
Sound Equipment	2	95.7	98.4	98.4	2.8	0.03	-	-
Photographic and Cinematographic Equipment and Optical Instruments	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Photographic and Cinematographic Equipment and Optical Instruments	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Information Processing Equipment	27	96.6	97.0	97.0	0.4	0.1	-	-
Computers and Computer Accessories	27	96.6	97.0	97.0	0.4	0.1	-	-
Recording Media	7	104.9	90.3	90.3	-14.0	-0.6	-	-
Unrecorded Recording Media	4	108.6	82.9	82.9	-23.7	-0.6	-	-
Prerecorded Recording Media	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Other Recreational Items and Equipments, Gardens and Pets	121	105.0	109.3	109.7	4.4	3.0	0.4	1.0
Games, Toys and Hobbies	40	103.8	104.5	102.9	-0.8	-0.2	-1.5	-1.3
Games, Toys and Hobbies	40	103.8	104.5	102.9	-0.8	-0.2	-1.5	-1.3
Equipment for Sport, Camping and Open-Air Recreation	21	116.4	121.0	126.3	8.5	1.1	4.4	2.3
Balls, Sporting Equipment and Sports Footwear	8	98.1	96.4	96.4	-1.7	-0.1	-	-
Equipment for Camping and Open-Air Recreation	13	127.7	136.2	144.7	13.3	1.2	6.3	2.3

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, January 2021 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index			Percentage (%)			
		Jan 2020	Dec 2020	Jan 2021	Jan 2021 / Jan 2020		Jan 2021 / Dec 2020	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Gardens,Plants and Flowers	19	102.7	115.3	115.3	12.2	1.3	-	-
Natural Plants and Flowers	13	104.0	122.4	122.4	17.7	1.3	-	-
Other Garden Articles	6	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Pets and Related Products	41	101.6	105.2	105.2	3.6	0.8	-	-
Articles for Pets	41	101.6	105.2	105.2	3.6	0.8	-	-
Recreational and Cultural Services	298	100.3	100.1	100.1	-0.2	-0.3	0.03	0.2
Recreational and Sporting Services	17	102.1	97.9	98.4	-3.6	-0.3	0.6	0.2
Recreational and Sporting Services	17	102.1	97.9	98.4	-3.6	-0.3	0.6	0.2
Cultural Services	281	100.2	100.2	100.2	-	-	-	-
Cultural Services	14	105.2	105.2	105.2	-	-	-	-
Television and Radio Broadcasting	260	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Photography and Filming Services	7	97.0	97.0	97.0	-	-	-	-
Newspapers, Books and Stationery	107	107.4	109.6	109.1	1.6	1.0	-0.5	-1.1
Books	48	104.7	106.9	106.9	2.0	0.6	-	-
Books	48	104.7	106.9	106.9	2.0	0.6	-	-
Newspapers, Magazines and Periodicals	9	110.0	110.3	110.3	0.2	0.01	-	-
Newspapers	6	111.8	111.8	111.8	-	-	-	-
Magazines and Periodicals	3	106.4	107.2	107.2	0.8	0.01	-	-
Stationery and Drawing Materials	50	109.5	112.1	111.0	1.4	0.4	-1.0	-1.1
Stationery and Drawing Materials	50	109.5	112.1	111.0	1.4	0.4	-1.0	-1.1
Package Holidays	79	113.4	115.1	114.4	0.8	0.4	-0.6	-1.2
Package Holidays/Pilgrimages	79	113.4	115.1	114.4	0.8	0.4	-0.6	-1.2
Package Holidays/Pilgrimages	79	113.4	115.1	114.4	0.8	0.4	-0.6	-1.2
EDUCATION	696	103.4	105.2	105.3	1.9	7.5	0.1	1.5
Pre-Primary And Primary Education	289	107.1	107.1	107.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	1.5
Pre-Primary and Primary Education	289	107.1	107.1	107.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	1.5
Kindergarten	95	100.3	100.3	100.4	0.1	0.03	0.1	0.1
Primary Education	194	110.4	110.4	110.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.4

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, January 2021 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index			Percentage (%)			
		Jan 2020	Dec 2020	Jan 2021	Jan 2021 / Jan 2020		Jan 2021 / Dec 2020	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Secondary Education	156	102.4	102.4	102.4	-	-	-	-
Secondary Education	156	102.4	102.4	102.4	-	-	-	-
Secondary Education	156	102.4	102.4	102.4	-	-	-	-
Technical and Vocational Education	8	89.1	89.1	89.1	-	-	-	-
Technical and Vocational Education	8	89.1	89.1	89.1	-	-	-	-
Technical and Vocational Education	8	89.1	89.1	89.1	-	-	-	-
Tertiary Education	230	100.0	105.7	105.7	5.7	7.1	-	-
Tertiary Education	230	100.0	105.7	105.7	5.7	7.1	-	-
Tertiary Education	230	100.0	105.7	105.7	5.7	7.1	-	-
Other Education	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Other Education	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Other Education	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS	1,069	104.7	103.7	104.2	-0.5	-2.7	0.5	11.8
Catering Services	1,025	104.6	104.9	105.5	0.9	5.2	0.6	13.0
Restaurants, Cafes, Fast-Food Outlets and Others	1,025	104.6	104.9	105.5	0.9	5.2	0.6	13.0
Restaurants and Cafes	403	101.1	101.5	102.1	1.0	2.2	0.7	5.9
Fast-Food Outlets, Canteens and Other Eating Places	180	96.1	97.3	97.3	1.3	1.2	-	-
Other Food Services	108	100.9	100.9	100.9	-	-	-	-
Contract Catering	334	114.5	114.5	115.5	0.9	1.8	0.9	7.1
Accommodation Services	44	107.5	75.1	73.8	-31.3	-8.0	-1.8	-1.2
Accommodation Services	44	107.5	75.1	73.8	-31.3	-8.0	-1.8	-1.2
Accommodation Services	44	107.5	75.1	73.8	-31.3	-8.0	-1.8	-1.2
MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES	767	109.9	109.6	109.7	-0.2	-1.1	0.1	1.5
Personal Care	235	98.4	97.7	97.4	-1.0	-1.3	-0.3	-1.6
Hairdressing Salons and Personal Grooming Establishments	23	105.4	105.1	105.1	-0.2	-0.03	-	-
Hairdressing	12	105.0	104.5	104.5	-0.5	-0.03	-	-
Personal Grooming Services	11	105.9	105.9	105.9	-	-	-	-

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, January 2021 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index			Percentage (%)			
		Jan 2020	Dec 2020	Jan 2021	Jan 2021 / Jan 2020		Jan 2021 / Dec 2020	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Other Appliances Articles and Products for Personal Care	212	97.6	96.9	96.5	-1.1	-1.2	-0.4	-1.6
Non-Electric Appliances for Personal Care	7	87.5	96.1	92.8	6.0	0.2	-3.5	-0.5
Articles for Personal Hygiene	83	96.5	96.5	96.5	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02
Beauty Products	49	103.9	103.5	102.4	-1.4	-0.4	-1.0	-1.1
Other Products for Personal Care	73	95.7	92.9	93.0	-2.8	-1.1	0.03	0.04
Personal Effects, Not Elsewhere Classified	55	100.7	98.7	98.5	-2.2	-0.7	-0.2	-0.2
Jewellery, Clocks and Watches	7	112.2	129.0	129.0	15.0	0.6	-	-
Jewellery	4	133.1	163.4	163.4	22.8	0.7	-	-
Clocks and Watches	3	84.2	83.0	83.0	-1.4	-0.02	-	-
Other Personal Effects	48	99.1	94.3	94.1	-5.0	-1.3	-0.3	-0.2
Travel Goods and Bags	37	99.1	92.9	92.6	-6.5	-1.3	-0.3	-0.2
Miscellaneous Personal Effects	11	98.9	98.9	98.9	-	-	-	-
Insurance	422	117.7	117.7	118.0	0.3	0.7	0.3	2.9
Insurance	422	117.7	117.7	118.0	0.3	0.7	0.3	2.9
Insurance	422	117.7	117.7	118.0	0.3	0.7	0.3	2.9
Financial Services	2	78.0	78.0	87.7	12.4	0.1	12.4	0.4
Financial Services	2	78.0	78.0	87.7	12.4	0.1	12.4	0.4
Financial Services	2	78.0	78.0	87.7	12.4	0.1	12.4	0.4
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	47	110.4	110.4	110.4	-	-	-	-
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	47	110.4	110.4	110.4	-	-	-	-
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	47	110.4	110.4	110.4	-	-	-	-
Community and Family Services	6	110.1	110.1	110.1	-	-	-	-
Community and Family Services	6	110.1	110.1	110.1	-	-	-	-
Community and Family Services	6	110.1	110.1	110.1	-	-	-	-

Notes:

1. All calculations are based on unrounded figures, but will be rounded to 1 decimal place for publication.

2. Notations :

" - " means "nil"