



Brunei Darussalam
**INTERNATIONAL
MERCHANDISE
TRADE STATISTICS**

**NOVEMBER
2019**

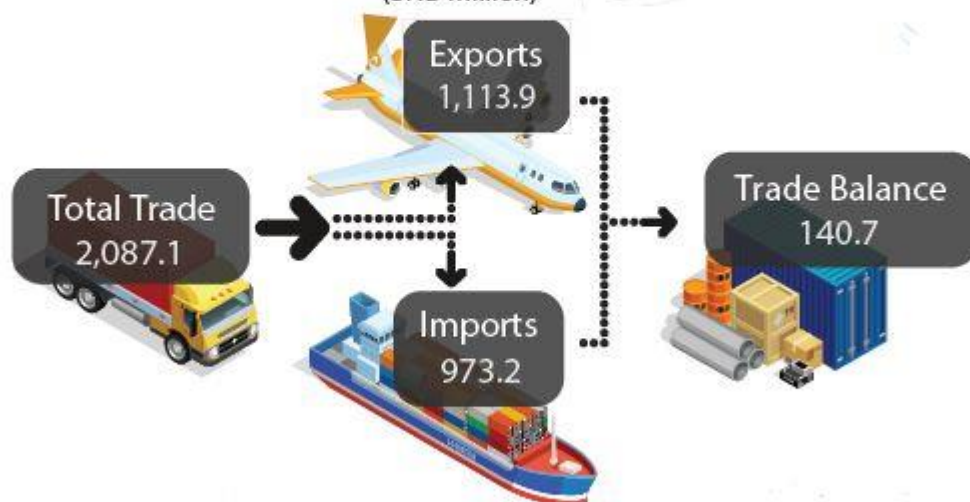


DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND STATISTICS
MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND ECONOMY
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

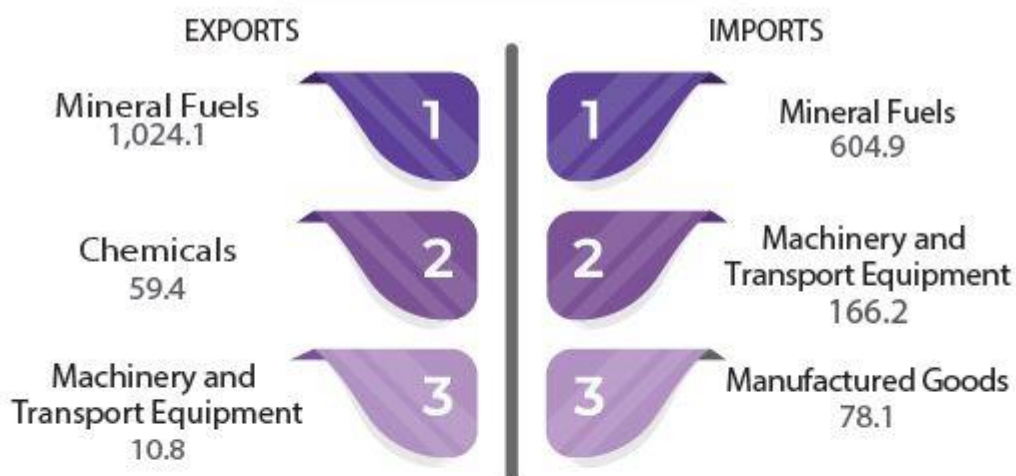
INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS

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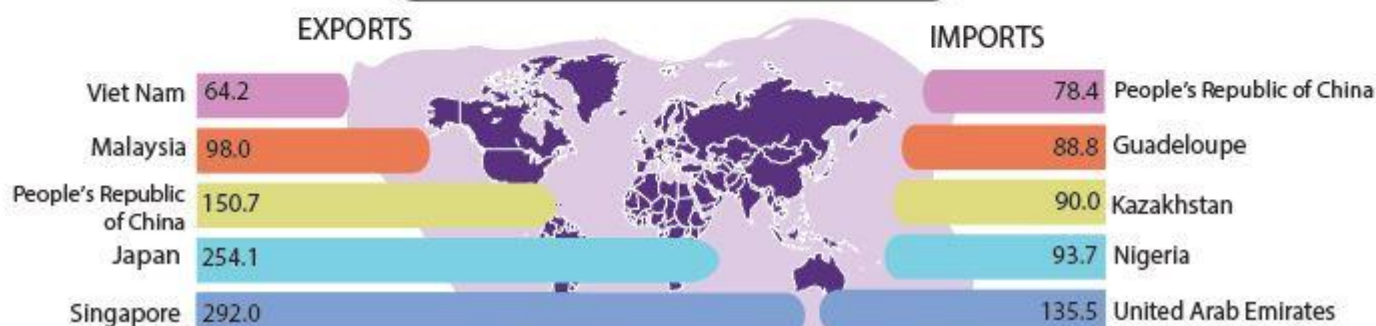
(BND Million)



Top 3 Commodities



Major Trading Partners



INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS (IMTS) NOVEMBER 2019**Highlights**

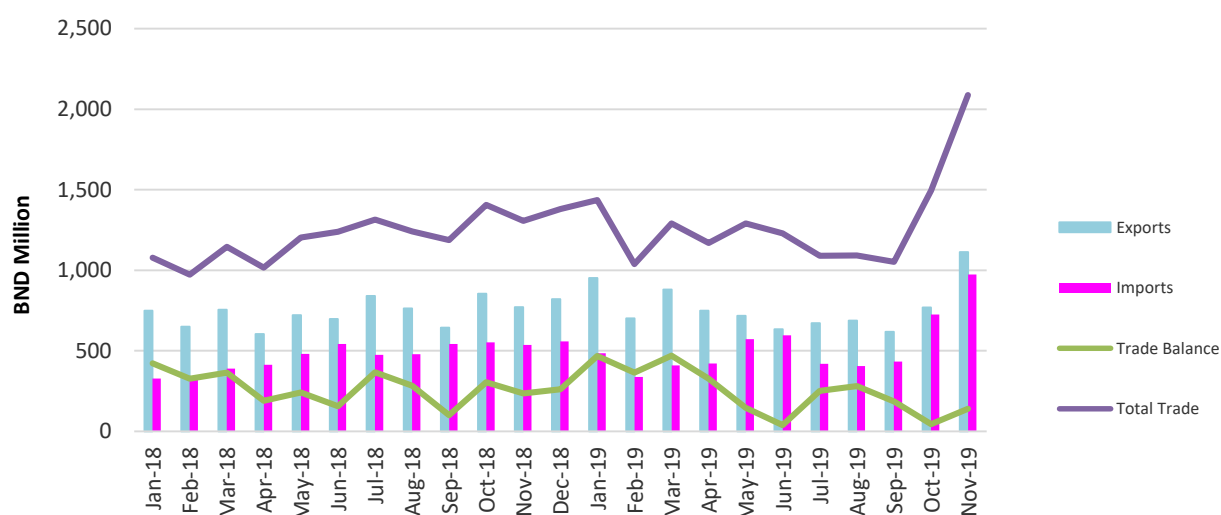
- Total trade for the month of November 2019 was BND2,087.1 million, comprising exports valued at BND1,113.9 million and imports amounting to BND973.2 million. This represented an increase of 59.6 per cent year-on-year (y-o-y) from BND1,307.7 million in November 2018.
- The trade balance recorded a decrease from BND234.5 million in November 2018 to BND140.7 million (November 2019).
- On a month-on-month (m-o-m) basis, total trade increased by 39.6 per cent compared to October 2019 due to increases in both exports and imports by 44.7 per cent and 34.2 per cent respectively.

Table 1: Exports, Imports, Total Trade and Trade Balance

	Value (BND Million)					Change (%)		
	Nov-18	Oct-19	Nov-19 ^p	Jan-Nov 2018	Jan-Nov 2019	y-o-y	m-o-m	YTD
Total Trade	1,307.7	1,495.0	2,087.1	13,114.1	14,271.8	59.6	39.6	8.8
Exports	771.1	769.6	1,113.9	8,050.9	8,495.4	44.5	44.7	5.5
Imports	536.6	725.4	973.2	5,063.2	5,776.4	81.4	34.2	14.1
Trade Balance	234.5	44.2	140.7	2,987.7	2,719.0	-40.0	218.3	-9.0

Notes: p = provisional Total Trade = Exports + Imports

Total Balance = Exports - Imports

Chart 1: Exports, Imports, Total Trade and Trade Balance, Jan 2018 - Nov 2019

Merchandise Exports

Exports by Commodity Section

On a y-o-y basis, the merchandise exports increased by 44.5 per cent from BND771.1 million in November 2018 to BND1,113.9 million in November 2019. Mineral Fuels recorded the highest share of total exports with 91.9 per cent (BND1,024.1 million) followed by Chemicals (BND59.4 million) and Machinery and Transport Equipment (BND10.8 million).

Meanwhile, on a m-o-m basis the merchandise exports increased by 44.7 per cent from BND769.6 million in October 2019 to BND1,113.9 million in November 2019.

Table 2: Exports by Commodity Sections, November 2019

Section	Value (BND Million)					Change (%)		
	Nov-18	Oct-19	Nov-19 ^p	Jan-Nov 2018	Jan-Nov 2019	y-o-y	m-o-m	YTD
Food	1.5	1.1	1.2	16.6	13.4	-20.0	9.1	-19.3
Beverages and Tobacco	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	-53.4	-3.8	-50.0
Crude Materials Inedible	0.8	2.5	2.5	24.3	32.0	212.5	0.0	31.7
Mineral Fuels	682.3	702.2	1,024.1	7,313.4	7,723.2	50.1	45.8	5.6
Animal And Vegetable Oils and Fats	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	-53.9	-40.1	300.0
Chemicals	28.5	23.7	59.4	306.6	274.2	108.4	150.6	-10.6
Manufactured Goods	8.1	5.8	10.4	74.9	80.5	28.4	79.3	7.5
Machinery and Transport Equipment	43.9	22.8	10.8	216.4	297.9	-75.4	-52.6	37.7
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	5.2	10.6	5.0	86.5	65.5	-3.8	-52.8	-24.3
Miscellaneous Transactions	0.8	0.8	0.6	12.1	8.2	-25.0	-25.0	-32.2
TOTAL	771.1	769.6	1,113.9	8,050.9	8,495.4	44.5	44.7	5.5

Notes: p = provisional

y-o-y = year-on-year

m-o-m = month-on-month

YTD = Year to Date

Major Exports

On a y-o-y basis, major exports increased by 5.6 per cent in November 2019. This was mainly due to an increase in the exports of Crude Oil by 27.8 per cent, which was attributed to the increases in both the exports volume and average price of Crude Oil by 32.7 per cent and 0.8 per cent respectively.

On the other hand, the exports of Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG) decreased by 9.9 per cent. This was mainly due to lower prices of LNG by 10.2 per cent, despite the increase in its exports volume by 0.1 per cent.

On a m-o-m basis, major exports increased by 2.7 per cent in November 2019. This was due to an increase in the exports of LNG by 15.9 per cent. However, the exports of Crude Oil declined by 7.9 per cent.

Table 3: Major Exports

	Month & Year			Change (%)	
	Nov-18	Oct-19	Nov-19 ^p	y-o-y	m-o-m
Exports	771.1	769.6	1,113.9	44.5	44.7
<i>Of which</i>					
Major exports	682.2	700.9	720.1	5.6	2.7
Crude Oil:					
Value (BND million)	279.4	387.6	357.0	27.8	-7.9
Volume (kbbl/day)	98.92	141.58	131.31	32.7	-7.3
Price (USD/bbl)	68.37	64.48	68.95	0.8	6.9
LNG					
Value (BND million)	402.8	313.3	363.1	-9.9	15.9
Volume (MMBtu/day)	894,665	867,462	895,178	0.1	3.2
Price (USD/MMBtu)	11.06	8.52	9.93	-10.2	16.6

Source: Royal Brunei Customs and Excise Department, Ministry of Finance and Economy; and Ministry of Energy

Notes: p = provisional

y-o-y = year-on-year

m-o-m = month-on-month

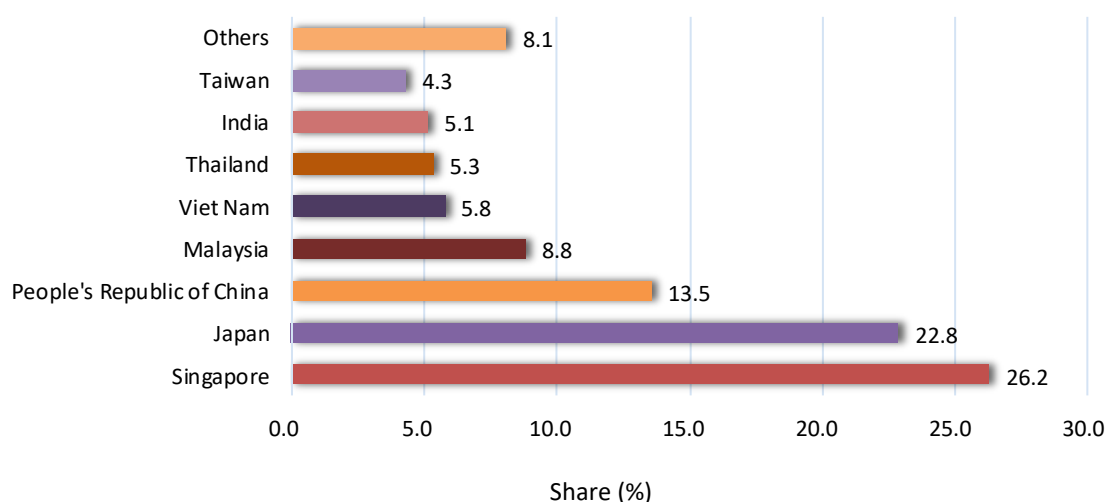
kbbl = thousand barrels

MMBtu = million metric British thermal units

The increase in exports was also contributed by the domestic exports of Other Petroleum and Gas Products valued at BND279.2 million. These products are newly exported in November 2019, of which the major commodity was Automotive Diesel Fuels with a total value of BND124.6 million.

Exports by Trading Partners

The highest share of exports in November 2019 went to Singapore (26.2 per cent). This was followed by Japan (22.8 per cent), People's Republic of China (13.5 per cent) and Malaysia (8.8 per cent).

Chart 2: Share of Exports by Trading Partners, November 2019

Merchandise Imports

Imports by Commodity Section

In November 2019, merchandise imports increased by 81.4 per cent (y-o-y) from BND536.6 million in November 2018 to BND973.2 million (November 2019). Mineral Fuels recorded the highest share of total imports with 62.2 per cent (BND604.9 million) followed by Machinery and Transport Equipment (BND166.2 million) and Manufactured Goods (BND78.1 million).

On a m-o-m basis total imports increased by 34.2 per cent, attributed to the increase of Mineral Fuels, Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats and Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles, among others.

Table 4: Imports by Commodity Sections, November 2019

Section	Value (BND Million)					Change (%)		
	Nov-18	Oct-19	Nov-19 ^p	Jan-Nov 2018	Jan-Nov 2019	y-o-y	m-o-m	YTD
Food	50.1	48.6	49.3	563.4	575.3	-1.6	1.4	2.1
Beverages and Tobacco	4.0	4.5	4.0	46.0	52.7	0.0	-11.1	14.6
Crude Materials Inedible	4.0	3.6	2.2	48.5	30.1	-45.0	-38.9	-37.9
Mineral Fuels	32.4	296.8	604.9	330.6	1,619.3	1767.0	103.8	389.8
Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats	1.5	1.2	1.4	17.3	15.7	-6.7	16.7	-9.2
Chemicals	37.2	36.5	30.5	318.9	437.3	-18.0	-16.4	37.1
Manufactured Goods	127.6	107.6	78.1	1,419.4	855.5	-38.8	-27.4	-39.7
Machinery and Transport Equipment	223.8	192.7	166.2	1,958.1	1,833.0	-25.7	-13.8	-6.4
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	55.3	33.3	36.3	351.7	347.3	-34.4	9.0	-1.3
Miscellaneous Transactions	0.7	0.7	0.4	9.3	10.1	-42.9	-42.9	8.0
TOTAL	536.6	725.4	973.2	5,063.2	5,776.4	81.4	34.2	14.1

Notes: *p* = provisional

y-o-y = year-on-year

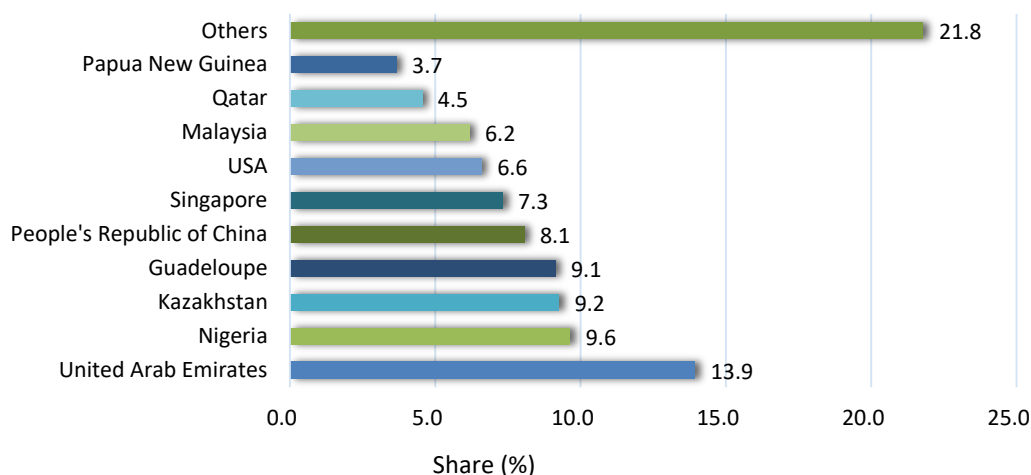
m-o-m = month-on-month

YTD = Year to Date

Imports by Trading Partners

The highest share of imports in November 2019 came from United Arab Emirates accounting for 13.9 per cent, followed by Nigeria (9.6 per cent), Kazakhstan (9.2 per cent) and Guadeloupe (9.1 per cent).

Chart 3: Share of Imports by Trading Partners, November 2019



Imports by End-Use Categories

In November 2019, imports of Intermediate Goods was valued at BND569.6 million, accounting for 58.5 per cent of the total imports. This was followed by Capital Goods (BND364.9 million or 37.5 per cent of total imports); and Consumption Goods (BND38.7 million or 4.0 per cent of total imports).

Chart 4: Share (%) of Imports by End Use Categories, November 2019

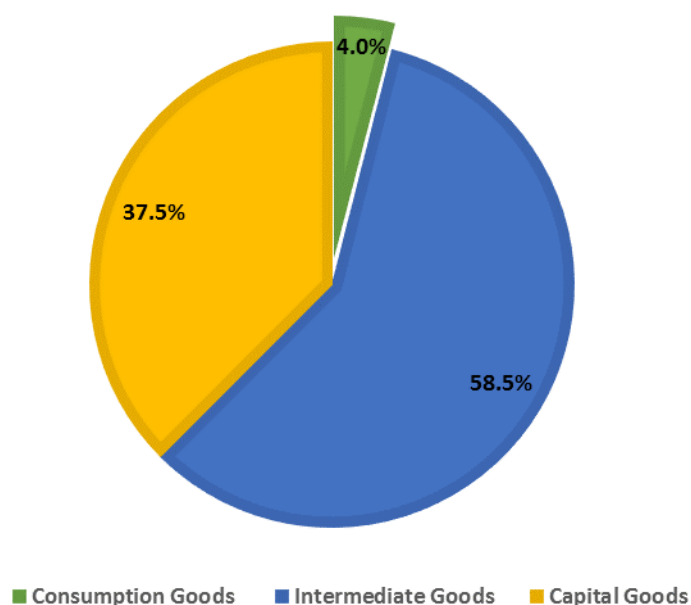


Table 5: Imports by End Use Categories

Description	Value (BND Million)			Share (%)		
	Nov-18	Oct-19	Nov-19 ^p	Nov-18	Oct-19	Nov-19 ^p
Capital Goods	195.1	269.8	364.9	36.4	37.2	37.5
Mineral Fuels	0.0	106.6	231.5	0.0	14.7	23.8
Machinery and Transport Equipment	100.7	86.7	74.8	18.8	12.0	7.7
Manufactured Goods	55.9	47.2	33.7	10.4	6.5	3.5
Others	38.5	29.3	24.9	7.2	4.0	2.6
Intermediate Goods	304.1	418.8	569.6	56.6	57.7	58.5
Mineral Fuels	30.1	184.2	363.4	5.6	25.4	37.3
Machinery and Transport Equipment	114.1	98.3	84.8	21.3	13.5	8.7
Manufactured Goods	65.5	55.2	40.3	12.2	7.6	4.1
Others	94.4	81.1	81.1	17.5	11.2	8.3
Consumption Goods	37.4	36.8	38.7	7.0	5.1	4.0
Food	11.6	11.3	11.6	2.2	1.6	1.2
Mineral Fuels	2.3	5.9	10.0	0.4	0.8	1.0
Machinery and Transport Equipment	9.0	7.7	6.6	1.7	1.1	0.7
Others	14.5	11.9	10.5	2.7	1.6	1.1
Total	536.6	725.4	973.2	100.0	100.0	100.0

Notes: *p* = provisional

Main Mode of Transport

The main mode of transport for Brunei Darussalam's international merchandise trading is sea transport, followed by air transport, land transport and other modes of transport.

In November 2019, the total value of goods transported by sea for both exports and imports was BND1,964.9 million. The relative share of sea transport accounted for 99.0 per cent of goods exported from and 88.6 per cent of goods imported into Brunei Darussalam. Goods transported by air contributed about 0.8 per cent of goods exports and 9.4 per cent of goods imports, meanwhile cross border trading via land recorded 0.2 per cent of exported goods and 2.1 per cent of imported goods.

Table 6: Exports and Imports by Mode of Transport

Mode of Transport	Value (BND Million)			Contribution (%)		
	Nov-18	Oct-19	Nov-19 ^p	Nov-18	Oct-19	Nov-19 ^p
Exports	771.1	769.6	1,113.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Air	36.6	22.4	9.0	4.7	2.9	0.8
Sea	733.2	745.3	1,103.0	95.1	96.8	99.0
Land	1.3	1.9	1.9	0.2	0.2	0.2
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	536.6	725.4	973.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Air	82.5	63.5	91.2	15.4	8.8	9.4
Sea	434.6	642.2	861.9	81.0	88.5	88.6
Land	19.4	19.6	20.0	3.6	2.7	2.1
Others	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

Notes: *p* = provisional

TECHNICAL NOTES

1. Introduction

The International Merchandise Trade Statistics (IMTS) are compiled on a monthly basis based on the imports and exports data submitted by the Royal Customs and Excise Department, Ministry of Finance and Economy through customs declarations, and the Ministry of Energy. The general system of recording IMTS adopted by Brunei Darussalam covers imports, domestic exports and re-exports that have been cleared through customs.

2. Coverage of Merchandise

All goods imported into or exported from Brunei Darussalam are included in the IMTS.

The following classes of goods are excluded:

- currency notes and coins in circulation;
- personal and household effects which do not incur any Brunei Darussalam customs duty and which are taken by passengers for their own use;
- stores and fuel supplied to Brunei ships and aircraft;
- articles on loan or rent, for example, equipment for oil surveys and experimental drilling, etc.;
- goods in transit;
- fish and other marine products landed from Brunei Darussalam fishing vessels direct from fishing grounds;
- goods imported and exported by or on behalf of diplomatic services; and
- goods imported by the armed forces.

3. Time of Recording

Brunei Darussalam uses the 'release date' as its time of recording, which provides the time/date that stipulated in source documents when goods enter or leave the economic territory.

4. Valuation

Imports are valued at CIF, that is, the value of goods at the frontier of the exporting trading partners plus the cost of insurance and freight and any other charges when sold for export to Brunei Darussalam. Custom duties are not included in the value of imports.

Exports are valued at FOB, that is, the value of goods to be purchased abroad up to the point where the goods are deposited on board the outgoing vessel, aircraft and/or vehicle. Goods on consignment are valued at the current import price for imports and the current export price for exports.

Goods are recorded at their market value. Values are reported in millions of Brunei dollars. Data reported in foreign currencies are converted into local currency at the prevailing market exchange rate on the date of permit clearance.

5. Commodity Classification

Commodity items reported are classified in accordance with the Brunei Darussalam Trade Classification and Customs Duties 2017. This classification incorporates the ASEAN Harmonized Tariff Nomenclature (AHTN), which is based on the 6-digits Harmonised Commodity Description and Coding System Nomenclature (H.S) developed by the World Customs Organisation (WCO).

For International comparability in this report, import and export are classified according to the United Nations Standard Trade Classification, Revision 4 (SITC Rev. 4) for the purpose of international comparability of statistics on external trade.

The imports data can also be categorized according to their end-use categories, namely Capital, Intermediate or Consumption based on Brunei Darussalam's Broad Economic Categories (BDBEC), which is adapted from United Nation, the Fifth revision of Broad Economic Categories.

The BDBEC is classified in accordance with Broad Economic Category introduced by the United Nations and as a means for converting data compiled in terms of SITC into end-use categories.

The BDBEC provides categories which can be aligned into 3 large classes of goods in the System of National Accounts (SNA):

- Capital Goods are used as a means of producing other goods or services.
- Intermediate Goods are semi-processed, semi-manufactured and industrial-supplies; and transformed or used up in the production of goods and services.
- Consumption Goods are final product mainly used by households for final consumption.

6. Mode of transport

Merchandise trade in goods by mode of transport are compiled according to the means of transport used when goods enter or leave the economic territory of the economy. The following classifications are the main categories of the mode of transport:

1. Air;
2. Sea;
3. Land; and
4. Others include postal consignments, mail or courier shipments and goods crossing the border not to attribute a transaction to any specific mode of transport categories.

The method of transport used for the carriage of goods is recorded as the mode of transport such as aircraft, vehicle, vessel and other type of transport of goods. The mode of transport for imports refers to the last mode of transport by which the cargo was transported to the port of clearance into the economy whereas, for exports the mode of transport information records the last mode of transport with which cargo crossed the customs border on its exit from the economy.

Appendix 1: Exports, Imports, Total Trade and Trade Balance

Period	Value (BND Million)					
	Exports			Imports	Total Trade	Trade Balance
	Total	Domestic Exports	Re-Exports			
2017	7,711.6	7,128.8	582.7	4,256.8	11,968.4	3,454.8
Q1	1,973.8	1,903.6	70.2	996.7	2,970.5	977.1
Q2	1,850.0	1,694.0	156.0	1,054.1	2,904.1	795.9
Q3	1,764.1	1,679.6	84.5	1,147.8	2,911.9	616.3
Q4	2,123.7	1,851.6	271.9	1,058.2	3,181.9	1,065.5
2018	8,871.8	8,446.8	425.1	5,622.3	14,494.1	3,249.5
Q1	2,153.7	2,067.3	86.4	1,041.7	3,195.4	1,112.0
Q2	2,023.4	1,940.1	83.3	1,437.1	3,460.5	586.3
Q3	2,247.3	2,110.1	137.3	1,496.4	3,743.7	750.9
Q4	2,447.4	2,329.3	118.1	1,647.1	4,094.5	800.3
Jan	749.8	724.1	25.6	328.2	1,078.0	421.6
Feb	649.4	623.6	25.8	323.2	972.6	326.2
Mar	754.5	719.6	35.0	390.4	1,144.9	364.1
Apr	603.7	563.7	40.0	413.2	1,016.9	190.5
May	722.2	695.3	27.0	481.6	1,203.8	240.6
Jun	697.4	681.2	16.3	542.3	1,239.7	155.1
Jul	841.0	781.2	59.8	474.3	1,315.3	366.7
Aug	762.2	736.3	26.0	479.1	1,241.3	283.1
Sep	644.1	592.6	51.5	543.0	1,187.1	101.1
Oct	855.4	820.3	35.1	551.4	1,406.8	304.0
Nov	771.1	711.1	60.0	536.6	1,307.7	234.5
Dec	820.9	797.9	23.0	559.1	1,380.0	261.8
2019 (YTD)	8,495.5	7,960.4	535.1	5,776.5	14,272.0	2,719.0
Jan	952.6	877.7	74.9	484.1	1,436.7	468.5
Feb	701.9	682.1	19.8	337.0	1,038.9	364.9
Mar	880.2	819.0	61.2	410.0	1,290.2	470.2
Apr	748.5	707.9	40.6	421.5	1,170.0	327.0
May	718.1	661.1	57.1	572.6	1,290.7	145.5
Jun	634.4	594.1	40.1	595.4	1,229.8	39.0
Jul	670.8	605.6	65.2	419.0	1,089.8	251.8
Aug	686.7	649.2	37.5	405.3	1,092.0	281.4
Sep	618.8	587.8	30.9	433.0	1,051.8	185.8
Oct	769.6	725.4	44.2	725.4	1,495.0	44.2
Nov ^p	1,113.9	1,050.3	63.6	973.2	2,087.1	140.7

Notes: *p* = provisional *Q* = quarter *YTD*= Year to date

Appendix 2: Merchandise Exports by Commodity Section

Period	Total	Value (BND Million)									
		Food	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible	Mineral Fuels	Animal & Vegetable Oils & Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipment	Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	Miscellaneous Transactions
2018	8,871.8	17.6	0.3	26.1	8,073.0	0.1	332.7	88.3	231.8	89.3	12.8
Jan	749.8	1.4	0.0	2.6	686.0	0.0	36.2	4.4	10.7	6.9	1.6
Feb	649.4	0.9	0.0	1.0	595.9	0.0	26.7	6.2	13.3	5.0	0.4
Mar	754.5	1.2	0.0	2.9	690.2	0.0	28.4	4.7	18.1	8.4	0.6
Apr	603.7	1.2	0.0	1.2	545.8	0.0	17.6	10.2	19.0	8.2	0.6
May	722.2	2.4	0.0	2.6	666.8	0.0	27.7	3.7	14.2	4.0	0.9
Jun	697.4	1.8	0.0	1.3	658.2	0.0	21.9	2.2	9.2	1.9	0.9
Jul	841.0	2.2	0.0	2.7	748.4	0.0	26.8	9.4	21.2	27.9	2.5
Aug	762.2	1.2	0.1	2.4	703.1	0.0	32.2	3.8	11.3	6.5	1.7
Sep	644.1	1.2	0.0	2.9	567.5	0.0	24.1	4.9	38.7	3.7	0.9
Oct	855.4	1.6	0.0	4.0	769.3	-	36.5	17.3	16.8	8.8	1.2
Nov	771.1	1.5	0.0	0.8	682.3	0.0	28.5	8.1	43.9	5.2	0.8
Dec	820.9	1.0	0.0	1.8	759.5	0.0	26.2	13.5	15.3	2.9	0.7
2019 (YTD)	8,495.4	13.4	0.1	32.0	7,723.2	0.4	274.2	80.5	297.9	65.5	8.2
Jan	952.6	1.2	0.0	1.0	850.5	0.0	55.9	11.6	26.2	5.6	0.6
Feb	701.9	0.4	0.0	2.6	659.0	0.1	22.5	1.9	12.0	2.8	0.6
Mar	880.2	1.2	0.0	3.6	813.9	0.1	3.9	5.7	44.0	7.0	0.7
Apr	748.5	1.8	0.0	2.0	688.9	0.1	9.5	12.4	24.2	9.2	0.5
May	718.1	1.8	0.0	4.8	638.5	0.0	20.7	4.5	41.3	5.6	0.9
Jun	634.4	0.9	0.0	1.9	555.9	0.0	28.2	15.5	25.9	4.8	1.2
Jul	670.8	1.5	0.0	3.2	591.7	0.1	13.8	5.5	46.3	7.7	1.1
Aug	686.7	1.2	0.0	3.7	631.3	0.0	17.4	4.1	25.1	3.1	0.7
Sep	618.8	1.2	0.0	4.2	567.1	0.1	19.3	3.1	19.2	4.0	0.5
Oct	769.6	1.1	0.0	2.5	701.1	0.0	23.7	5.8	22.8	10.6	0.8
Nov ^p	1,113.9	1.2	0.0	2.5	1,024.1	0.0	59.4	10.4	10.8	5.0	0.6

Notes: *p* = provisional YTD= Year to date

Appendix 3: Merchandise Imports by Commodity Section

Period	Value (BND Million)										
	Total	Food	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible	Mineral Fuels	Animal & Vegetable Oils & Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipment	Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	Miscellaneous Transactions
2018	5,622.3	612.0	49.9	52.4	370.3	18.8	358.6	1,600.2	2,154.0	396.0	10.1
Jan	328.2	48.5	3.0	6.7	17.1	1.7	24.7	104.5	92.5	28.3	1.2
Feb	323.2	43.9	3.2	4.2	17.2	1.3	20.6	107.2	104.1	20.8	0.6
Mar	390.4	61.1	4.4	3.5	26.9	1.9	23.2	88.9	153.7	26.1	0.7
Apr	413.2	50.3	4.3	6.5	23.0	1.5	29.6	113.3	157.0	27.2	0.4
May	481.6	56.7	4.2	5.2	23.2	1.6	30.4	116.9	205.7	37.0	0.6
Jun	542.3	55.7	4.5	4.6	25.3	1.5	28.7	219.5	174.1	27.8	0.6
Jul	474.3	46.9	5.1	4.3	30.3	1.4	29.8	163.5	170.2	22.3	0.7
Aug	479.1	55.2	5.1	3.1	38.9	1.7	28.5	90.7	219.8	34.5	1.5
Sep	543.0	44.3	3.3	3.5	45.2	1.6	29.2	151.3	234.0	29.2	1.3
Oct	551.4	50.5	4.9	3.0	51.2	1.5	37.1	136.0	223.1	43.1	0.9
Nov	536.6	50.1	4.0	4.0	32.4	1.5	37.2	127.6	223.8	55.3	0.7
Dec	559.1	48.6	4.0	3.9	39.7	1.5	39.7	180.8	195.9	44.3	0.7
2019 (YTD)	5,776.4	575.3	52.7	30.1	1,619.3	15.7	437.3	855.5	1,833.0	347.3	10.1
Jan	484.1	52.2	4.4	2.6	35.8	1.8	73.2	110.4	168.5	34.1	0.9
Feb	337.0	40.7	3.8	1.2	30.5	0.9	30.7	64.6	137.1	26.8	0.7
Mar	410.0	59.0	5.0	2.3	30.9	1.6	34.3	83.2	168.5	24.3	0.8
Apr	421.5	69.2	5.8	3.2	24.1	1.7	26.9	80.9	172.1	36.8	0.8
May	572.6	58.3	7.2	4.2	201.8	1.5	56.0	72.6	132.6	37.7	0.6
Jun	595.4	46.3	4.8	2.2	257.9	1.1	50.4	57.5	150.5	23.9	0.7
Jul	419.0	54.6	4.3	2.7	56.8	1.4	40.1	70.3	153.8	32.5	2.4
Aug	405.3	52.6	4.7	3.1	37.8	1.7	29.3	51.5	196.0	27.1	1.4
Sep	433.0	44.5	4.2	2.8	41.9	1.2	29.5	78.7	195.0	34.6	0.6
Oct	725.4	48.6	4.5	3.6	296.8	1.2	36.5	107.6	192.7	33.3	0.7
Nov ^p	973.2	49.3	4.0	2.2	604.9	1.4	30.5	78.1	166.2	36.3	0.4

Notes: ^p = provisional

YTD= Year to date

Appendix 4 : Exports of Oil and Gas and Non-Oil and Gas Sector

Period	Exports	Value (BND Million)		Contribution (%)	
		Oil and Gas ⁽¹⁾ Sector	Non-Oil and ⁽²⁾ Gas Sector	Oil and Gas Sector	Non-Oil and Gas Sector
2017	7,711.6	7,088.9	622.7	91.9	8.1
Q1	1,973.8	1,897.3	76.5	96.1	3.9
Q2	1,850.0	1,684.9	165.1	91.1	8.9
Q3	1,764.1	1,667.2	96.9	94.5	5.5
Q4	2,123.7	1,839.3	284.4	86.6	13.4
2018	8,871.8	8,390.3	481.5	94.6	5.4
Q1	2,153.7	2,059.9	93.8	95.6	4.4
Q2	2,023.4	1,936.0	87.4	95.7	4.3
Q3	2,247.3	2,098.1	149.2	93.4	6.6
Q4	2,447.4	2,296.4	151.0	93.8	6.2
Jan	749.8	721.6	28.23	96.2	3.8
Feb	649.4	621.4	28.02	95.7	4.3
Mar	754.5	717.0	37.52	95.0	5.0
Apr	603.7	562.7	40.95	93.2	6.8
May	722.2	693.9	28.35	96.1	3.9
Jun	697.4	679.5	17.88	97.4	2.6
Jul	841.0	774.6	66.41	92.1	7.9
Aug	762.2	732.9	29.30	96.2	3.8
Sept	644.1	590.6	53.51	91.7	8.3
Oct	855.4	802.8	52.60	93.9	6.1
Nov	771.1	709.2	61.87	92.0	8.0
Dec	820.9	784.4	36.51	95.6	4.4
2019 (YTD)	8,495.4	7,598.2	897.2	89.4	10.6
Jan	952.6	868.1	84.5	91.1	8.9
Feb	701.9	679.5	22.4	96.8	3.2
Mar	880.2	816.0	64.2	92.7	7.3
Apr	748.5	696.9	51.7	93.1	6.9
May	718.1	657.2	60.9	91.5	8.5
Jun	634.4	583.1	51.3	91.9	8.1
Jul	670.8	602.6	68.2	89.8	10.2
Aug	686.7	646.8	39.9	94.2	5.8
Sept	618.8	585.2	33.6	94.6	5.4
Oct	769.6	722.7	46.9	93.9	6.1
Nov ^P	1,113.9	740.2	373.7	66.5	33.5

Note: (1) – Includes Crude Oil, LNG and Methanol

(2) – Includes Other Petroleum and Gas Products

Appendix 5 : Exports of Crude Oil and LNG by Trading Partners

Trading Partners	Value (BND Million)			Change (%)	
	Nov-18	Oct-19	Nov-19 ^p	y-o-y	m-o-m
Total	682.2	700.9	720.1	5.6	2.7
Crude Oil	279.4	387.6	357.0	27.8	-7.9
Australia	27.2	130.7	-	-	-
India	54.4	-	57.1	5.0	-
Japan	-	26.7	15.4	-	-42.3
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	-	26.5	-	-	-
Republic of Korea	27.4	53.8	-	-	-
Singapore	61.2	25.9	169.4	176.8	554.1
Thailand	109.4	124.0	56.8	-48.0	-54.2
Viet Nam	-	-	58.3	-	-
LNG	402.8	313.3	363.1	-9.9	15.9
Japan	256.0	291.6	238.1	-7.0	-18.3
Republic of Korea	51.5	-	28.0	-45.6	-
People's Republic of China	46.5	21.7	50.4	8.4	132.3
Malaysia	48.8	-	-	-	-
Taiwan	-	-	46.6	-	-

Notes: *p* = provisional *y-o-y* = year-on-year *m-o-m* = month-on-month

Appendix 6: Exports and Imports by Trading Partners

Trading Partners	Value (BND Million)			Change (%)	
	Nov-18	Oct-19	Nov-19 ^p	y-o-y	m-o-m
Exports by Trading Partners					
Singapore	93.0	37.9	292.0	214.0	670.4
Japan	256.3	318.5	254.1	-0.9	-20.2
People's Republic of China	60.5	37.1	150.7	149.1	306.2
Malaysia	65.6	17.4	98.0	49.4	463.2
Viet Nam	5.8	3.3	64.2	1,006.9	1,845.5
Thailand	109.5	125.9	59.5	-45.7	-52.7
India	54.5	0.3	57.3	5.1	19,000.0
Taiwan	5.9	4.2	48.0	713.6	1,042.9
Others	120.1	224.9	90.1	-25.0	-59.9
Total	771.1	769.6	1,113.9	44.5	44.7
Imports by Trading Partners					
United Arab Emirates	0.4	105.0	135.5	33,775.0	29.0
Nigeria	0.0	0.0	93.7	431,697.2	405,439.9
Kazakhstan	0.0	69.1	90.0	43,062,101.0	30.2
Guadeloupe	-	-	88.8	-	-
People's Republic of China	226.7	48.7	78.4	-65.4	61.0
Singapore	68.3	87.0	71.1	4.1	-18.3
USA	30.0	28.6	64.1	113.7	124.1
Malaysia	64.0	71.0	60.0	-6.3	-15.5
Qatar	4.0	0.0	44.2	1,005.0	1,507,403.4
Papua New Guinea	-	-	35.6	-	-
Others	143.1	316.1	212.0	48.1	-32.9
Total	536.6	725.4	973.2	81.4	34.2

Notes: *p* = provisional *y-o-y* = year-on-year *m-o-m* = month-on-month

Appendix 7: Imports by End Use Categories

Period	Value (BND Million)			
	Imports	Capital	Intermediate	Consumption
2017	4,256.8	1,393.8	2,508.2	354.5
Q1	996.7	320.4	591.7	84.5
Q2	1,054.1	337.4	625.9	90.8
Q3	1,147.8	383.5	672.9	91.3
Q4	1,058.2	352.5	617.7	87.9
2018	5,622.3	1,995.8	3,215.1	411.5
Q1	1,041.7	350.5	605.0	86.2
Q2	1,437.1	516.0	814.4	106.8
Q3	1,496.4	534.5	856.0	105.9
Q4	1,647.1	594.8	939.7	112.6
Jan	328.2	110.8	189.8	27.6
Feb	323.2	111.2	185.8	26.2
Mar	390.4	128.6	229.4	32.4
Apr	413.2	144.8	236.5	31.9
May	481.6	170.5	273.8	37.3
Jun	542.3	200.6	304.1	37.6
Jul	474.3	172.0	269.4	32.9
Aug	479.1	165.5	277.1	36.5
Sep	543.0	197.0	309.5	36.5
Oct	551.4	195.1	318.6	37.7
Nov	536.6	195.1	304.1	37.4
Dec	559.1	204.6	317.0	37.5
2019 (YTD)	5,776.5	1,991.4	3,405.9	379.2
Jan	484.1	170.7	278.3	35.1
Feb	337.0	114.4	196.6	26.0
Mar	410.0	137.9	238.9	33.2
Apr	421.5	138.0	246.3	37.2
May	572.6	179.7	353.4	39.5
Jun	595.4	199.7	361.7	34.0
Jul	419.0	131.6	252.7	34.7
Aug	405.3	135.6	237.1	32.6
Sep	433.0	149.1	252.5	31.4
Oct	725.4	269.8	418.8	36.8
Nov ^p	973.2	364.9	569.6	38.7

Notes: p = provisional

Appendix 8: Merchandise Goods by Mode of Transport

Period	Value (BND Million)							
	Exports				Imports			
	Air	Sea	Land	Others	Air	Sea	Land	Others
2017	345.1	7,345.9	20.4	0.2	986.2	3,060.8	209.5	0.3
Q1	35.7	1,933.9	4.1	0.2	313.3	625.6	57.8	0.0
Q2	48.8	1,797.0	4.2	-	236.3	767.4	50.2	0.1
Q3	42.3	1,716.0	5.7	0.0	285.2	814.1	48.3	0.1
Q4	218.3	1,899.0	6.4	0.0	151.4	853.7	53.1	0.1
2018	227.9	8,624.0	20.0	0.0	783.0	4,613.7	223.7	2.0
Q1	39.5	2,109.9	4.4	0.0	143.3	844.9	53.3	0.3
Q2	36.8	1,982.5	4.1	-	199.0	1,185.1	51.8	1.3
Q3	83.2	2,157.3	6.9	-	193.4	1,240.5	62.2	0.3
Q4	68.4	2,374.3	4.7	-	247.3	1,343.3	56.4	0.1
Jan	13.4	734.8	1.6	0.0	45.1	261.6	21.2	0.3
Feb	12.0	636.3	1.1	-	43.1	265.2	14.9	0.0
Mar	14.1	738.7	1.7	-	55.1	318.1	17.2	0.0
Apr	18.5	583.8	1.4	-	62.8	332.6	17.8	0.0
May	9.9	711.1	1.3	-	89.2	374.5	17.8	0.0
Jun	8.5	687.6	1.4	-	46.9	478.0	16.2	1.3
Jul	36.8	801.5	2.8	-	49.1	404.5	20.7	0.0
Aug	13.2	746.9	2.2	-	61.4	396.3	21.4	0.0
Sep	33.2	608.9	1.9	-	83.0	439.6	20.1	0.3
Oct	20.1	833.7	1.7	-	104.5	427.9	19.0	0.0
Nov	36.6	733.2	1.3	-	82.5	434.6	19.4	0.1
Dec	11.8	807.4	1.7	-	60.3	480.8	18.0	0.0
2019 (YTD)	148.5	8,321.0	25.9	0.0	719.0	4,847.2	209.6	0.5
Jan	25.0	924.8	2.8	-	59.8	404.8	19.5	0.0
Feb	10.7	690.0	1.1	0.0	49.1	273.3	14.6	0.0
Mar	15.0	862.8	2.3	-	89.6	301.4	18.9	0.1
Apr	12.7	733.5	2.3	0.0	54.5	347.7	19.2	0.0
May	7.0	708.3	2.8	0.0	55.9	496.3	20.4	0.0
Jun	8.9	622.1	3.4	0.0	49.6	529.6	16.2	0.0
Jul	12.9	655.5	2.4	-	67.0	331.1	21.0	0.0
Aug	11.4	672.9	2.3	-	61.7	322.0	21.4	0.2
Sept	13.3	602.8	2.7	-	77.1	336.9	18.9	0.0
Oct	22.4	745.3	1.9	-	63.5	642.2	19.6	0.0
Nov ^p	9.0	1,103.0	1.9	-	91.2	861.9	20.0	0.1

Notes: p = provisional YTD= Year to date