



Brunei Darussalam
**INTERNATIONAL
MERCHANDISE
TRADE STATISTICS**



**SEPTEMBER
2020**



DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND STATISTICS
MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND ECONOMY
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

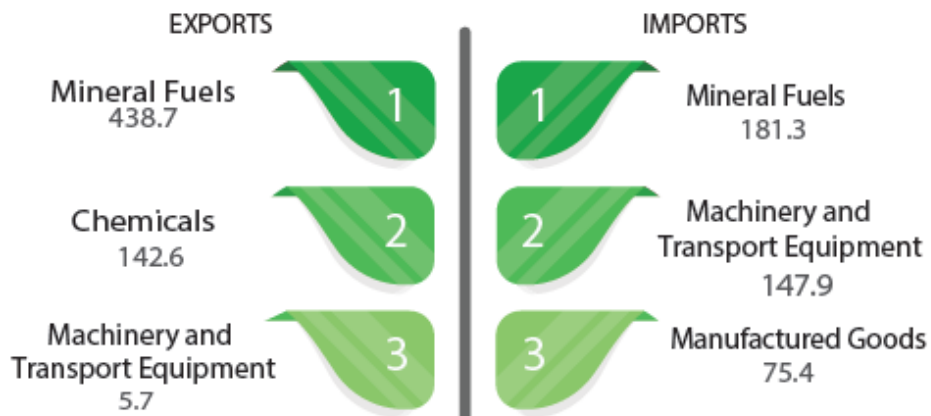
INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS

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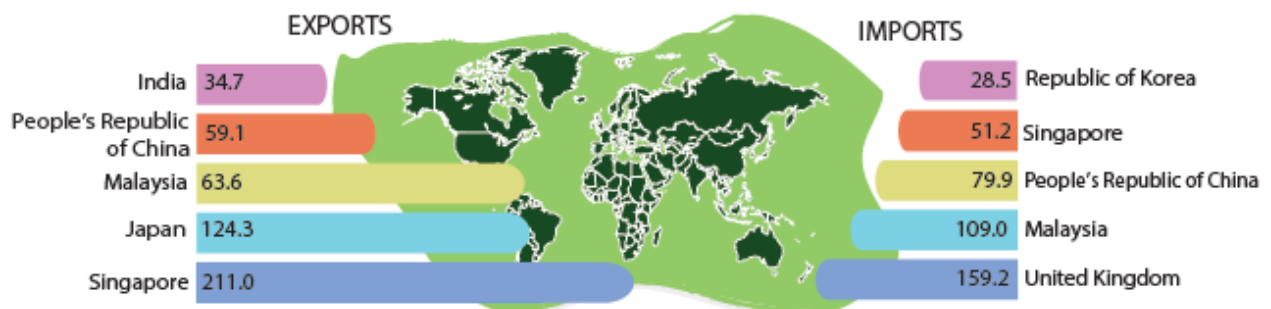
(BND Million)



Top 3 Commodities



Major Trading Partners



<http://www.deps.gov.bn>



info.statistics@jpes.gov.bn



@statistics.jpes

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS (IMTS) SEPTEMBER 2020

Highlights

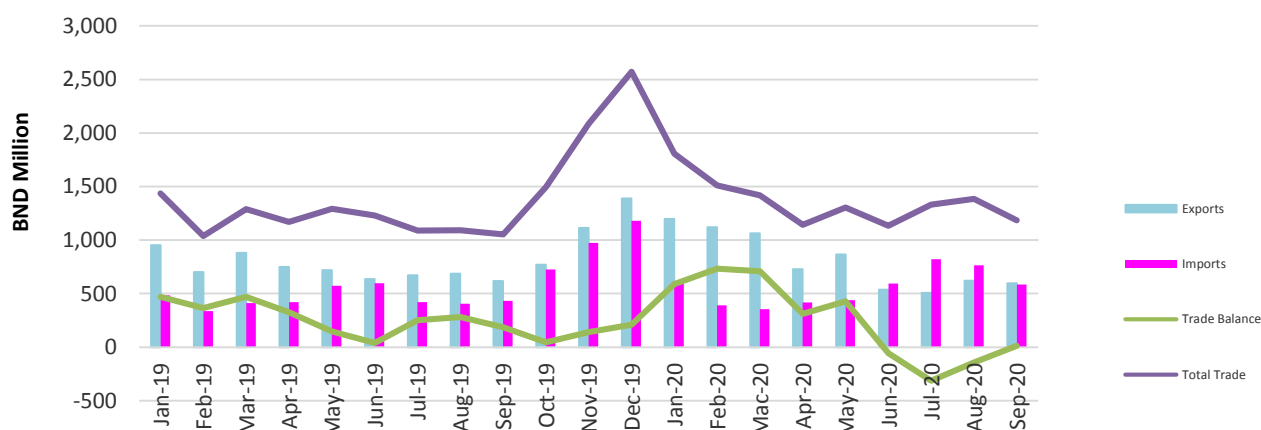
- Total trade for the month of September 2020 was BND1,183.1 million, comprising exports valued at BND597.4 million and imports amounting to BND585.7 million. This represented an increase of 12.5 per cent year-on-year (y-o-y) from BND1,051.8 million in September 2019.
- The trade balance recorded a decrease of 93.7 per cent to BND11.7 million (September 2020) from BND 185.8 million September 2019.
- On a month-on-month (m-o-m) basis, total trade decreased by 14.6 per cent compared to August 2020 due to decreases in both exports and imports by 3.8 per cent and 23.3 per cent respectively.

Table 1: Exports, Imports, Total Trade and Trade Balance

	Value (BND Million)			Change (%)		Value (BND Million)		Change (%)
	Sep-19	Aug-20	Sep-20 ^P	y-o-y	m-o-m	Jan-Sep 2019	Jan-Sep 2020	YTD
Total Trade	1,051.8	1,384.6	1,183.1	12.5	-14.6	10,689.7	12,210.2	14.2
Exports	618.8	620.8	597.4	-3.5	-3.8	6,611.9	7,237.7	9.5
Imports	433.0	763.8	585.7	35.3	-23.3	4,077.8	4,972.5	21.9
Trade Balance	185.8	-143.0	11.7	-93.7	108.2	2,534.1	2,265.2	-10.6

Notes: *p* = Provisional Total Trade = Exports + Imports Total Balance = Exports – Imports
 y-o-y = year-on-year m-o-m = month-on-month YTD = Year to date

Chart 1: Exports, Imports, Total Trade and Trade Balance



Merchandise Exports

Exports by Commodity Section

On a y-o-y basis, the merchandise exports decreased by 3.5 per cent from BND618.8 million in September 2019 to BND597.4 million in September 2020. Mineral Fuels recorded the highest share of total exports with 73.4 per cent (BND438.7million) followed by Chemicals (BND142.6 million) and Machinery and Transport Equipment (BND5.7 million).

Meanwhile, on a m-o-m basis the merchandise exports also recorded a decrease of 3.8 per cent from BND620.8 million in August 2020 to BND597.4 million in September 2020.

Table 2: Exports by Commodity Sections

Section	Value (BND Million)					Change (%)		
	Sep-19	Aug-20	Sep-20 ^p	Jan-Sep 2019	Jan-Sep 2020	y-o-y	m-o-m	YTD
Food	1.2	0.3	0.5	11.2	11.8	-58.3	66.7	5.4
Beverages and Tobacco	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-4.7	100.0	-68.1
Crude Materials Inedible	4.2	0.3	1.1	27.0	4.4	-73.8	266.7	-83.7
Mineral Fuels	567.1	505.0	438.7	5,996.9	5,940.1	-22.6	-13.1	-0.9
Animal And Vegetable Oils and Fats	0.1	-	0.0	0.4	0.0	-99.7	100.0	-91.1
Chemicals	19.3	102.1	142.6	191.1	1,182.8	638.9	39.7	518.9
Manufactured Goods	3.1	0.6	2.5	64.3	16.0	-19.4	316.7	-75.1
Machinery and Transport Equipment	19.2	7.7	5.7	264.3	49.5	-70.3	-26.0	-81.3
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	4.0	2.7	3.1	49.8	18.6	-22.5	14.8	-62.7
Miscellaneous Transactions	0.5	2.0	3.4	6.9	14.5	580.0	70.0	110.1
TOTAL	618.8	620.8	597.4	6,611.9	7,237.7	-3.5	-3.8	9.5

Notes: *p* = provisional *y-o-y* = year-on-year *m-o-m* = month-on-month *YTD* = Year to date '-' = Nil

Major Exports

On a y-o-y basis, major exports decreased by 50.0 per cent in September 2020. This was due to decreases in both exports of Crude Oil and LNG by 60.2 per cent and 39.5 per cent respectively.

The exports of Crude Oil fell due to the decline in exports price by 36.3 per cent to USD42.85/bbl from USD67.22/bbl in September 2019. The exports volume of Crude Oil also recorded a decrease of 40.3 per cent to 64.88kbbl per day from 108.66kbbl per day in September 2019.

Meanwhile, the decrease in exports of LNG was due to lower in exports price by 36.0 per cent to USD4.56/MMBtu from USD7.12/MMBtu in September 2019 while the exports volume of LNG recorded an increase of 1.0 per cent to 899,458 MMBtu per day from 890,693 MMBtu per day (September 2019).

On a m-o-m basis, major exports also recorded a decrease of 5.1 per cent in September 2020. This was mainly due to the decrease in exports of Crude Oil by 16.3 per cent. However, exports of LNG increased by 4.6 per cent from BND160.6 million (August 2020) to BND168.0 million (September 2020).

Table 3: Major Exports

	Month & Year			Change (%)	
	Sep-19	Aug-20	Sep-20 ^P	y-o-y	m-o-m
Exports	618.8	620.8	597.4	-3.5	-3.8
<i>Of which</i>					
Major exports	567.1	298.4	283.3	-50.0	-5.1
Crude Oil:					
Value (BND million)	289.6	137.8	115.3	-60.2	-16.3
Volume (kbbbl/day)	108.66	70.09	64.88	-40.3	-7.4
Price (USD/bbl)	67.22	46.99	42.85	-36.3	-8.8
LNG					
Value (BND million)	277.5	160.6	168.0	-39.5	4.6
Volume (MMBtu/day)	890,693	752,055	899,458	1.0	19.6
Price (USD/MMBtu)	7.12	5.03	4.56	-36.0	-9.4

Source: Royal Customs and Excise Department, Ministry of Finance and Economy and Ministry of Energy

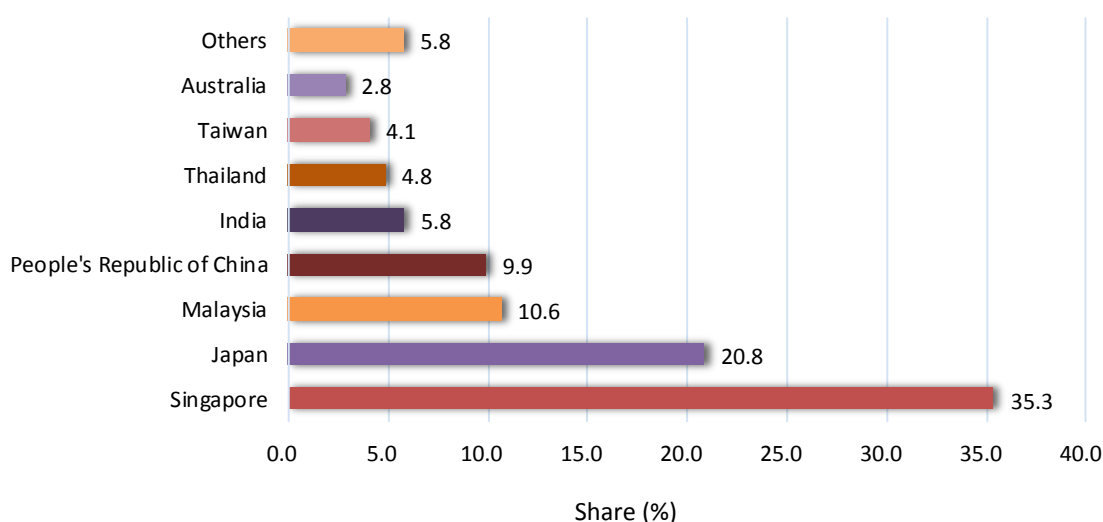
Notes: *p* = provisional *y-o-y* = year-on-year *m-o-m* = month-on-month
kbbbl = thousand barrels *MMBtu* = million metric British thermal units

Total exports in September 2020 was also contributed by the domestic exports of Other Petroleum and Gas Products valued at BND155.3 million of which the major commodity was 'Other light oils having a flashpoint of less than 23 0C' with a total value of BND50.3 million.

Exports by Trading Partners

The highest share of exports in September 2020 went to Singapore (35.3 per cent). This was followed by Japan (20.8 per cent), Malaysia (10.6 per cent) and People's Republic of China (9.9 per cent).

Chart 2: Share (%) of Exports by Trading Partners



Merchandise Imports

Imports by Commodity Section

In September 2020, merchandise imports increased by 35.3 per cent to BND585.7 million (September 2020) from BND433.0 million in September 2019. Mineral Fuels recorded the highest share of total imports with 30.9 per cent (BND181.3 million) followed by Machinery and Transport Equipment (BND147.9 million) and Manufactured Goods (BND75.4 million).

On a m-o-m basis total imports decreased by 23.3 per cent, due to the decrease of imports in Crude Materials, Inedible; Mineral Fuels; and Machinery and Transport Equipment among others.

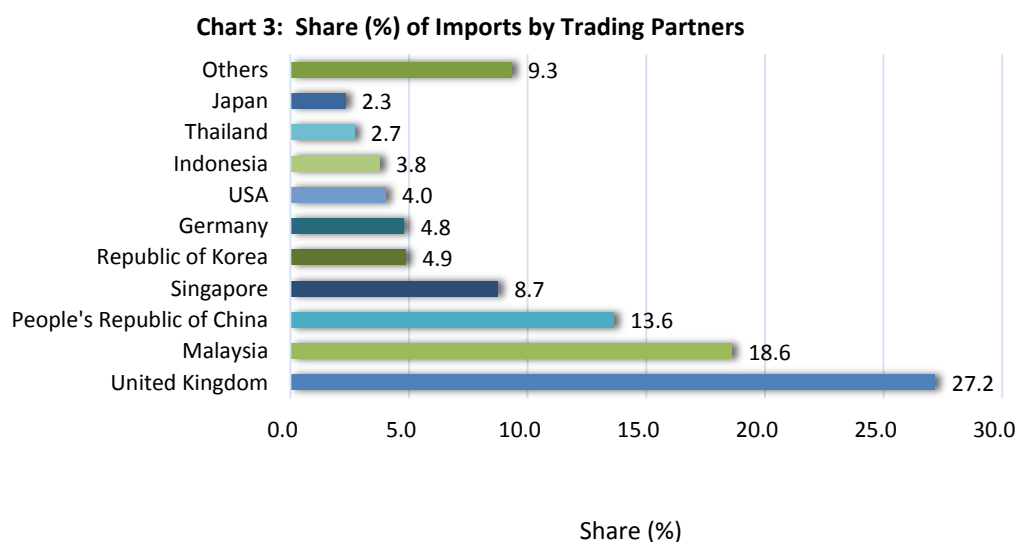
Table 4: Imports by Commodity Sections

Section	Value (BND Million)					Change (%)		
	Sep-19	Aug-20	Sep-20 ^p	Jan-Sep 2019	Jan-Sep 2020	y-o-y	m-o-m	YTD
Food	44.5	68.4	63.7	477.5	483.3	43.1	-6.9	1.2
Beverages and Tobacco	4.2	4.8	5.1	44.2	42.8	21.4	6.3	-3.2
Crude Materials Inedible	2.8	2.6	1.1	24.4	18.7	-60.7	-57.7	-23.4
Mineral Fuels	41.9	334.8	181.3	717.6	1,626.0	332.7	-45.8	126.6
Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats	1.2	1.9	2.2	13.0	15.9	83.3	15.8	22.3
Chemicals	29.5	69.3	70.4	370.4	492.3	138.6	1.6	32.9
Manufactured Goods	78.7	56.1	75.4	669.8	619.0	-4.2	34.4	-7.6
Machinery and Transport Equipment	195.0	186.2	147.9	1,474.1	1,401.3	-24.2	-20.6	-4.9
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	34.6	39.6	38.2	277.7	272.0	10.4	-3.5	-2.1
Miscellaneous Transactions	0.6	0.1	0.5	9.0	1.2	-16.7	400.0	-86.7
TOTAL	433.0	763.8	585.7	4,077.8	4,972.5	35.3	-23.3	21.9

Notes: *p* = provisional *y-o-y* = year-on-year *m-o-m* = month-on-month *YTD* = Year to date

Imports by Trading Partners

The highest share of imports in September 2020 came from United Kingdom accounting for 27.2 per cent, followed by Malaysia (18.6 per cent), People's Republic of China (13.6 per cent) and Singapore (8.7 per cent).



Imports by End-Use Categories

In September 2020, imports of Intermediate Goods was valued at BND336.6 million, accounting for 57.5 per cent of the total imports. This was followed by Capital Goods (BND211.6 million or 36.1 per cent of total imports); and Consumption Goods (BND37.5 million or 6.4 per cent of total imports).

Chart 4: Share (%) of Imports by End Use Categories

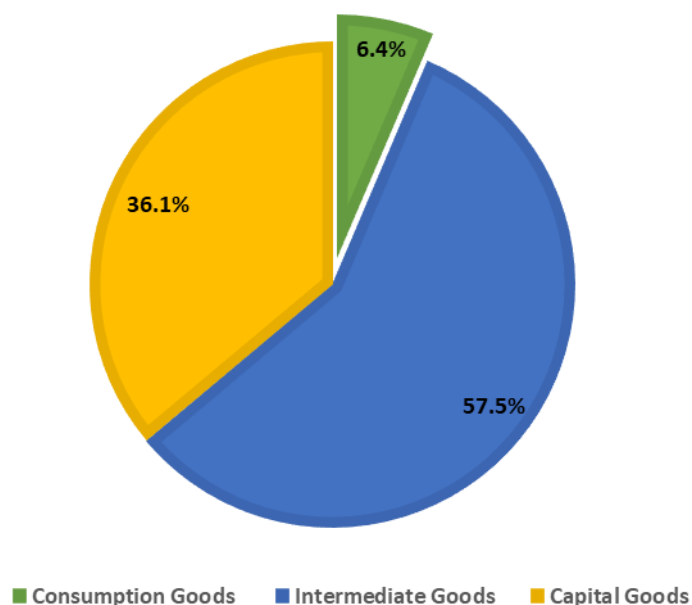


Table 5: Main Contribution to Imports by End Use Categories

Description	Value (BND Million)			Share (%)		
	Sep-19	Aug-20	Sep-20 ^p	Sep-19	Aug-20	Sep-20 ^p
Capital Goods	149.0	283.1	211.6	34.4	37.1	36.1
Mineral Fuels	1.4	133.2	68.5	0.3	17.4	11.7
Machinery and Transport Equipment	87.7	83.8	66.6	20.3	11.0	11.4
Manufactured Goods	34.1	23.0	32.6	7.9	3.0	5.6
Others	25.8	43.1	43.9	5.9	5.7	7.4
Intermediate Goods	252.5	439.3	336.6	58.3	57.5	57.5
Mineral Fuels	37.7	196.7	109.7	8.7	25.8	18.7
Machinery and Transport Equipment	99.4	94.9	75.4	23.0	12.4	12.9
Food	34.2	52.5	48.9	7.9	6.9	8.3
Others	81.2	95.2	102.6	18.7	12.4	17.6
Consumption Goods	31.4	41.4	37.5	7.3	5.4	6.4
Food	10.3	15.9	14.8	2.4	2.1	2.5
Machinery and Transport Equipment	7.8	7.4	5.9	1.8	1.0	1.0
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	3.2	4.5	4.5	0.7	0.6	0.8
Others	10.1	13.6	12.3	2.4	1.7	2.1
Total	433.0	763.8	585.7	100.0	100.0	100.0

Notes: *p = provisional*

Main Mode of Transport

The main mode of transport for Brunei Darussalam's international merchandise trading is sea transport, followed by air transport, land transport and other modes of transport.

In September 2020, the total value of goods transported by sea for both exports and imports were BND1,106.2 million. The relative share of sea transport accounted for 98.5 per cent of goods exported from and 88.4 per cent of goods imported into Brunei Darussalam. Goods transported by air contributed about 1.3 per cent of goods exports and 7.2 per cent of goods imports, meanwhile cross border trading via land recorded 0.2 per cent of exported goods and 4.4 per cent of imported goods.

Table 6: Exports and Imports by Mode of Transport

Mode of Transport	Value (BND Million)			Contribution (%)		
	Sep-19	Aug -20	Sep-20 ^p	Sep-19	Aug -20	Sep-20 ^p
Exports	618.8	620.8	597.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Air	13.3	4.0	7.7	2.1	0.6	1.3
Sea	602.8	616.5	588.5	97.4	99.3	98.5
Land	2.7	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.2
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	433.0	763.8	585.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Air	77.1	55.8	42.3	17.8	7.3	7.2
Sea	336.9	682.7	517.7	77.8	89.4	88.4
Land	18.9	25.4	25.8	4.4	3.3	4.4
Others	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Notes: *p* = provisional '-' = Nil

TECHNICAL NOTES

1. Introduction

The International Merchandise Trade Statistics (IMTS) are compiled on a monthly basis based on the imports and exports data submitted by the Royal Customs and Excise Department, Ministry of Finance and Economy through customs declarations, and the Ministry of Energy. The general system of recording IMTS adopted by Brunei Darussalam covers imports, domestic exports and re-exports that have been cleared through customs.

2. Coverage of Merchandise

All goods imported into or exported from Brunei Darussalam are included in the IMTS.

The following classes of goods are excluded:

- currency notes and coins in circulation;
- personal and household effects which do not incur any Brunei Darussalam customs duty and which are taken by passengers for their own use;
- stores and fuel supplied to Brunei ships and aircraft;
- articles on loan or rent, for example, equipment for oil surveys and experimental drilling, etc.;
- goods in transit;
- fish and other marine products landed from Brunei Darussalam fishing vessels direct from fishing grounds;
- goods imported and exported by or on behalf of diplomatic services; and
- goods imported by the armed forces.

3. Time of Recording

Brunei Darussalam uses the 'release date' as its time of recording, which provides the time/date that stipulated in source documents when goods enter or leave the economic territory.

4. Valuation

Imports are valued at CIF, that is, the value of goods at the frontier of the exporting trading partners plus the cost of insurance and freight and any other charges when sold for export to Brunei Darussalam. Custom duties are not included in the value of imports.

Exports are valued at FOB, that is, the value of goods to be purchased abroad up to the point where the goods are deposited on board the outgoing vessel, aircraft and/or vehicle. Goods on consignment are valued at the current import price for imports and the current export price for exports.

Goods are recorded at their market value. Values are reported in millions of Brunei dollars. Data reported in foreign currencies are converted into local currency at the prevailing market exchange rate on the date of permit clearance.

5. Commodity Classification

Commodity items reported are classified in accordance with the Brunei Darussalam Trade Classification and Customs Duties 2017. This classification incorporates the ASEAN Harmonized Tariff Nomenclature (AHTN), which is based on the 6-digits Harmonised Commodity Description and Coding System Nomenclature (H.S) developed by the World Customs Organisation (WCO).

For International comparability in this report, import and export are classified according to the United Nations Standard Trade Classification, Revision 4 (SITC Rev. 4) for the purpose of international comparability of statistics on external trade.

The imports data can also be categorized according to their end-use categories, namely Capital, Intermediate or Consumption based on Brunei Darussalam's Broad Economic Categories (BDBEC), which is adapted from United Nation, the Fifth revision of Broad Economic Categories.

The BDBEC is classified in accordance with Broad Economic Category introduced by the United Nations and as a means for converting data compiled in terms of SITC into end-use categories.

The BDBEC provides categories which can be aligned into 3 large classes of goods in the System of National Accounts (SNA):

- Capital Goods are used as a means of producing other goods or services.
- Intermediate Goods are semi-processed, semi-manufactured and industrial-supplies; and transformed or used up in the production of goods and services.
- Consumption Goods are final product mainly used by households for final consumption.

6. Mode of transport

Merchandise trade in goods by mode of transport are compiled according to the means of transport used when goods enter or leave the economic territory of the economy. The following classifications are the main categories of the mode of transport:

1. Air;
2. Sea;
3. Land; and
4. Others include postal consignments, mail or courier shipments and goods crossing the border not to attribute a transaction to any specific mode of transport categories.

The method of transport used for the carriage of goods is recorded as the mode of transport such as aircraft, vehicle, vessel and other type of transport of goods. The mode of transport for imports refers to the last mode of transport by which the cargo was transported to the port of clearance into the economy whereas, for exports the mode of transport information records the last mode of transport with which cargo crossed the customs border on its exit from the economy.

Appendix 1: Exports, Imports, Total Trade and Trade Balance

Period	Value (BND Million)					
	Exports			Imports	Total Trade	Trade Balance
	Total	Domestic Exports	Re-Exports			
2018	8,871.8	8,446.8	425.1	5,622.3	14,494.1	3,249.5
Q1	2,153.7	2,067.3	86.4	1,041.7	3,195.4	1,112.0
Q2	2,023.4	1,940.1	83.3	1,437.1	3,460.5	586.3
Q3	2,247.3	2,110.1	137.3	1,496.4	3,743.7	750.9
Q4	2,447.4	2,329.3	118.1	1,647.1	4,094.5	800.3
2019	9,886.2	9,275.4	610.9	6,956.9	16,843.3	2,929.3
Q1	2,534.7	2,378.7	155.9	1,231.1	3,765.8	1,303.6
Q2	2,101.0	1,963.3	137.8	1,589.4	3,690.4	511.6
Q3	1,976.2	1,842.6	133.6	1,257.3	3,233.5	718.9
Q4	3,302.3	3,118.7	183.6	2,879.1	6,181.4	423.2
Jan	952.6	877.7	74.9	484.1	1,436.7	468.5
Feb	701.9	682.1	19.8	337.0	1,038.9	364.9
Mar	880.2	819.0	61.2	410.0	1,290.2	470.2
Apr	748.5	707.9	40.6	421.5	1,170.0	327.0
May	718.1	661.1	57.1	572.6	1,290.7	145.5
Jun	634.4	594.1	40.1	595.4	1,229.8	39.0
Jul	670.8	605.6	65.2	419.0	1,089.8	251.8
Aug	686.7	649.2	37.5	405.3	1,092.0	281.4
Sep	618.8	587.8	30.9	433.0	1,051.8	185.8
Oct	769.6	725.4	44.2	725.4	1,495.0	44.2
Nov	1,113.9	1,050.3	63.6	973.2	2,087.1	140.7
Dec	1,390.8	1,315.0	75.8	1,180.5	2,571.3	210.3
2020 (YTD)	7,237.7	7,167.8	69.8	4,972.5	12,210.2	2,265.2
Jan	1,196.8	1,192.3	4.4	608.8	1,805.6	588.0
Feb	1,121.2	1,111.1	10.1	389.5	1,510.7	731.7
Mar	1,063.1	1,047.6	15.5	353.3	1,416.4	709.8
Apr	727.3	719.6	7.7	416.4	1,143.7	310.9
May	865.2	862.6	2.6	437.6	1,302.8	427.6
Jun	537.4	530.3	7.1	595.2	1,132.6	-57.8
Jul	508.5	507.5	1.0	822.2	1,330.7	-313.7
Aug	620.8	610.5	10.3	763.8	1,384.6	-143.0
Sep ^p	597.4	586.3	11.1	585.7	1,183.1	11.7

Notes: p = provisional YTD = Year to Date

Appendix 2: Merchandise Exports by Commodity Section

Period	Value (BND Million)										
	Total	Food	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible	Mineral Fuels	Animal & Vegetable Oils & Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipment	Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	Miscellaneous Transactions
2019	9,886.2	13.9	0.1	32.5	9,031.4	0.4	337.0	82.0	311.9	68.5	8.4
Jan	952.6	1.2	0.0	1.0	850.5	0.0	55.9	11.6	26.2	5.6	0.6
Feb	701.9	0.4	0.0	2.6	659.0	0.1	22.5	1.9	12.0	2.8	0.6
Mar	880.2	1.2	0.0	3.6	813.9	0.1	3.9	5.7	44.0	7.0	0.7
Apr	748.5	1.8	0.0	2.0	688.9	0.1	9.5	12.4	24.2	9.2	0.5
May	718.1	1.8	0.0	4.8	638.5	0.0	20.7	4.5	41.3	5.6	0.9
Jun	634.4	0.9	0.0	1.9	555.9	0.0	28.2	15.5	25.9	4.8	1.2
Jul	670.8	1.5	0.0	3.2	591.7	0.1	13.8	5.5	46.3	7.7	1.1
Aug	686.7	1.2	0.0	3.7	631.3	0.0	17.4	4.1	25.1	3.1	0.7
Sep	618.8	1.2	0.0	4.2	567.1	0.1	19.3	3.1	19.2	4.0	0.5
Oct	769.6	1.1	0.0	2.5	701.1	0.0	23.7	5.8	22.8	10.6	0.8
Nov	1,113.9	1.2	0.0	2.5	1,024.1	0.0	59.4	10.4	10.8	5.0	0.6
Dec	1,390.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	1,308.3	0.0	62.8	1.5	14.0	3.0	0.2
2020 (YTD)	7,237.7	11.8	0.0	4.4	5,940.1	0.0	1,182.8	16.0	49.4	18.6	14.5
Jan	1,196.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	1,047.4	-	138.3	5.4	2.8	2.1	0.2
Feb	1,121.2	0.8	0.0	0.8	970.7	0.0	138.6	1.8	6.7	1.6	0.2
Mar	1,063.1	0.8	0.0	0.5	908.5	0.0	137.7	1.4	11.8	2.3	0.2
Apr	727.3	1.3	0.0	0.6	624.6	-	90.6	3.1	6.7	0.4	0.0
May	865.2	4.8	0.0	0.4	613.2	-	235.2	0.1	1.6	4.1	5.8
Jun	537.4	1.8	0.0	0.2	417.6	0.0	109.1	0.8	5.9	0.6	1.3
Jul	508.5	1.2	-	0.2	414.6	0.0	88.6	0.2	0.5	1.7	1.4
Aug	620.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	505.0	-	102.1	0.6	7.7	2.7	2.0
Sep ^p	597.4	0.5	0.0	1.1	438.7	0.0	142.6	2.5	5.7	3.1	3.4

Notes: ^p = provisional YTD = Year to Date '-' = Nil

Figures may not tally due to rounding.

Appendix 3: Merchandise Imports by Commodity Section

Period	Value (BND Million)										
	Total	Food	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible	Mineral Fuels	Animal & Vegetable Oils & Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipment	Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	Miscellaneous Transactions
2019	6,956.9	616.9	56.9	32.0	2,341.6	16.9	489.4	965.0	2,048.3	379.7	10.1
Jan	484.1	52.2	4.4	2.6	35.8	1.8	73.2	110.4	168.5	34.1	0.9
Feb	337.0	40.7	3.8	1.2	30.5	0.9	30.7	64.6	137.1	26.8	0.7
Mar	410.0	59.0	5.0	2.3	30.9	1.6	34.3	83.2	168.5	24.3	0.8
Apr	421.5	69.2	5.8	3.2	24.1	1.7	26.9	80.9	172.1	36.8	0.8
May	572.6	58.3	7.2	4.2	201.8	1.5	56.0	72.6	132.6	37.7	0.6
Jun	595.4	46.3	4.8	2.2	257.9	1.1	50.4	57.5	150.5	23.9	0.7
Jul	419.0	54.6	4.3	2.7	56.8	1.4	40.1	70.3	153.8	32.5	2.4
Aug	405.3	52.6	4.7	3.1	37.8	1.7	29.3	51.5	196.0	27.1	1.4
Sep	433.0	44.5	4.2	2.8	41.9	1.2	29.5	78.7	195.0	34.6	0.6
Oct	725.4	48.6	4.5	3.6	296.8	1.2	36.5	107.6	192.7	33.3	0.7
Nov	973.2	49.3	4.0	2.2	604.9	1.4	30.5	78.1	166.2	36.3	0.4
Dec	1,180.5	41.6	4.2	1.8	722.3	1.3	52.1	109.5	215.4	32.4	0.1
2020 (YTD)	4,972.5	483.3	42.8	18.7	1,626.0	15.9	492.3	619.0	1,401.3	272.0	1.2
Jan	608.8	47.3	4.2	2.8	223.7	1.2	45.9	113.8	134.0	35.7	0.2
Feb	389.5	37.2	3.8	1.5	152.4	1.7	25.2	33.7	113.6	20.3	0.1
Mar	353.3	45.2	4.3	1.4	125.9	1.2	25.1	40.4	86.4	23.4	0.0
Apr	416.4	45.3	5.5	1.2	116.4	1.0	46.8	48.2	126.4	25.6	0.0
May	437.6	55.0	6.2	3.1	63.8	2.7	60.0	55.3	163.3	28.2	0.1
Jun	595.2	50.8	4.2	2.4	97.8	1.6	74.6	92.1	242.6	28.9	0.1
Jul	822.2	70.4	4.7	2.7	329.8	2.4	74.9	104.2	200.9	32.1	0.1
Aug	763.8	68.4	4.8	2.6	334.8	1.9	69.3	56.1	186.2	39.6	0.1
Sep ^p	585.7	63.7	5.1	1.1	181.3	2.2	70.4	75.4	147.9	38.2	0.5

Notes: ^p = provisional YTD = Year to Date
 Figures may not tally due to rounding.

Appendix 4 : Exports of Oil and Gas and Non-Oil and Gas Sector

Period	Exports	Value (BND Million)		Contribution (%)	
		Oil and Gas ⁽¹⁾ Sector	Non-Oil and ⁽²⁾ Gas Sector	Oil and Gas Sector	Non-Oil and Gas Sector
2018	8,871.8	8,067.7	804.1	90.9	9.1
Q1	2,153.7	1,969.9	183.9	91.5	8.5
Q2	2,023.4	1,870.3	153.1	92.4	7.6
Q3	2,247.3	2,016.9	230.4	89.7	10.3
Q4	2,447.4	2,210.6	236.8	90.3	9.7
2019	9,886.2	8,215.5	1,670.7	83.1	16.9
Q1	2,534.7	2,323.2	211.4	91.7	8.3
Q2	2,101.0	1,883.2	217.8	89.6	10.4
Q3	1,976.2	1,789.9	186.3	90.6	9.4
Q4	3,274.3	2,219.1	1,055.2	67.8	32.2
Jan	952.6	850.4	102.2	89.3	10.7
Feb	701.9	659.0	42.9	93.9	6.1
Mar	880.2	813.9	66.3	92.5	7.5
Apr	748.5	688.9	59.7	92.0	8.0
May	718.1	638.5	79.7	88.9	11.1
Jun	634.4	555.9	78.5	87.6	12.4
Jul	670.8	591.6	79.2	88.2	11.8
Aug	686.7	631.2	55.5	91.9	8.1
Sept	618.8	567.1	51.7	91.6	8.4
Oct	769.6	700.9	68.7	91.1	8.9
Nov	1,113.9	720.1	393.8	64.6	35.4
Dec	1,390.8	798.2	592.6	57.4	42.6
2020 (YTD)	7,237.7	3,728.3	3,509.4	51.5	48.5
Jan	1,196.8	704.5	492.2	58.9	41.1
Feb	1,121.2	654.2	467.0	58.3	41.7
Mar	1,063.1	543.2	519.9	51.1	48.9
Apr	727.3	325.0	402.4	44.7	55.3
May	865.2	309.2	556.0	35.7	64.3
Jun	537.4	311.5	225.9	58.0	42.0
Jul	508.5	299.1	209.4	58.8	41.2
Aug	620.8	298.4	322.4	48.1	51.9
Sep ^p	597.4	283.3	314.2	47.4	52.6

Note: (1) – Includes Crude Oil and LNG

(2) – Includes Methanol and Other Petroleum and Gas Products

p = provisional YTD = Year to Date

Figures may not tally due to rounding.

Appendix 5 : Exports of Crude Oil and LNG by Trading Partners

Trading Partners	Value (BND Million)			Change (%)	
	Sep-19	Aug-20	Sep-20 ^p	y-o-y	m-o-m
Total	567.1	298.4	283.3	-50.0	-5.1
Crude Oil	289.6	137.8	115.3	-60.2	-16.3
Australia	68.0	19.4	16.8	-75.3	-13.4
India	111.6	47.6	34.2	-69.4	-28.2
Japan	-	-	17.6	100.0	100.0
Singapore	-	37.6	27.6	100.0	-26.6
Thailand	110.1	33.3	19.1	-82.7	-42.6
LNG	277.5	160.6	168.0	-39.5	4.6
Japan	138.2	87.8	101.7	-26.4	15.8
Republic of Korea	39.5	9.7	-	-100.0	-100.0
People's Republic of China	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Malaysia	51.0	63.1	52.7	3.3	-16.5
Taiwan	48.8	-	13.6	-72.1	100.0

Notes: p = provisional y-o-y = year-on-year m-o-m = month-on-month '-' = Nil
 Figures may not tally due to rounding.

Appendix 6: Exports and Imports by Trading Partners

Trading Partners	Value (BND Million)			Change (%)	
	Sep-19	Aug-20	Sep-20 ^p	y-o-y	m-o-m
Exports by Trading Partners					
Singapore	9.1	207.0	211.0	2,218.7	1.9
Japan	138.3	109.9	124.3	-10.1	13.1
Malaysia	61.5	102.9	63.6	3.4	-38.2
People's Republic of China	14.6	49.5	59.1	304.8	19.4
India	111.8	47.9	34.7	-69.0	-27.6
Thailand	112.1	35.6	28.9	-74.2	-18.8
Taiwan	50.4	4.3	24.2	-52.0	462.8
Australia	68.3	19.4	16.9	-75.3	-12.9
Others	52.8	44.3	34.5	-34.7	-22.1
Total	618.8	620.8	597.4	-3.5	-3.8
Imports by Trading Partners					
United Kingdom	31.8	141.7	159.2	400.6	12.4
Malaysia	58.1	107.5	109.0	87.6	1.4
People's Republic of China	42.5	54.0	79.9	88.0	48.0
Singapore	69.1	101.1	51.2	-25.9	49.4
Republic of Korea	18.3	9.4	28.5	55.7	203.2
Germany	52.5	27.5	28.1	-46.5	2.2
USA	35.3	32.2	23.6	-33.1	-26.7
Indonesia	11.9	15.2	22.1	85.7	45.4
Thailand	10.7	19.6	15.8	47.7	-19.4
Japan	13.6	33.1	13.6	0.0	-58.9
Others	89.2	222.4	54.6	-38.8	-75.4
Total	433.0	763.8	585.7	35.5	-23.3

Notes: *p* = provisional *y-o-y* = year-on-year *m-o-m* = month-on-month
 Figures may not tally due to rounding.

Appendix 7: Imports by End Use Categories

Period	Value (BND Million)			
	Imports	Capital	Intermediate	Consumption
2018	5,622.3	1,995.8	3,215.1	411.5
Q1	1,041.7	350.5	605.0	86.2
Q2	1,437.1	516.0	814.4	106.8
Q3	1,496.4	534.5	856.0	105.9
Q4	1,647.1	594.8	939.7	112.6
2019	6,956.9	2,450.5	4,085.5	421.0
Q1	1,231.1	423.0	713.8	94.3
Q2	1,589.4	517.4	961.4	110.7
Q3	1,257.3	416.3	742.3	98.7
Q4	2,879.1	1,093.8	1,668.0	117.3
Jan	484.1	170.7	278.3	35.1
Feb	337.0	114.4	196.6	26.0
Mar	410.0	137.9	238.9	33.2
Apr	421.5	138.0	246.3	37.2
May	572.6	179.7	353.4	39.5
Jun	595.4	199.7	361.7	34.0
Jul	419.0	131.6	252.7	34.7
Aug	405.3	135.6	237.1	32.6
Sep	433.0	149.1	252.5	31.4
Oct	725.4	269.8	418.8	36.8
Nov	973.2	364.9	569.6	38.7
Dec	1,180.5	459.1	679.6	41.8
2020 (YTD)	4,972.5	1,695.9	2,957.4	319.2
Jan	608.8	169.9	396.8	42.1
Feb	389.5	126.6	238.9	24.0
Mar	353.3	79.1	244.0	30.2
Apr	416.4	140.7	246.2	29.5
May	437.6	146.1	255.9	35.6
Jun	595.2	224.0	334.8	36.4
Jul	822.2	314.8	464.9	42.5
Aug	763.8	283.1	439.3	41.4
Sep ^p	585.7	211.6	336.6	37.5

Notes: p = provisional YTD = Year to Date

Figures may not tally due to rounding.

Appendix 8: Merchandise Goods by Mode of Transport

Period	Value (BND Million)							
	Exports				Imports			
	Air	Sea	Land	Others	Air	Sea	Land	Others
2018	227.9	8,624.0	20.0	0.0	783.0	4,613.7	223.7	2.0
Q1	39.5	2,109.9	4.4	0.0	143.3	844.9	53.3	0.3
Q2	36.8	1,982.5	4.1	-	199.0	1,185.1	51.8	1.3
Q3	83.2	2,157.3	6.9	-	193.4	1,240.5	62.2	0.3
Q4	68.4	2,374.3	4.7	-	247.3	1,343.3	56.4	0.1
2019	151.8	9,707.6	26.8	0.0	815.4	5,907.9	233.1	0.5
Q1	50.8	2,477.6	6.3	0.0	198.5	979.6	52.9	0.1
Q2	28.6	2,063.8	8.5	0.0	160.0	1,373.6	55.8	0.1
Q3	37.6	1,931.2	7.4	-	205.9	989.9	61.3	0.2
Q4	34.7	3,235.0	4.6	-	251.1	2,564.8	63.1	0.1
Jan	25.0	924.8	2.8	-	59.8	404.8	19.5	0.0
Feb	10.7	690.0	1.1	0.0	49.1	273.3	14.6	0.0
Mar	15.0	862.8	2.3	-	89.6	301.4	18.9	0.1
Apr	12.7	733.5	2.3	0.0	54.5	347.7	19.2	0.0
May	7.0	708.3	2.8	0.0	55.9	496.3	20.4	0.0
Jun	8.9	622.1	3.4	0.0	49.6	529.6	16.2	0.0
Jul	12.9	655.5	2.4	-	67.0	331.1	21.0	0.0
Aug	11.4	672.9	2.3	-	61.7	322.0	21.4	0.2
Sept	13.3	602.8	2.7	-	77.1	336.9	18.9	0.0
Oct	22.4	745.3	1.9	-	63.5	642.2	19.6	0.0
Nov	9.0	1,103.0	1.9	-	91.2	861.9	20.0	0.1
Dec	3.3	1,386.6	0.9	-	96.4	1,060.7	23.4	0.0
2020 (YTD)	311.5	6,922.5	3.7	-	575.2	4,245.3	151.8	0.3
Jan	1.7	1,194.8	0.3	-	73.8	518.8	16.2	0.0
Feb	260.1	860.6	0.4	-	67.9	311.7	10.0	0.0
Mar	11.0	1,051.7	0.4	-	45.0	300.0	8.3	0.0
Apr	13.1	713.8	0.4	-	38.3	368.2	9.9	0.0
May	7.3	857.7	0.2	-	59.4	361.7	16.5	0.0
Jun	4.6	532.5	0.2	-	103.1	478.1	13.9	0.1
Jul	2.0	506.3	0.2	-	89.6	706.6	25.9	0.0
Aug	4.0	616.5	0.3	-	55.8	682.7	25.4	0.0
Sep ^p	7.7	588.5	1.2	-	42.3	517.7	25.8	0.0

Notes: ^p = provisional YTD = Year to Date '-' = Nil
 Figures may not tally due to rounding.