



Brunei Darussalam

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS

DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND STATISTICS
MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND ECONOMY

MAY
2021

✉ info.statistics@jpes.gov.bn

📷 [@statistics_jpes](https://www.instagram.com/statistics_jpes)

🌐 <http://www.deps.gov.bn>

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS (IMTS) May 2021

(BND Million)



Top 3 Commodities

EXPORTS



IMPORTS



Major Trading Partners

EXPORTS



IMPORTS



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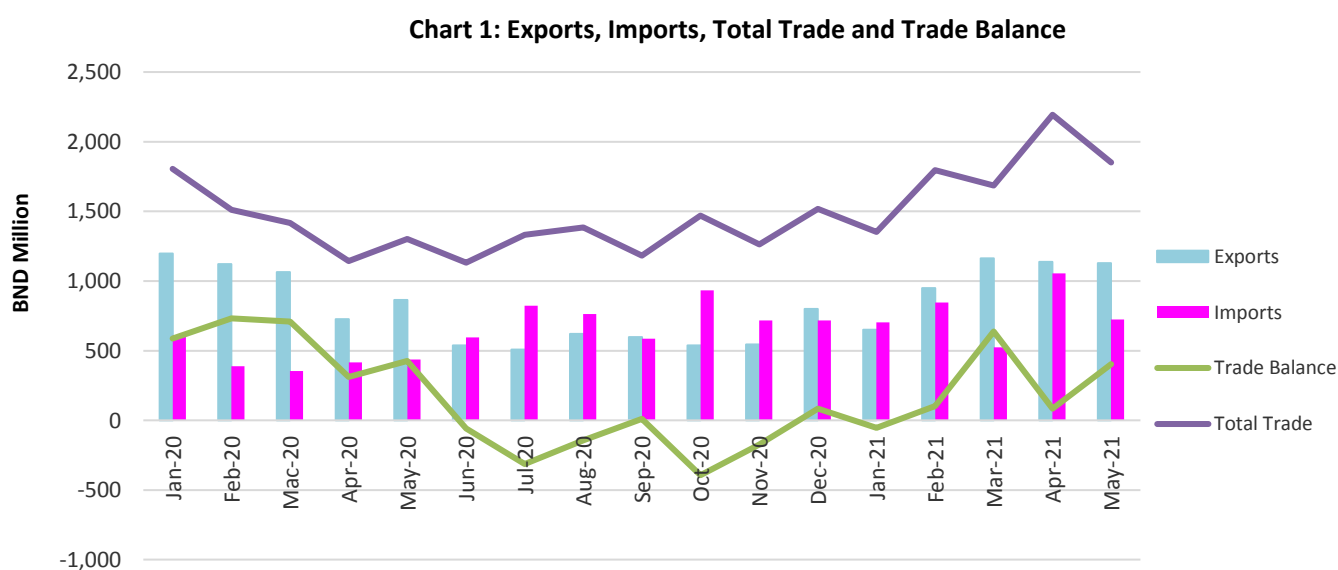
INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS (IMTS) MAY 2021**Highlights**

- Total trade for the month of May 2021 was BND1,850.9 million, comprising exports valued at BND1,127.7 million and imports amounting to BND723.2 million. This represented an increase of 42.1 per cent year-on-year (y-o-y) from BND1,302.8 million in May 2020.
- The trade balance recorded a decrease of 5.4 per cent to BND404.5 million from BND427.6 million in May 2020.
- On a month-on-month (m-o-m) basis, total trade decreased by 15.6 per cent compared to April 2021 due to decreases in both exports and imports by 1.0 per cent and 31.4 per cent respectively.

Table 1: Exports, Imports, Total Trade and Trade Balance

	Value (BND Million)			Change (%)		Value (BND Million)		Change (%)
	May-20	Apr-21	May-21 ^P	y-o-y	m-o-m	Jan-May 2020	Jan-May 2021	YTD
Total Trade	1,302.8	2,193.1	1,850.9	42.1	-15.6	7,179.2	8,878.3	23.7
Exports	865.2	1,138.6	1,127.7	30.3	-1.0	4,973.6	5,027.8	1.1
Imports	437.6	1,054.5	723.2	65.3	-31.4	2,205.6	3,850.5	74.6
Trade Balance	427.6	84.1	404.5	-5.4	381.0	2,768.0	1,177.3	-57.5

Notes: p = Provisional Total Trade = Exports + Imports Total Balance = Exports – Imports
y-o-y = year-on-year m-o-m = month-on-month



Merchandise Exports

Exports by Commodity Section

On a y-o-y basis, the merchandise exports increased by 30.3 per cent to BND1,127.7 million in May 2021 from BND865.2 million in May 2020. Mineral Fuels recorded the highest share of total exports with 72.9 per cent (BND822.1 million) followed by Chemicals (BND222.3 million) and Machinery and Transport Equipment (BND71.5 million).

Meanwhile, on a m-o-m basis the merchandise exports decreased by 1.0 per cent to BND1,127.7 million in May 2021 from BND1,138.6 million in April 2021.

Table 2: Exports by Commodity Sections

Section	Value (BND Million)					Change (%)			Contribution (%) May 21
	May-20	Apr-21	May-21 ^p	Jan-May 2020	Jan-May 2021	y-o-y	m-o-m	YTD	
Food	4.8	2.5	3.5	7.9	10.9	-27.1	40.0	38.0	0.3
Beverages and Tobacco	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	198.9	192.3	420.8	0.0
Crude Materials Inedible	0.4	2.7	3.0	2.6	15.3	650.0	11.1	488.5	0.3
Mineral Fuels	613.2	837.6	822.1	4,164.3	3,906.1	34.1	-1.9	-6.2	72.9
Animal And Vegetable Oils and Fats	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	100.0	-4.6	16,849.2	0.0
Chemicals	235.2	262.7	222.3	740.3	922.3	-5.5	-15.4	24.6	19.7
Manufactured Goods	0.1	2.4	2.2	11.8	14.9	2,100.0	-8.3	26.3	0.2
Machinery and Transport Equipment	1.6	26.4	71.5	29.6	134.8	4,368.8	170.8	355.4	6.3
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	4.1	2.4	0.8	10.5	15.7	-80.5	-66.7	49.5	0.1
Miscellaneous Transactions	5.8	1.8	2.2	6.5	7.5	-62.1	22.2	15.4	0.2
TOTAL	865.2	1,138.6	1,127.7	4,973.5	5,027.9	30.3	-1.0	1.1	100.0

Notes: *p* = provisional *y-o-y* = year-on-year *m-o-m* = month-on-month

Major Exports

On a y-o-y basis, major exports increased by 42.5 per cent in May 2021. This was due to increases both in exports of Crude Oil and LNG by 70.1 per cent and 26.4 per cent respectively.

The increase of Crude Oil exports was due to an increase in exports price by 145.8 per cent to USD69.96 per bbl from USD28.46 per bbl in May 2020. However, the exports volume decreased by 25.8 per cent to 67.20 kbbl per day from 90.62 kbbl per day in May 2020.

Meanwhile, the exports of LNG also recorded an increase in exports price by 37.7 per cent to USD8.01 per MMBtu from USD5.84 per MMBtu in May 2020. On the other hand, the exports volume of LNG decreased by 1.9 per cent to 747,550 MMBtu per day from 762,307 MMBtu per day (May 2020).

On a m-o-m basis, major exports recorded a decrease of 5.1 per cent in May 2021. This was due to decrease in exports of Crude Oil by 25.9 per cent, meanwhile the exports of LNG increased by 21.9 per cent.

Table 3: Major Exports

	Month & Year			Change (%)	
	May-20	Apr-21	May-21 ^P	y-o-y	m-o-m
Exports	865.2	1,138.6	1,127.7	30.3	-1.0
<i>Of which</i>					
Major exports	309.2	464.3	440.7	42.5	-5.1
Crude Oil:					
Value (BND million)	114.1	262.0	194.1	70.1	-25.9
Volume (kbbbl/day)	90.62	98.66	67.20	-25.8	-31.9
Price (USD/bbl)	28.46	66.19	69.96	145.8	5.7
LNG					
Value (BND million)	195.1	202.3	246.6	26.4	21.9
Volume (MMBtu/day)	762,307	675,315	747,550	-1.9	10.7
Price (USD/MMBtu)	5.82	7.50	8.01	37.7	6.8

Source: Royal Brunei Customs and Excise Department, Ministry of Finance and Economy and Ministry of Energy

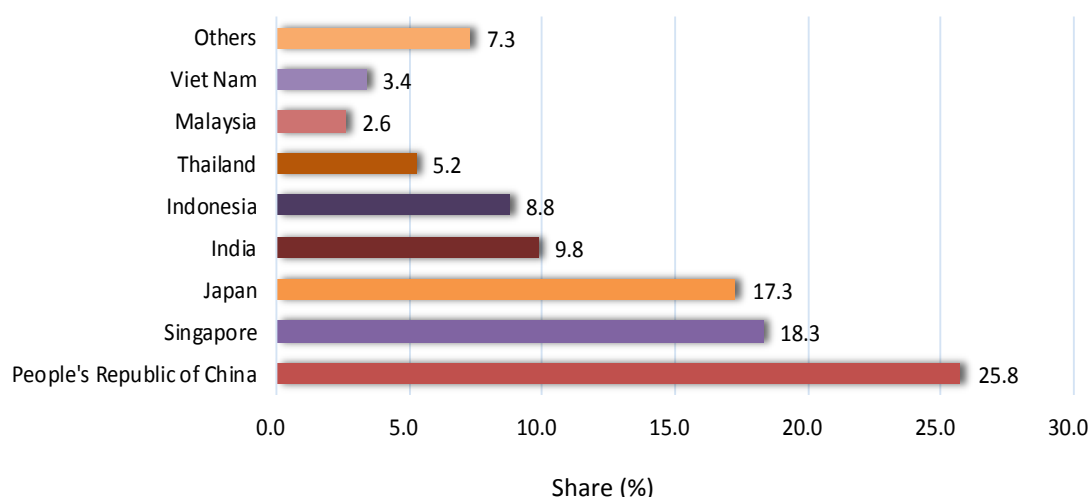
Notes: *p* = provisional *y-o-y* = year-on-year *m-o-m* = month-on-month
kbbbl = thousand barrels *MMBtu* = million metric British thermal units

The major exports was also contributed by domestic exports of Other Petroleum and Gas Products valued at BND381.4 million of which the major commodity was Other motor spirit, of other RON, unblended, unleaded with a total value of BND85.3 million.

Exports by Trading Partners

The highest share of exports in May 2021 went to People's Republic of China (25.8 per cent). This was followed by Singapore (18.3 per cent), Japan (17.3 per cent) and India (9.8 per cent).

Chart 2: Share of Exports by Trading Partners



Merchandise Imports

Imports by Commodity Section

In May 2021, merchandise imports increased by 65.3 per cent (y-o-y) to BND732.2 million from BND437.6 million (May 2020). Mineral Fuels recorded the highest share of total imports with 46.5 per cent (BND336.1 million) followed by Machinery and Transport Equipment (BND144.0 million) and Food (BND69.4 million).

On a m-o-m basis total imports decreased by 31.4 per cent, attributed to the decrease of imports were Mineral Fuels; Animal and Vegetable Oil and Fats; Miscellaneous Transactions; and Chemicals.

Table 4: Imports by Commodity Sections

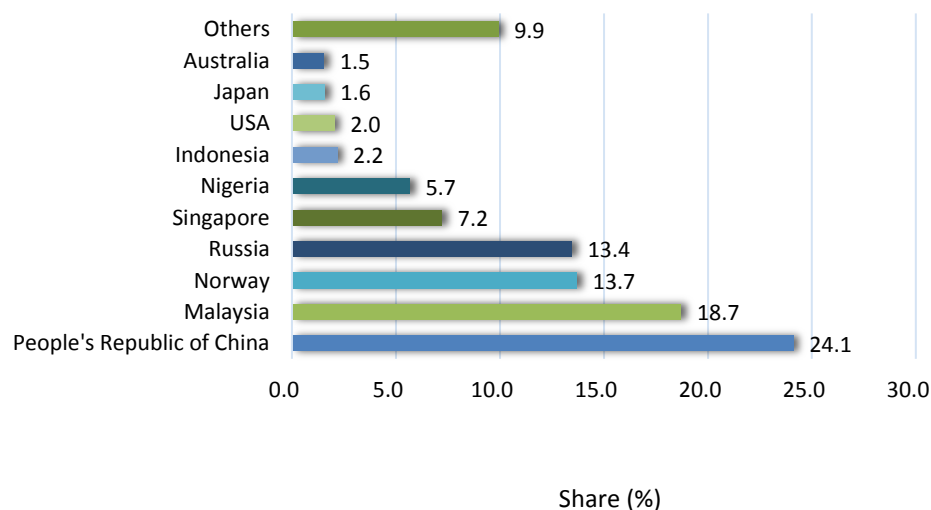
Section	Value (BND Million)					Change (%)			Contribution (%) May 21
	May-20	Apr-21	May-21 ^p	Jan-May 2020	Jan-May 2021	y-o-y	m-o-m	YTD	
Food	55.0	72.7	69.4	230.0	333.5	26.2	-4.5	45.0	9.6
Beverages and Tobacco	6.2	7.4	6.6	24.0	32.9	6.5	-10.8	37.1	0.9
Crude Materials Inedible	3.1	5.2	49.4	9.9	60.1	1,493.5	850.0	507.1	6.8
Mineral Fuels	63.8	731.9	336.1	682.2	2,158.1	426.8	-54.1	216.3	46.5
Animal And Vegetable Oil and Fats	2.7	2.6	1.5	7.8	10.4	-44.4	-42.3	33.3	0.2
Chemicals	60.0	45.9	28.7	203.1	200.5	-52.2	-37.5	-1.3	4.0
Manufactured Goods	55.3	40.6	56.7	291.3	243.1	2.5	39.7	-16.5	7.8
Machinery and Transport Equipment	163.3	107.5	144.0	623.7	640.3	-11.8	34.0	2.7	19.9
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	28.2	40.2	30.7	133.2	170.1	8.9	-23.6	27.7	4.2
Miscellaneous Transactions	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.3	200.0	-40.0	160.0	0.0
TOTAL	437.6	1,054.5	723.2	2,205.6	3,850.5	65.3	-31.4	74.6	100.0

Notes: *p* = provisional *y-o-y* = year-on-year *m-o-m* = month-on-month

Imports by Trading Partners

The highest share of imports in May 2021 came from People's Republic of China accounting for 24.1 per cent, followed by Malaysia (18.7 per cent), Norway (13.4 per cent) and Russia (13.4 per cent).

Chart 3: Share of Imports by Trading Partners



Imports by End-Use Categories

In May 2021, imports of Intermediate Goods was valued at BND418.6 million, accounting for 57.9 per cent of the total imports. This was followed by Capital Goods (BND264.5 million or 36.6 per cent of total imports); and Consumption Goods (BND40.1 million or 5.5 per cent of total imports).

Chart 4: Share (%) of Imports by End Use Categories, May 2021

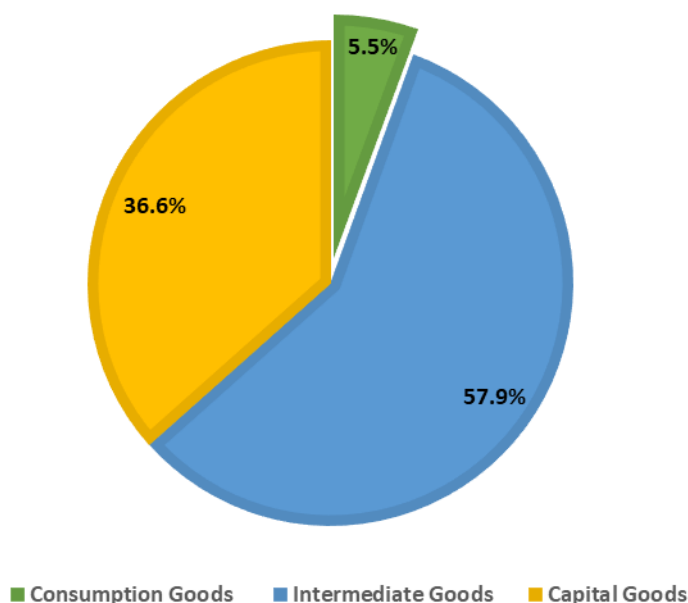


Table 5: Main Contribution to Imports by End Use Categories

Description	Value (BND Million)			Share (%)		
	May-20	Apr-21	May-21 ^P	May-20	Apr-21	May-21 ^P
Capital Goods	146.1	388.1	264.5	33.4	36.8	36.6
Mineral Fuels	15.1	287.1	130.2	3.5	27.2	18.0
Machinery and Transport Equipment	73.5	48.4	64.8	16.8	4.6	9.0
Manufactured Goods	23.3	16.5	24.0	5.3	1.6	3.3
Others	34.2	36.1	45.5	7.8	3.4	6.3
Intermediate Goods	255.9	620.4	418.6	58.5	58.8	57.9
Mineral Fuels	46.4	433.6	200.5	10.6	41.1	27.7
Machinery and Transport Equipment	83.3	54.8	73.5	19.0	5.2	10.2
Food	41.8	54.3	52.4	9.6	5.1	7.2
Others	84.4	77.7	92.2	19.3	7.4	12.8
Consumption Goods	35.6	46.0	40.1	8.1	4.4	5.5
Food	13.2	18.4	17.0	3.0	1.7	2.4
Machinery and Transport Equipment	6.5	4.3	5.8	1.5	0.4	0.8
Mineral Fuels	2.4	11.2	5.4	0.5	1.1	0.7
Others	13.5	12.2	11.9	3.1	1.2	1.6
Total	437.7	1,054.5	723.2	100.0	100.0	100.0

Notes: *p* = provisional Figures may not tally due to rounding.

Main Mode of Transport

The main mode of transport for Brunei Darussalam's international merchandise trading is sea transport, followed by air transport, land transport and other modes of transport.

In May 2021, the total value of goods transported by sea for both exports and imports was BND1,720.4 million. The relative share of sea transport accounted for 93.9 per cent of goods exported from and 91.4 per cent of goods imported into Brunei Darussalam. Goods transported by air contributed about 6.0 per cent of goods exports and 5.8 per cent of goods imports, meanwhile cross border trading via land recorded 0.1 per cent of exported goods and 2.8 per cent of imported goods.

Table 6: Exports and Imports by Mode of Transport

Mode of Transport	Value (BND Million)			Contribution (%)		
	May-20	Apr-21	May-21 ^P	May-20	Apr-21	May-21 ^P
Exports	865.2	1,138.6	1,127.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Air	7.3	25.1	67.4	0.8	2.2	6.0
Sea	857.7	1,112.2	1,059.1	99.1	97.7	93.9
Land	0.2	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.1	0.1
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	437.6	1,054.5	723.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Air	59.4	46.9	41.7	13.6	4.4	5.8
Sea	361.7	984.8	661.3	82.6	93.4	91.4
Land	16.5	22.7	20.2	3.8	2.2	2.8
Others	0.0	0.1	-	0.0	0.0	-

Notes: *p = provisional*

Figures may not tally due to rounding.

TECHNICAL NOTES

1. Introduction

The International Merchandise Trade Statistics (IMTS) are compiled on a monthly basis based on the imports and exports data submitted by the Royal Customs and Excise Department, Ministry of Finance and Economy through customs declarations, and the Ministry of Energy. The general system of recording IMTS adopted by Brunei Darussalam covers imports, domestic exports and re-exports that have been cleared through customs.

2. Coverage of Merchandise

All goods imported into or exported from Brunei Darussalam are included in the IMTS.

The following classes of goods are excluded:

- currency notes and coins in circulation;
- personal and household effects which do not incur any Brunei Darussalam customs duty and which are taken by passengers for their own use;
- stores and fuel supplied to Brunei ships and aircraft;
- articles on loan or rent, for example, equipment for oil surveys and experimental drilling, etc.;
- goods in transit;
- fish and other marine products landed from Brunei Darussalam fishing vessels direct from fishing grounds;
- goods imported and exported by or on behalf of diplomatic services; and
- goods imported by the armed forces.

3. Time of Recording

Brunei Darussalam uses the 'release date' as its time of recording, which provides the time/date that stipulated in source documents when goods enter or leave the economic territory.

4. Valuation

Imports are valued at CIF, that is, the value of goods at the frontier of the exporting trading partners plus the cost of insurance and freight and any other charges when sold for export to Brunei Darussalam. Custom duties are not included in the value of imports.

Exports are valued at FOB, that is, the value of goods to be purchased abroad up to the point where the goods are deposited on board the outgoing vessel, aircraft and/or vehicle. Goods on consignment are valued at the current import price for imports and the current export price for exports.

Goods are recorded at their market value. Values are reported in millions of Brunei dollars. Data reported in foreign currencies are converted into local currency at the prevailing market exchange rate on the date of permit clearance.

5. Commodity Classification

Commodity items reported are classified in accordance with the Brunei Darussalam Trade Classification and Customs Duties 2017. This classification incorporates the ASEAN Harmonized Tariff Nomenclature (AHTN), which is based on the 6-digits Harmonised Commodity Description and Coding System Nomenclature (H.S) developed by the World Customs Organisation (WCO).

For International comparability in this report, import and export are classified according to the United Nations Standard Trade Classification, Revision 4 (SITC Rev. 4) for the purpose of international comparability of statistics on external trade.

The imports data can also be categorized according to their end-use categories, namely Capital, Intermediate or Consumption based on Brunei Darussalam's Broad Economic Categories (BDBEC), which is adapted from United Nation, the Fifth revision of Broad Economic Categories.

The BDBEC is classified in accordance with Broad Economic Category introduced by the United Nations and as a means for converting data compiled in terms of SITC into end-use categories.

The BDBEC provides categories which can be aligned into 3 large classes of goods in the System of National Accounts (SNA):

- Capital Goods are used as a means of producing other goods or services.
- Intermediate Goods are semi-processed, semi-manufactured and industrial-supplies; and transformed or used up in the production of goods and services.
- Consumption Goods are final product mainly used by households for final consumption.

6. Mode of transport

Merchandise trade in goods by mode of transport are compiled according to the means of transport used when goods enter or leave the economic territory of the economy. The following classifications are the main categories of the mode of transport:

1. Air;
2. Sea;
3. Land; and
4. Others include postal consignments, mail or courier shipments and goods crossing the border not to attribute a transaction to any specific mode of transport categories.

The method of transport used for the carriage of goods is recorded as the mode of transport such as aircraft, vehicle, vessel and other type of transport of goods. The mode of transport for imports refers to the last mode of transport by which the cargo was transported to the port of clearance into the economy whereas, for exports the mode of transport information records the last mode of transport with which cargo crossed the customs border on its exit from the economy.

Appendix 1: Exports, Imports, Total Trade and Trade Balance

Period	Value (BND Million)					
	Exports			Imports	Total Trade	Trade Balance
	Total	Domestic Exports	Re-Exports			
2019	9,886.2	9,275.4	610.9	6,956.9	16,843.3	2,929.3
Q1	2,534.7	2,378.7	155.9	1,231.1	3,765.8	1,303.6
Q2	2,101.0	1,963.3	137.8	1,589.4	3,690.4	511.6
Q3	1,976.2	1,842.6	133.6	1,257.3	3,233.5	718.9
Q4	3,302.3	3,118.7	183.6	2,879.1	6,181.4	423.2
2020	9,121.8	9,010.9	110.9	7,338.6	16,460.4	1,783.2
Q1	3,381.0	3,351.0	30.0	1,351.6	4,732.7	2,029.4
Q2	2,129.8	2,112.5	17.4	1,449.2	3,579.1	680.6
Q3	1,726.7	1,704.3	22.4	2,171.8	3,898.5	-445.0
Q4	1,884.2	1,843.1	41.1	2,366.0	4,250.3	-481.8
Jan	1,196.8	1,192.3	4.4	608.8	1,805.6	588.0
Feb	1,121.2	1,111.1	10.1	389.5	1,510.7	731.7
Mar	1,063.1	1,047.6	15.5	353.3	1,416.4	709.8
Apr	727.3	719.6	7.7	416.4	1,143.7	310.9
May	865.2	862.6	2.6	437.6	1,302.8	427.6
Jun	537.4	530.3	7.1	595.2	1,132.6	-57.8
Jul	508.5	507.5	1.0	822.2	1,330.7	-313.7
Aug	620.8	610.5	10.3	763.8	1,384.6	-143.0
Sep	597.4	586.3	11.1	585.7	1,183.1	11.7
Oct	537.9	531.6	6.3	932.1	1,470.0	-394.2
Nov	545.7	527.2	18.4	717.7	1,263.4	-172.0
Dec	800.6	784.3	16.4	716.2	1,516.8	84.4
2021 (YTD)	5,207.9	4,851.8	176.1	3,850.5	8,878.3	1,177.3
Jan	649.9	627.7	22.2	702.7	1,352.6	-52.8
Feb	949.3	927.9	21.4	846.8	1,796.1	102.5
Mar	1,162.3	1,139.3	23.0	523.3	1,685.6	639.0
Apr	1,138.6	1,106.3	32.3	1,054.5	2,193.1	84.1
May ^p	1,127.7	1,050.6	77.1	723.2	1,850.9	404.5

Notes: Total Trade = Exports+Imports Trade Balance = Exports – Imports p = provisional YTD = Year to Date
 Figures may not tally due to rounding.

Appendix 2: Merchandise Exports by Commodity Section

Period	Value (BND Million)										
	Total	Food	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible	Mineral Fuels	Animal & Vegetable Oils & Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipment	Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	Miscellaneous Transactions
2020	9,121.8	14.0	0.1	8.6	7,435.5	0.1	1,524.6	22.4	68.9	29.9	17.7
Jan	1,196.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	1,047.4	-	138.3	5.4	2.8	2.1	0.2
Feb	1,121.2	0.8	0.0	0.8	970.7	0.0	138.6	1.8	6.7	1.6	0.2
Mar	1,063.1	0.8	0.0	0.5	908.5	0.0	137.7	1.4	11.8	2.3	0.2
Apr	727.3	1.3	0.0	0.6	624.6	-	90.6	3.1	6.7	0.4	0.0
May	865.2	4.8	0.0	0.4	613.2	-	235.2	0.1	1.6	4.1	5.8
Jun	537.4	1.8	0.0	0.2	417.6	0.0	109.1	0.8	5.9	0.6	1.3
Jul	508.5	1.2	-	0.2	414.6	0.0	88.6	0.2	0.5	1.7	1.4
Aug	620.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	505.0	-	102.1	0.6	7.7	2.7	2.0
Sep	597.4	0.5	0.0	1.1	438.7	0.0	142.6	2.5	5.7	3.1	3.4
Oct	537.9	0.2	0.0	1.8	442.3	-	88.3	1.2	3.1	1.0	0.1
Nov	545.7	1.6	0.0	0.9	405.8	0.0	118.6	1.9	7.5	7.6	1.7
Dec	800.6	0.5	0.0	1.6	647.3	0.0	134.9	3.4	9.0	2.7	1.3
2021 (YTD)	5,027.9	10.9	0.1	15.3	3,906.1	0.4	922.3	14.9	134.8	15.7	7.5
Jan	649.9	0.3	0.0	1.4	542.2	-	81.6	4.7	14.3	3.9	1.4
Feb	949.3	2.7	0.0	4.8	769.4	0.0	154.9	2.2	12.1	2.5	0.7
Mar	1,162.3	1.9	0.0	3.3	934.8	0.2	200.8	3.4	10.5	6.0	1.4
Apr	1,138.6	2.5	0.0	2.7	837.6	0.0	262.7	2.4	26.4	2.4	1.8
May ^p	1,127.7	3.5	0.0	3.0	822.1	0.0	222.3	2.2	71.5	0.8	2.2

Notes: p = provisional YTD = Year to Date '-' = Nil

Figures may not tally due to rounding.

Appendix 3: Merchandise Imports by Commodity Section

Period	Value (BND Million)										
	Total	Food	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible	Mineral Fuels	Animal & Vegetable Oils & Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipment	Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	Miscellaneous Transactions
2020	7,338.6	707.8	59.3	23.5	2,679.6	21.1	669.3	827.1	1,944.5	404.8	1.6
Jan	608.8	47.3	4.2	2.8	223.7	1.2	45.9	113.8	134.0	35.7	0.2
Feb	389.5	37.2	3.8	1.5	152.4	1.7	25.2	33.7	113.6	20.3	0.1
Mar	353.3	45.2	4.3	1.4	125.9	1.2	25.1	40.4	86.4	23.4	0.0
Apr	416.4	45.3	5.5	1.2	116.4	1.0	46.8	48.2	126.4	25.6	0.0
May	437.6	55.0	6.2	3.1	63.8	2.7	60.0	55.3	163.3	28.2	0.1
Jun	595.2	50.8	4.2	2.4	97.8	1.6	74.6	92.1	242.6	28.9	0.1
Jul	822.2	70.4	4.7	2.7	329.8	2.4	74.9	104.2	200.9	32.1	0.1
Aug	763.8	68.4	4.8	2.6	334.8	1.9	69.3	56.1	186.2	39.6	0.1
Sep	585.7	63.7	5.1	1.1	181.3	2.2	70.4	75.4	147.9	38.2	0.5
Oct	932.1	70.2	5.6	1.5	507.5	1.5	62.5	64.0	183.0	36.2	0.1
Nov	717.7	67.1	4.6	1.5	307.5	1.7	61.4	85.1	148.3	40.5	0.1
Dec	716.2	87.2	6.3	1.8	238.6	2.0	53.1	59.0	211.9	56.1	0.1
2021 (YTD)	3,850.5	333.5	32.9	60.1	2,158.1	10.4	200.5	243.1	640.3	170.1	1.3
Jan	702.7	64.0	6.6	1.4	318.1	1.4	56.7	53.3	165.5	35.3	0.2
Feb	846.8	61.9	6.0	1.8	569.0	2.3	32.7	37.5	102.1	33.3	0.2
Mar	523.3	65.5	6.3	2.3	203.1	2.7	36.5	55.0	121.2	30.6	0.1
Apr	1,054.5	72.7	7.4	5.2	731.9	2.6	45.9	40.6	107.5	40.2	0.5
May ^p	723.2	69.4	6.6	49.4	336.1	1.5	28.7	56.7	144.0	30.7	0.3

Notes: ^p = provisional YTD = Year to Date
 Figures may not tally due to rounding.

Appendix 4 : Exports of Oil and Gas and Non-Oil and Gas Sector

Period	Exports	Value (BND Million)		Contribution (%)	
		Oil and Gas ⁽¹⁾ Sector	Non-Oil and ⁽²⁾ Gas Sector	Oil and Gas Sector	Non-Oil and Gas Sector
2019	9,886.2	8,215.5	1,670.7	83.1	16.9
Q1	2,534.7	2,323.2	211.4	91.7	8.3
Q2	2,101.0	1,883.2	217.8	89.6	10.4
Q3	1,976.2	1,789.9	186.3	90.6	9.4
Q4	3,274.3	2,219.1	1,055.2	67.8	32.2
2020	9,121.8	4,684.2	4,437.6	51.4	48.6
Q1	3,381.0	1,902.0	1,479.0	56.3	43.7
Q2	2,129.8	945.6	1,184.3	44.4	55.6
Q3	1,726.7	880.7	846.0	51.0	49.0
Q4	1,884.2	955.9	928.3	50.7	49.3
Jan	1,196.8	704.5	492.2	58.9	41.1
Feb	1,121.2	654.2	467.0	58.3	41.7
Mar	1,063.1	543.3	519.8	51.1	48.9
Apr	727.3	325.0	402.4	44.7	55.3
May	865.2	309.2	556.0	35.7	64.3
Jun	537.4	311.5	225.9	58.0	42.0
Jul	508.5	299.1	209.4	58.8	41.2
Aug	620.8	298.4	322.4	48.1	51.9
Sept	597.4	283.3	314.2	47.4	52.6
Oct	537.9	314.7	223.3	58.5	41.5
Nov	545.7	230.0	315.7	42.1	57.9
Dec	800.6	411.3	389.3	51.4	48.6
2021 (YTD)	5,027.9	2,226.4	2,801.4	44.3	55.7
Jan	649.9	396.7	253.2	61.0	39.0
Feb	949.3	437.0	512.4	46.0	54.0
Mar	1,162.3	487.7	674.6	42.0	58.0
Apr	1,138.6	464.4	674.2	40.8	59.2
May ^p	1,127.7	440.6	687.1	39.1	60.9

Note: (1) – Includes Crude Oil and LNG

(2) – Includes Methanol and Other Petroleum and Gas Products

p = provisional

Figures may not tally due to rounding.

Appendix 5 : Exports of Crude Oil and LNG by Trading Partners

Trading Partners	Value (BND Million)			Change (%)	
	May-20	Apr-21	May-21 ^P	y-o-y	m-o-m
Total	309.2	464.3	440.6	42.5	-5.1
Crude Oil	114.1	262.0	194.0	70.0	-26.0
Australia	-	104.2	-	-	-100.0
India	49.8	-	109.9	120.7	100.0
Indonesia	21.1	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
People's Republic of China	17.9	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Singapore	-	52.6	28.0	100.0	-46.8
Thailand	-	105.3	56.1	100.0	-46.7
Viet Nam	25.2	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
LNG	195.1	202.3	246.6	26.4	21.9
Japan	151.1	173.6	149.9	-0.8	-13.7
Republic of Korea	14.4	-	31.5	118.8	100.0
People's Republic of China	9.3	28.7	30.8	231.2	7.3
Taiwan	11.0	-	-	-100.0	-
Malaysia	9.4	-	34.4	266.0	100.0

Notes: p = provisional y-o-y = year-on-year m-o-m = month-on-month '-' = Nil
 Figures may not tally due to rounding.

Appendix 6: Exports and Imports by Trading Partners

Appendix 6: Exports and Imports of May 2021

Country	Value (BND Million)			Change (%)	
	May-20	Apr-21	May-21 ^p	y-o-y	m-o-m
Exports to Trading Partners					
People's Republic of China	312.8	278.5	290.6	-7.1	4.3
Singapore	150.9	363.4	206.5	36.8	-43.2
Japan	175.6	180.8	194.9	11.0	7.8
India	49.9	2.2	111.0	122.4	4,945.5
Indonesia	22.4	21.7	98.7	340.6	354.8
Thailand	2.2	110.4	59.2	2,590.9	-46.4
Malaysia	49.0	24.8	46.7	-4.7	88.3
Viet Nam	37.0	26.5	38.0	2.7	43.4
Others	65.4	130.3	82.2	25.7	-36.9
Total	865.2	1,138.6	1,127.7	30.3	-1.0

Imports from Trading Partners

People's Republic of China	52.4	52.6	174.3	232.6	231.4
Malaysia	116.0	264.8	135.2	16.6	-48.9
Norway	0.2	0.3	99.0	49,400.0	32,900.0
Russia	-	98.1	97.2	100.0	-0.9
Singapore	52.6	309.8	52.1	-1.0	-83.2
Nigeria	-	-	40.9	100.0	100.0
Indonesia	10.1	23.0	15.7	55.4	-31.7
USA	35.8	16.0	14.7	-58.9	-8.1
Japan	11.2	13.6	11.3	0.9	-16.9
Australia	8.1	14.0	11.1	37.0	-20.7
Others	151.1	262.3	71.7	-52.5	-72.7
Total	437.6	1,054.5	723.2	65.3	-31.4

Notes: *p* = provisional *y-o-y* = year-on-year *m-o-m* = month-on-month
 Figures may not tally due to rounding.

Appendix 7: Imports by End Use Categories

Period	Value (BND Million)			
	Imports	Capital	Intermediate	Consumption
2019	6,956.9	2,450.5	4,085.5	421.0
Q1	1,231.1	423.0	713.8	94.3
Q2	1,589.4	517.4	961.4	110.7
Q3	1,257.3	416.3	742.3	98.7
Q4	2,879.1	1,093.8	1,668.0	117.3
2020	7,338.6	2,579.9	4,311.0	447.6
Q1	1,351.6	375.6	879.7	96.3
Q2	1,449.2	510.8	836.9	101.5
Q3	2,171.7	809.5	1,240.8	121.4
Q4	2,366.0	884.0	1,353.6	128.4
Jan	608.8	169.9	396.8	42.1
Feb	389.5	126.6	238.9	24.0
Mar	353.3	79.1	244.0	30.2
Apr	416.4	140.7	246.2	29.5
May	437.6	146.1	255.9	35.6
Jun	595.2	224.0	334.8	36.4
Jul	822.2	314.8	464.9	42.5
Aug	763.8	283.1	439.3	41.4
Sep	585.7	211.6	336.6	37.5
Oct	932.1	354.3	534.8	43.0
Nov	717.7	267.8	410.9	39.0
Dec	716.2	261.9	407.9	46.4
2021 (YTD)	3,127.3	1,148.0	1,823.7	155.5
Jan	702.7	260.3	404.2	38.1
Feb	846.8	320.3	490.0	36.5
Mar	523.3	179.3	309.1	34.9
Apr	1,054.5	388.1	620.4	46.0
May ^p	723.2	264.5	418.6	40.1

Notes: p = provisional YTD = Year to Date
 Figures may not tally due to rounding.

Appendix 8: Merchandise Goods by Mode of Transport

Period	Value (BND Million)							
	Exports				Imports			
	Air	Sea	Land	Others	Air	Sea	Land	Others
2019	151.8	9,707.6	26.8	0.0	815.4	5,907.9	233.1	0.5
Q1	50.8	2,477.6	6.3	0.0	198.5	979.6	52.9	0.1
Q2	28.6	2,063.8	8.5	0.0	160.0	1,373.6	55.8	0.1
Q3	37.6	1,931.2	7.4	-	205.9	989.9	61.3	0.2
Q4	34.7	3,235.0	4.6	-	251.1	2,564.8	63.1	0.1
2020	55.0	9,060.9	6.0	-	762.9	6,345.6	229.8	0.3
Q1	10.0	3,369.8	1.2	-	186.7	1,130.4	34.4	0.1
Q2	14.1	2,114.9	0.8	-	200.8	1,207.9	40.3	0.2
Q3	13.7	1,711.3	1.7	-	187.7	1,906.9	77.1	0.0
Q4	17.1	1,864.8	2.3	-	187.7	2,100.4	78.0	0.0
Jan	1.7	1,194.8	0.3	-	73.8	518.8	16.2	0.0
Feb	4.5	1,116.2	0.4	-	67.9	311.7	10.0	0.0
Mar	3.9	1,058.8	0.4	-	45.0	300.0	8.3	0.0
Apr	2.2	724.7	0.4	-	38.3	368.2	9.9	0.0
May	7.3	857.7	0.2	-	59.4	361.7	16.5	0.0
Jun	4.6	532.5	0.2	-	103.1	478.1	13.9	0.1
Jul	2.0	506.3	0.2	-	89.6	706.6	25.9	0.0
Aug	4.0	616.5	0.3	-	55.8	682.7	25.4	0.0
Sep	7.7	588.5	1.2	-	42.3	517.7	25.8	0.0
Oct	2.4	535.1	0.3	-	56.6	855.0	20.5	0.0
Nov	7.1	537.6	1.0	-	68.1	622.1	27.5	0.0
Dec	7.6	792.1	0.9	-	62.9	623.3	30.0	0.0
2021 (YTD)	122.2	4,899.5	6.1	0.0	234.4	3,493.0	123.0	0.1
Jan	11.5	637.7	0.7	-	58.1	609.4	35.1	0.0
Feb	8.8	939.3	1.2	0.0	42.5	785.2	19.0	0.0
Mar	9.5	1,151.1	1.7	-	45.2	452.3	25.8	0.0
Apr	25.1	1,112.2	1.3	-	46.9	984.8	22.7	0.1
May ^p	67.4	1,059.1	1.3	-	41.7	661.3	20.2	-

Notes: ^p = provisional '-' = Nil
 Figures may not tally due to rounding.